Overview of the Collection

Repository: The HistoryMakers® 1900 S. Michigan Avenue Chicago, Illinois 60616 info@thehistorymakers.com www.thehistorymakers.com

Creator: Brown, Johnny Mack, 1943-2009

Title: The HistoryMakers® Video Oral History Interview with Johnny M. Brown,

Dates: August 21, 2002

Bulk Dates: 2002

Physical Description: 6 Betacame SP videocassettes (3:05:25).

Abstract: Retail entrepreneur Johnny M. Brown (1943 - 2009) owned a Goodyear Tire franchise. Brown was interviewed by The HistoryMakers® on August 21, 2002, in Chicago, Illinois. This collection is comprised of the original video footage of the interview.

Identification: A2002_148

Language: The interview and records are in English.

Biographical Note by The HistoryMakers®

Businessman Johnny Mack Brown, of the Brown Tire Corporation, was the fifth independent-and the first African American-Goodyear dealer in the country. He was born in 1943 in rural Alabama. His father, Abe, was a sharecropper and his mother, Josephine, did housework in the South. Brown was the seventh of 12 children. Brown and his siblings were also hired out to pick and chop cotton in the 1960s for $2 per day. After his father's death in 1962, Brown and his brothers decided to finish college and go into business in order to take of their mother.

Brown graduated with a B.A. from Chicago State College and then earned a Master's degree from Governor's State College. He and his five brothers pooled
together $19,000 to start a business, but they could not, because they were turned down for a Small Business Administration Loan. Brown took a job teaching as well as a job at Goodyear Tire changing tires. The Goodyear store was losing money and the time was right for Brown, who was able to use the money he and his brothers had saved. In 1970, the store changed from Goodyear to Johnny Brown's Tire Company.

As President and Chairman of the Board for the Brown Tire Corporation, Brown saw his business expand from one store to a large corporation with multiple Chicago locations in addition to stores in Atlanta, Georgia and Cleveland, Ohio.

Aside from his busy career, Brown still found to help the community. He was honored with various awards for his continued support and involvement with the community and, most importantly, with children. Brown had twin sons, Johnny Jr. and Joshua, also of Chicago.

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**Scope and Content**

This life oral history interview with Johnny M. Brown was conducted by Adele Hodge on August 21, 2002, in Chicago, Illinois, and was recorded on 6 Betacam SP videocassettes. Retail entrepreneur Johnny M. Brown (1943 - 2009 ) owned a Goodyear Tire franchise.

**Restrictions**

**Restrictions on Access**

Restrictions may be applied on a case-by-case basis at the discretion of The HistoryMakers®.

**Restrictions on Use**

All use of materials and use credits must be pre-approved by The HistoryMakers®. Appropriate credit must be given. Copyright is held by The HistoryMakers®.

**Related Material**
Information about the administrative functions involved in scheduling, researching, and producing the interview, as well as correspondence with the interview subject is stored electronically both on The HistoryMakers® server and in two databases maintained by The HistoryMakers®, though this information is not included in this finding aid.

 Controlled Access Terms

This interview collection is indexed under the following controlled access subject terms.

Persons:

Brown, Johnny Mack, 1943-2009

Hodge, Adele (Interviewer)

Hickey, Matthew (Videographer)

Subjects:

African Americans--Interviews
Brown, Johnny Mack, 1943-2009--Interviews

Organizations:

HistoryMakers® (Video oral history collection)

The HistoryMakers® African American Video Oral History Collection

Occupations:

Retail Entrepreneur

HistoryMakers® Category:
Administrative Information

Custodial History

Interview footage was recorded by The HistoryMakers®. All rights to the interview have been transferred to The HistoryMakers® by the interview subject through a signed interview release form. Signed interview release forms have been deposited with Jenner & Block, LLP, Chicago.

Preferred Citation


Processing Information

This interview collection was processed and encoded on 2/5/2020 by The HistoryMakers® staff. The finding aid was created adhering to the following standards: DACS, AACR2, and the Oral History Cataloging Manual (Matters 1995).

Other Finding Aid

A Microsoft Access contact database and a FileMaker Pro tracking database, both maintained by The HistoryMakers®, keep track of the administrative functions involved in scheduling, researching, and producing the interview.

Detailed Description of the Collection

Series I: Original Interview Footage

Video Oral History Interview with Johnny M. Brown, Section A2002_148_001_001, TRT: 0:30:08 2002/08/21

Johnny M. Brown describes his family background. His
Johnny M. Brown describes his family background. His mother, Josephine Mullen-Brown was born on February 8, 1918 in Gallion, Alabama to a plantation owner Mack Mullen and his wife, who died during Josephine’s childhood. Brown’s father, Abe Brown, was born on June 14, 1910 in Hale County, Alabama to sharecroppers Frank Brown and Jane Brown. Abe Brown was a sharecropper in Dayton, Alabama; but moved his family to Demopolis, Alabama to pursue a career in cement mixing. Johnny M. Brown was born on April 6, 1943 in and was the seventh of twelve brothers and sisters. Because of the size of his family, Brown lived with his uncle Mack Mullen in Tuscaloosa, Alabama for five years of his childhood, where he attended Castle Hill Elementary School. It was from his uncle that he learned how to be an entrepreneur. Brown graduated from U.S. Jones High School in 1961; and, in 1962, he moved to Chicago, Illinois to find work and attend Chicago State University.

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Johnny M. Brown describes his experience at Chicago State University in Illinois and starting his business with Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company. In 1962, Brown began work as a lab technician for Corn Products International to pay his tuition to attend Chicago State University, where he studied education and took business administration classes. For three years while still in college, Brown worked as a teacher at Burnside High School. In 1970, Brown received his B.A. degree in education and was encouraged to begin an eight-week program with the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company. With the support of five of his brothers, Brown began a franchise with Goodyear; and, in 1971, they started Johnny M. Brown Tire Company, which operated seven dealerships in Chicago, Illinois; Atlanta, Georgia; and Cleveland, Ohio. Brown reflects on the difficulties that black entrepreneurs faced after integration, including the struggles to get insurance, small business loans, and purchasing real estate.

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Johnny M. Brown describes the difficulties facing his tire
Johnny M. Brown describes the difficulties facing his tire dealerships and other black-owned businesses. As President and Chairman of Brown Tire Corporation, Brown has seen his business expand to seven locations nationwide. He describes the difficulties of establishing these locations, such as his confrontation with Chicago real estate businessman Arthur Rubloff about his Evergreen Plaza dealership and Goodyear’s change in focus away from dealerships and towards mass merchandisers. Brown discusses the businesses of Chicago HistoryMakers Edward Gardner, John H. Johnson, George Johnson, Albert Johnson, and Dempsey Travis. He laments about the lack of black-owned businesses being passed from one generation to another and the difficulty these businesses have in establishing a reliable line of credit. He also discusses the difficulty of adapting to changing business trends in the tire industry.

Video Oral History Interview with Johnny M. Brown, Section A2002_148_001_004, TRT: 0:31:06 2002/08/21


Video Oral History Interview with Johnny M. Brown, Section A2002_148_001_005, TRT: 0:30:59 2002/08/21

Johnny M. Brown shares his views on Chicago Mayor Harold Washington and on the importance of black
politicians in strengthening black-owned businesses. He discusses the automobile business of HistoryMaker Mel Farr and the pressures that car dealers face from manufacturers and changing market trends. He also talks about his legacy.

Video Oral History Interview with Johnny M. Brown, Section A2002_148_001_006, TRT: 0:31:01 2002/08/21

Johnny M. Brown describes the difficulties of being a black small business owner and the racism he encounters. He ends the interview by discussing the books he would like to write and narrating his photographs.