

Biographical Description for The HistoryMakers® Video Oral History with Xernona Clayton

PERSON

Clayton, Xernona

Alternative Names: Xernona Clayton;

Life Dates: August 30, 1930-

Place of Birth: Muskogee, Oklahoma, USA

Work: Atlanta, GA

Occupations: Civic Leader

Biographical Note

Civic leader Xernona Clayton and her twin sister, Xenobia, were born August 30, 1930 in Muskogee, Oklahoma. Clayton's parents, Reverend James M. and Lillie Brewster, were actively engaged in the Bureau of Indian Affairs in Muskogee. In 1952, Clayton earned her B.A. degree from Tennessee State Agricultural and Industrial College, now Tennessee State University. She later earned a scholarship and pursued graduate studies at the University of Chicago. In 1957, Clayton married noted journalist and civil rights activist Edward Clayton, who died in 1966. She later married jurist Paul L. Brady, the first African American appointed as a Federal Administrative Law judge.

Clayton's civic involvement and participation in the Civil Rights Movement was informed by the Chicago Urban League, in which she worked to investigate discrimination in employment. As an activist, Clayton was instrumental in coordinating activities for the Doctor's Committee for Implementation project, which culminated with the desegregation of hospital facilities in Atlanta, Georgia. Clayton also worked closely with Dr. and Mrs. Martin Luther King, Jr., helping to organize fundraising initiatives for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). By the mid-1960s, Clayton was writing for the Atlanta Voice, and in 1968, she became the first black woman in the South to host a regularly scheduled prime-time talk show, Variations, which became The Xernona Clayton Show on WAGA-TV in Atlanta. Her guests included Harry Belafonte and Lena Horne. Later that year, Clayton successfully convinced the Grand Dragon of the Ku Klux Klan to renounce the Klan. In 1982, Clayton began her long standing and impressive career with Turner Broadcasting System (TBS). At TBS, she assumed many roles throughout the years, including producing documentaries, hosting a public affairs program entitled Open Up and serving as director and vice-president of public affairs in the early 1980s. Ted Turner, founder of TBS, promoted Clayton to assistant corporate vice-president for urban affairs in

1988. In 1993, Clayton created the Trumpet Awards for Turner Broadcasting to honor African American achievements. The program is seen in over 185 countries.

As Governor of Georgia, former President Jimmy Carter appointed Clayton to the State Motion Picture and Television Commission. She is a member of the Academy for Television Arts and Sciences, the National Urban League, among other civic and professional organizations. Clayton is also a board member of the Martin Luther King, Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change and served as chairman of the Atlanta University Board of Trustees. The recipient of numerous accolades, Clayton received the Leadership and Dedication to Civil Rights Award and the Drum Major for Justice Award from SCLC in 2004. In her honor, the Atlanta Chapter of the Association of Black Journalists established the Xernona Clayton Scholarship. Clayton's autobiography, *I've Been Marching All the Time* was published in 1991.

Xernona Clayton was interviewed by The HistoryMakers on June 22, 2005.

Related Entries

Dunbar Elementary School [STUDENTOF]

[from ? to ?]

University of Chicago [STUDENTOF]

[from ? to ?]

Manual Training High School [STUDENTOF]

[from ? to ?]

Tennessee State University [STUDENTOF]

[from ? to ?]

[EMPLOYEEOF]

[from ? to ?]

Chicago Urban League [EMPLOYEEOF]

[from 1948 to ?]

Investigator/Undercover Agent

WAGA TV [EMPLOYEEOF]

[from 1967 to ?]

Host of "The Xernona Clayton Show"

Turner Broadcasting System, Inc. [EMPLOYEEOF]

[from 1979 to ?]

Executive Vice President of Urban Affairs

State Motion Picture and Television Commission [MEMBEROF]

[from 2004 to ?]

Delegate

Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences [MEMBEROF]

[from 2001 to ?]

Member

National Urban League (NUL) [MEMBEROF]

[from 1996 to 2000]

Member

Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) [MEMBEROF]

[from 2001 to ?]

Event Planning and Fundraising

Martin Luther King, Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change [MEMBEROF]

[from 2005 to ?]

Board Member

Sickle Cell Disease Association of America [MEMBEROF]

[from ? to ?]

Member

Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Incorporated [MEMBEROF]

[from ? to ?]

Member

Student Government Association [MEMBEROF]

[from ? to ?]

Member

Intramural Student Association [MEMBEROF]

[from ? to ?]

Chair

Student Religious Academy [MEMBEROF]

[from ? to ?]

Member

South Side Community Art Center, Chicago [MEMBEROF]

[from ? to ?]

Board Member