OUR INSTITUTION

Since its inception, The HistoryMakers, a 501(c)(3) nonprofit headquartered in Chicago, has grown to become the nation’s largest African American video oral history archive. With education as its mission, this one-of-a-kind collection is housed permanently at the Library of Congress and provides an unprecedented and irreplaceable physical and online record of African American lives, accomplishments, and contributions through unique first-person testimony. Over the past twenty-one years, almost 3,400 video oral history interviews (11,000 hours) have been recorded in 413 cities and towns, Mexico, the Caribbean, and Norway across a variety of disciplines. Contained within the collection are the stories of Alonzo Pettie, the oldest living black cowboy, and statesman General Colin Powell; poets Nikki Giovanni and Sonia Sanchez. Also included are 211 of the nation’s top scientists such as Katherine Johnson, who was featured in the Hollywood movie Hidden Figures; civic leaders C.T. Vivian and Marion Wright Edelman; music icons Berry Gordy and Quincy Jones; business leaders former Amex CEO Ken Chenault, Merck CEO Ken Frazier, and former Xerox CEO Ursula Burns; lawyers former U.S. Attorney General Eric Holder and NAACP Legal Defense Fund president Sherrilyn Ifill; political leaders Congresswoman Maxine Waters, the late Congressman John Lewis, and President Barack Obama (when he was an Illinois State Senator); as well as New York Times columnist Charles Blow, artist Theaster Gates, museum director Thelma Golden, restauranteur Marcus Samuelsson, and entrepreneur Daymond John. The HistoryMakers’ website, accessed by millions worldwide, is cited in Wikipedia as well as numerous articles and used as a “go-to” reference tool. To date, The HistoryMakers Digital Archive has been licensed by 153 colleges, universities (Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Stanford, Howard, Spelman, Morehouse, Ohio State, University of Oregon, etc.), K-12 schools, and public libraries (Chicago, New York, Cleveland, Houston, Los Angeles, Miami, Charlotte) for use by faculty, students, and patrons. This has been particularly relevant in the COVID-19 era with its heightened focus on online learning. The HistoryMakers Digital Archive now and well into the future will provide a more complete understanding of who we are as Americans, where we have come from, and where we are going as a nation.
Gratitude is in our spirits and in our hearts.

We have made it through almost two years of a worldwide pandemic and all the racial strife and societal changes that have simultaneously occurred. Our work at *The HistoryMakers* is more important than ever before. Our goal lies in helping to correct our nation’s historical record before it is too late.

We ask that you support our work, specifically the expansion of our content, reach and impact. The significant lack of knowledge of African American achievement is a disservice to us all. As *the* digital repository for the black experience, *The HistoryMakers* provides unique content and the ability to educate a 21st-century world with real-life narratives that contextualize many of the issues of today. It also provides documentary evidence of the myriad contributions of African Americans. During the pandemic, to date, 135 of our HistoryMakers have passed away. They include General Colin Powell, civic and business leader Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., first African American President of The Ford Foundation, Franklin A. Thomas, Black Enterprise’s Earl G. Graves, Sr., civil rights leader Bob Moses, filmmaker Melvin Van Peebles, Motown singer Mary Wilson, illustrator Jerry Pinkney, curator David Driskell, Hidden Figures’ NASA mathematician Katherine Johnson, and historian Timuel Black. Fortunately, their legacies live on through *The HistoryMakers Collection*, which is housed permanently at the Library of Congress and made available through *The HistoryMakers Digital Archive* and website, www.thehistorymakers.org.

In 2021, amidst an ever-changing social, environmental and political landscape, *The HistoryMakers* significantly grew its infrastructure, reach and impact with:

• A 100% increase in the number of colleges, universities, public libraries and K-12 schools as well as faculty, students, patrons and members of the general public having access to *The HistoryMakers Digital Archive*;

• Access to its content worldwide through its popular weekly newsletter, website, PBS programming and its presence on YouTube and other social media that grew more than 1600%;

• Fellowship and ambassador programs that engage faculty and students with our digital content while teaching them 21st-century learning skills;

• Others using our content for school projects, museum exhibits, TV shows, podcasts and documentaries like HBO’s *Obama: In Pursuit of a More Perfect Union*, by Emmy Award-winning producer Peter Kunhardt.

Overall, 2021 was a very productive year for *The HistoryMakers*.

Sincerely,

Julieanna L. Richardson

“...In 2021, *The HistoryMakers* significantly grew its infrastructure, reach and impact...”

Julieanna L. Richardson

President’s Message

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UPS
In a society that continues to favor those who have documented evidence of their value, *The HistoryMakers* videotaped oral history interviews stand often as the only comprehensive, in-depth, biographical account of key important historical figures, organizations, and movements. In fact, 99.8% of the almost 3,400 people interviewed for the archive have no autobiography or documentary produced about their lives or a repository for their paper collections. To date, 885 have passed away. **During the pandemic alone, 135 HistoryMakers have passed away.**

All the first-person testimonies, and so many yet uncaptured, are vital to filling in the missing pieces of 20th Century African American history, the loss of which would have been tragic. The stories within *The HistoryMakers* archive provide important role models, success frameworks and pathways, inspiration, and sources for racial understanding and tolerance across socio-economic, racial, and ethnic lines to educate children, youth, institutions, and corporate America. By offering an “inside look” into the past and present, the ignorance and prejudice prevalent in today’s society can be combated while exposing others to African American excellence and its relationship to American culture and progress.

**The $20 million raised will be invested as follows:**

- Additional interviews added to *The HistoryMakers* archives based on historical importance, region, age, gender, and careers ($11 million: 1,800 interviews x $6,000);
- Development and implementation of short- and long-term technology strategies and plans developed with the tech community ($4 million);
- Increasing public awareness of the archive and user engagement ($3 million); and
- Hiring and retaining additional staff and maintenance of infrastructure critical to the support of current and future operations ($2 million)

As a stronger, more robust organization enabled by the success of its capital campaign, *The HistoryMakers* will rescue 20th Century African American history that we are at risk of losing by creating a more thorough account of American history. *The HistoryMakers* will also serve as a model for others who have marginalized accounts in order to bring their own histories out of the darkness and into the light.

“I am deeply grateful to *The HistoryMakers* for their vision to address the lack of documentation and preservation of the African American historical record.”

Patricia A. Edwards  
*Professor, Dept. of Teacher Education*  
*Michigan State University*
The HistoryMakers Capital Campaign

$1 Million Gift

The HistoryMakers & The Boeing Company
In 2021, The Boeing Company gifted The HistoryMakers $1 million in funding to preserve the history of African Americans in STEM and in the military. The funding will be used to:

- Underwrite the cost of recording, migrating, digitizing and archiving interviews of 100 ScienceMakers and 40 MilitaryMakers;
- Sponsor The HistoryMakers Digital Archive at three Historically Black Colleges and Universities with strong STEM and/or ROTC programs;
- Fund the hiring of two student brand ambassadors at each institution who will be tasked with championing the use of the archive on their respective campuses;
- Provide access for Boeing employees and their families to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive; and
- Provides meaningful volunteer opportunities to Boeing employees.

Stacye Harris
Lieutenant General
U.S. Air Force

Lloyd Austin
U.S. Secretary of Defense

Katherine Johnson (1918 - 2020)
NASA Mathematician

Students in Lab
Historically Black College and University

General Leo Brooks, Jr.
Samples Provided for Boeing Photo Captioning Project
The HistoryMakers Capital Campaign

$250,000 Gift

The HistoryMakers and Bank of America
In 2021, The HistoryMakers established a partnership with Bank of America for the expansion of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive within Historically Black Colleges and Universities. With a gift of $250,000, Bank of America provided 2-year subscriptions for The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to five Historically Black Colleges and Universities: Fisk University, Florida A&M University, North Carolina A&T State University, Prairie View A&M University and Texas Southern University. Bank of America’s gift also supports two student brand ambassadors at each institution that will champion the use of the archive on their respective campuses.

Saleana Copeland
History (2021)
Clark Atlanta University

Myles McCoy
Mechanical Engineering (2023)
Alabama A&M University

“The ambassadors are amazing. We look forward to the coming year and to exploring more opportunities with The HistoryMakers.”

Ebony A. Thomas
Senior Vice President, Environmental, Social, and Governance
Bank of America
$1,000,000
The Boeing Company

$100,000–$500,000
Baldwin Richardson Foods / Eric G. Johnson
Bank of America
Andrea & Kenneth C. Frazier
The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
Lincoln Financial Group
The New York Life Foundation
Robert R. McCormick Foundation
Toyota Motor North America

$10,000–$99,999
Abbott Laboratories
Laura & George Bilicic
Dr. Anita Blanchard & Martin Nesbitt
Paula Boggs
Katherine & David Bradley
Ursula Burns
Toni Cook Bush & Hon. Dwight Bush
Gwen G. Cohen
Alma & Louis Dodd
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GCM Grosvenor
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Lester & Nancy McKeever
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Dana Rice
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Diane & Craig Welburn
Beatrice & Anthony Welters

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Alvin Marley Foundation
Gay McDougall
Regina & Ronald McNeil / McNeil Foundation
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Joyce Roché
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Roslyn Watson
Benacee & Fletcher “Flash” Wiley
Edward J. Williams

$2,500–$4,999
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Carolyn Whigham

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BrendaHughes Andrews
Austin Family Foundation
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Hon. Ewart Brown & Wanda Henton Brown
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Carmella McIver
Leo Morton
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Baranco, Sr.
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Earle Bradford, Jr.
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Reverend Constance Jackson
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Elouise & Olly Wilson  
Alice Windom  
Dr. Doris Young-McCulley
## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As of December 31, 2021

### ASSETS

#### CURRENT ASSETS
- Cash $4,743,561
- Database User Fees Receivable $311,576
- Contributions and Pledges Receivable $988,384
- Prepaid Expenses $32,195
  - Total Current Assets $6,075,716

#### PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, net of Accumulated Depreciation of $628,914
- $169,183

#### OTHER ASSETS
- Contributions and Pledges Receivable, net $1,926,035
- Investments $3,013,869
- Intangibles, net of Accumulated Amortization of $150,285 $18,840
  - Total Other Assets $4,958,744

### LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

#### CURRENT LIABILITIES
- Accounts Payable $42,557
- Credit Card Payable $4,916
- Deferred Revenue $764,606
  - Total Current Liabilities $812,079

#### NET ASSETS
- Without Donor Restrictions $5,091,752
- With Donor Restrictions - Time and Purpose $5,299,812
  - Total Net Assets $10,391,564

### Total $11,203,643
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Without Donor Restrictions</th>
<th>With Donor Restrictions - Time and Purpose</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUPPORT, REVENUE AND GAINS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Support and Revenues</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions and Grants</td>
<td>965,428</td>
<td>1,134,213</td>
<td>2,099,641</td>
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<tr>
<td>Program Service Revenue</td>
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<tr>
<td>Database User and License Fees</td>
<td>808,218</td>
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<td>808,218</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Revenue</td>
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<td>Investment Income</td>
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<td>Payroll Protection Program</td>
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<td>Loan Forgiveness</td>
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<td>143,674</td>
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<td>Product Sales</td>
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<td>Total Other Revenue</td>
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<td>324,019</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Support, Revenue, and Gains</td>
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<td>1,134,213</td>
<td>3,231,878</td>
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<td>Net Assets Released from Restrictions</td>
<td>1,301,251</td>
<td>(1,301,251)</td>
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<td>Total Support, Revenues and Reclassifications</td>
<td>3,398,916</td>
<td>(167,038)</td>
<td>3,231,878</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expenses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Services</td>
<td>1,345,752</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,345,752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and General</td>
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<td></td>
<td>276,606</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
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<td>285,850</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Expenses</td>
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<td>Bad Debt Loss</td>
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<td>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</td>
<td>1,395,549</td>
<td>(167,038)</td>
<td>1,228,511</td>
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<tr>
<td>Net Assets, Beginning</td>
<td>3,696,203</td>
<td>5,466,850</td>
<td>9,163,053</td>
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<tr>
<td>NET ASSETS, ENDING</td>
<td>$ 5,091,752</td>
<td>$ 5,299,812</td>
<td>$ 10,391,564</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
# Statement of Functional Expenses

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Program Services</th>
<th>Management and General</th>
<th>Fundraising</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salaries and Wages</td>
<td>$265,089</td>
<td>$106,340</td>
<td>$193,421</td>
<td>$564,850</td>
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<td>Payroll Taxes</td>
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<td>7,272</td>
<td>13,014</td>
<td>38,275</td>
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<td>Benefits</td>
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<td>4,862</td>
<td>10,490</td>
<td>29,855</td>
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<td>Auto Expenses</td>
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<td>—</td>
<td>1,844</td>
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<tr>
<td>Contractual Services</td>
<td>434,344</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>4,935</td>
<td>439,279</td>
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<td>Credit Card Fees</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>14,007</td>
<td>3,285</td>
<td>17,292</td>
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<td>Depreciation and Amortization</td>
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<td>14,616</td>
<td>21,361</td>
<td>112,428</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dues and Subscriptions</td>
<td>3,711</td>
<td>709</td>
<td>1,037</td>
<td>5,457</td>
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<tr>
<td>Digitization and Migration Services</td>
<td>205,445</td>
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<td>205,445</td>
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<td>Equipment Rental</td>
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<td>619</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
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<td>2,565</td>
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<td>17,103</td>
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<td>Interview Expenses</td>
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<td>38,465</td>
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<td>Technology Expense</td>
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<td>Meals and Entertainment</td>
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<td>—</td>
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<tr>
<td>Occupancy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office Expenses</td>
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<td>32,517</td>
<td>11,412</td>
<td>84,771</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parking and Taxi</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>466</td>
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<td>933</td>
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<tr>
<td>Payroll Processing Fees</td>
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<td>Phone</td>
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<td>12,222</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional Fees</td>
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<td>24,614</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cleaning, Repairs and Maintenance</td>
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<td>37,574</td>
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<td>39,552</td>
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<td>Travel</td>
<td>8,160</td>
<td>7,532</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>15,692</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTALS</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,345,752</strong></td>
<td><strong>$276,606</strong></td>
<td><strong>$285,850</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,908,208</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

### CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Change in Net Assets</td>
<td>$1,228,511</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and Amortization</td>
<td>112,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Protection Program Loan Forgiveness</td>
<td>(143,674)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donated Stock</td>
<td>(305,971)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceeds from Sale of Donated Stock</td>
<td>305,971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change in Allowance for Uncollectible Contributions and Pledges</td>
<td>(28,766)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad Debt Loss</td>
<td>95,159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrealized and Realized Gain on Investments</td>
<td>(49,277)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions and Pledges Receivable</td>
<td>1,107,982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database User Fees Receivable</td>
<td>83,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Expenses</td>
<td>(32,195)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts Payable</td>
<td>16,663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Card Payable</td>
<td>(21,769)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued Expenses</td>
<td>(6,062)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred Revenue</td>
<td>224,079</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Adjustments</td>
<td>1,357,802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities                         | $2,586,313 |

### CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of Equipment</td>
<td>(129,929)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of Intangible Assets</td>
<td>(10,000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of Investments</td>
<td>(2,291,466)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceeds from Investment Sales and Redemptions</td>
<td>1,805,372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinvested Interest and Dividends</td>
<td>(4,019)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Net Cash Used by Investing Activities                               | (630,042)  |

### CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Payment on Capital Lease</td>
<td>(3,215)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceeds from Payroll Protection Program Loan</td>
<td>71,837</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities                          | 68,622     |

### NET INCREASE IN CASH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash, Beginning</td>
<td>2,718,668</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CASH, ENDING                                                      | $4,743,561 |
Virtual Program Growth

In 2021, *The HistoryMakers* capitalized on the success of its digital platform and virtual programming during *The HistoryMakers 20@2020: 20 Days and 20 Nights* anniversary celebration series. It continued to produce monthly educational and engaging content through its newsletters, its social media platforms, and through 30-minute thematic YouTube specials.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS</strong></th>
<th><strong>YOUTUBE VIEWS</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ON NOV. 16, 2020</strong></td>
<td><strong>THIS YEAR</strong>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>297</td>
<td>389.3K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS</strong></td>
<td><strong>YOUTUBE IMPRESSIONS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AS OF NOV. 16, 2021</strong></td>
<td><strong>THIS YEAR</strong>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5,103</td>
<td>9.7M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INCREASE IN YOUTUBE</strong></td>
<td><strong>WEEKLY NEWSLETTER</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SUBSCRIBERS FROM</strong></td>
<td><strong>AUDIENCE REACH</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NOV. 2020 TO NOV. 2021</strong></td>
<td>36K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,600%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As part of its 20th Anniversary, *The HistoryMakers* also partnered with NETA to nationally rebroadcast all of its An Evening With… Celebrity PBS-TV programs through the end of 2022. These programs continue to be well received.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>FULL CARRIAGE IN ALL</strong></th>
<th><strong>MAIN CHANNEL CARRIAGE</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PBS MARKETS</strong></td>
<td><strong>OF ALL MARKETS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FULL CARRIAGE IN</strong></td>
<td><strong>SECONDARY CHANNEL</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOP 25 MARKETS</strong></td>
<td><strong>CARRIAGE OF ALL MARKETS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL AUDIENCE</strong></td>
<td><strong>REACHED</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REACHED</strong></td>
<td>278,873,843</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WomanMakers: Those Who Inspire
Premiered: March 31, 2021

In honor of The HistoryMakers’ WomanMakers initiative and thanks to a major gift from former Xerox CEO Ursula Burns in honor of her late husband, Lloyd F. Bean, retired Xerox scientist and inventor, The HistoryMakers saluted its female HistoryMakers and those who paved the way. The program featured actress Sheila Frazier, music executive Vivian Scott Chew, media executive Toni Fay, President of the Fashion Institute of Technology Joyce Brown, Presiding Prelate of the 10th Episcopal Prelate of the A.M.E. Church, Bishop Vashti Murphy McKenzie, investment banker Barbara Bowles, stuntwoman Kym Longino, R&B songstress Meli’sa Morgan, Publisher of Sister2Sister Jamie Foster Brown, WDIA radio broadcaster Bev Johnson, Former General Counsel for UPS Teri Plummer McClure, third Mayor of Washington D.C. The Honorable Sharon Pratt, chemical engineer Lilia Abron, The First Lady of Motown & member of The Miracles Claudette Robinson, co-founder of The Kinsey Collection Shirley Kinsey, Supermodel Pat Cleveland, culinary historian Jessica B. Harris, 96-year-old psychiatrist Dr. June Jackson Christmas, Jackmont Hospitality partner Valerie Richardson Jackson, syndicated host and producer Tanya Hart and foundation executive Cleo F. Wilson. Among the women who impacted these accomplished WomanMakers are mothers, grandmothers, the first black Congresswoman and presidential candidate Shirley Chisholm, legendary vocalist Aretha Franklin, science fiction author Octavia Butler, journalist and activist Ida B. Wells, and many more.
MusicMakers: This Is Our History
Premiered: June 30, 2021

In honor of African American Music History Month, MusicMakers: This Is Our History featured thirteen MusicMakers and the musicians who inspired them. Highlighted were entertainment lawyer and music executive Larkin Arnold; music professor and composer William Banfield; blues harmonica player Sugar Blue; rapper and member of the Treacherous Three Kool Moe Dee; singer and member of The Originals Hank Dixon; gospel singer and television host Bobby Jones; singer and member of Gladys Knight & the Pips Merald “Bubba” Knight; music executive Miller London; singer and actress Freda Payne; singer and member of The Supremes Scherrie Payne; country singer Petrella Pollefeyt; trombonist and Motown musical arranger Paul Riser, Sr.; and operatic tenor George Irving Shirley.
SportsMakers: Game Changers
Premiered: September 2, 2021

SportsMakers: Game Changers recognized African American athletes, athletic professionals and the mentors and role models who encouraged and inspired them. Those featured included former NFL Giants and Fritz Pollard Alliance Chairman Harry Carson; former Cleveland Browns and Detroit Lions player and cable TV industry entrepreneur Ben F. Davis, Jr.; leading sports sociologist, civil rights activist, and former college athlete Dr. Harry Edwards; former Athletic Director of the University of Michigan and current Chairman of Goss LLC Insurance Tom Goss; the first African American to race in NASCAR’s Busch Series in 1999 and the first black driver to win a Grand-Am division race in 2011 Bill Lester, III; 11-time NYC Basketball Hall of Famer and member of the very first Olympic Women’s Basketball Team Gail Marquis; and Mark Tatum, Deputy Commissioner and Chief Operating Officer of the National Basketball Association.
BusinessMakers: Breakout Leaders
Premiered July 30, 2021

BusinessMakers: Breakout Leaders celebrated black business leaders and highlighted those who have impacted their successful careers. It featured Orlando Ashford, Executive Chairman of Azamara Cruises; Janice Bryant Howroyd, Founder and CEO of The ActOne Group; Iris Cooper, Founder of Glory Foods; Frank Cooper, Global Chief Marketing Officer at BlackRock; Priscilla Sims Brown, President and CEO of Amalgamated Bank; Earl Stafford, Founder of UNITECH; and Benaree P. Wiley, Principal of The Wiley Group.

“I watched BusinessMakers. It’s excellent! I plan to show this video in my “Race and the Law” class.”

Gloria J. Browne-Marshall
Professor, Constitutional Law
John Jay College of Criminal Justice (CUNY)
EducationMakers: Shaping Generations
Premiered September 29, 2021

EducationMakers: Shaping Generations saluted African American educators, educational administrators, and the mentors and role models who encouraged and inspired them. Those featured include civil rights activist, author, and educator Timuel D. Black, Jr.; early childhood education expert and Co-Founder of the Erikson Institute Barbara T. Bowman; former Chancellor of MIT and Founding Director of the MasterCard Foundation Phillip L. Clay; Head of School of the Latin School of Chicago Randall Dunn; former professor and administrator at Morgan State University, MIT, Princeton University, and President of DEOMI Richard Oliver Hope; Distinguished Professor, author, and Duke University's Graduate School Dean Paula D. McClain; and University of Washington Professor Emeritus, author, and Founder of Blackpast.org, Quintard Taylor.
ReligionMakers: Strength In Faith
Premiered October 31, 2021

*ReligionMakers: Strength in Faith* celebrated African American religious leaders and the mentors who helped sow the seeds. The program featured HistoryMakers Reverend Nan Arrington Peete, the first ordained woman to address the Lambeth Conference in Canterbury; Reverend Dr. Frederick Douglass Haynes, III, Senior Pastor of Friendship-West Baptist Church and “Praise Break” leader on the Rickey Smiley Show; Reverend Dr. Elaine Flake, Pastor of Greater Allen AME Cathedral; and Bishop Carolyn Tyler Guidry, the second ever female bishop in the A.M.E. Church.
EntertainmentMakers: On Screen and Behind the Scenes
Premieres December 2021

EntertainmentMakers: On Screen and Behind the Scenes celebrates African American entertainment professionals. The program features CEO and President of CBI Enterprises and former President of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, Cheryl Boone Isaacs; Hollywood’s first black casting director, founder of Reuben Cannon & Associates, and film / television producer, Reuben Cannon; CEO and publisher of Ebert Digital and executive film producer, Chaz Ebert; and former writer for The Redd Foxx Show, stand-up comedian and actor, George Wallace.
Events

Community Conversations: Mindwalk with Ms. Julieanna Richardson
Thursday, June 24, 2021
Virtual

The HistoryMakers Founder and President Julieanna Richardson provided a presentation on The HistoryMakers and its impact to The Community, a subsidiary of The Publicis Groupe. Initially invited to speak for Juneteenth, Richardson and The Community used this opportunity to develop a more meaningful partnership. The Community not only subscribed to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, but it also agreed to provide pro bono services for brand development and a website redesign.

TedxMileHigh
October 24, 2021
Denver, Colorado

On Saturday, October 24, 2021, The HistoryMakers Founder and President Julieanna Richardson spoke at TedxMileHigh. Her speech described the childhood and college experiences that inspired The HistoryMakers. She also emphasized the importance of preserving legacy. Staff members Zhu Sun, William Teresa, and Lily Landau joined her and developed an interactive experience for attendees.
Events

University of Oregon African American Workshop and Lecture Series

November 9, 2021
Virtual

On Tuesday, November 9, 2021, The HistoryMakers Founder & President Julieanna Richardson participated in a day-long series of virtual workshops capped with a keynote address at the University of Oregon. The University of Oregon’s African American Workshop and Lecture Series was organized by Yvette M. Alex-Assensoh, the University of Oregon’s Vice President for Equity and Inclusion. Sponsored by the Office of the President Michael Schill and envisioned by the campus’ Black Student Task Force, the series utilizes the expertise of national experts to institutionalize more effective environments, practices and policies. In addition to meetings with Schill, Alex-Assensoh, and the Black Student Task Force, Richardson also met with representatives within the university’s library and history departments. The day concluded with a keynote lecture by Richardson entitled: “Preserving 20th Century African American Collections with 21st Century Solutions.”
Uses of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive

In 2021, footage from The HistoryMakers Digital Archive was licensed for documentaries, podcasts, publications and more.

Documentaries

*Obama: In Pursuit of a More Perfect Union* which used 23 unedited minutes of President Barack Obama’s 2001 interview for *The HistoryMakers* (at the time, he was an Illinois State Senator).

*Twenty Pearls: The Story of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Incorporated* which included footage from the interviews of Norma White and Katherine Johnson.

Ernest Withers project by Independent Television Service.


News & Podcasts

E.W. Scripps podcast currently in development about Ernest Withers

Organizations

In September 2021, Ofield Dukes was inducted in the *Arthur W. Page Society*’s Hall of Fame. Roger Bolton, President of the Page Society, included footage from Dukes’ interview in the induction ceremony and expressed interest in fostering a partnership with *The HistoryMakers*.

Library, Museum, and University Exhibits

Elmhurst Art Museum’s *In Focus: The Chicago Freedom Movement & the Fight for Fair Housing* permanent exhibition and audio tour, which includes excerpts from the interviews of Dorothy Tucker, Reverend Clay Evans, and Art Minson.
On The Road: Interviews

*The HistoryMakers* resumed its interview operations on **October 4, 2021** after shuttering them in March 2020 due to the pandemic. *The HistoryMakers* conducted interviews in the Chicago area before eventually traveling to South Carolina in November and New York City in December. *The HistoryMakers* hopes to return to conducting 200+ interviews annually in 2022 and beyond.

The oldest living AME Bishop, 99-year-old **Frederick C. James**, sat for an interview for *The HistoryMakers* on November 11, 2021.

Interviewer **Larry Crowe** greeted retired business executive **Ronald L. Thompson** for his interview for *The HistoryMakers* on November 12, 2021.
On The Road

October 4, 2021
First interview conducted after the pandemic shutdown of 2020

Cities
Savannah, Georgia
Bolingbrook, Illinois
Chicago, Illinois
Flossmoor, Illinois
Edgewater, New Jersey
New Brunswick, New Jersey
South Orange, New Jersey
New York, New York
Bluffton, South Carolina
Charleston, South Carolina
Columbia, South Carolina
John’s Island, South Carolina

Interviews
Tiannia Barnes
Hon. Stephen Benjamin
John W. Bluford, III
Jacqueline Bradley
Dwight Carter
Kathryn C. Chenault
Hon. James Clyburn*
Bishop Philip R. Cousin, Sr.
Rabbi Capers C. Funnye
C. Alicia Georges
Carolyn Hunter Heyward
Reverend Dr. Sheman G. Hicks
Jonathan Holloway
Prince Asiel Ben Israel
Bishop Frederick C. James
Carol D. Lee (Safisha Madhubuti)
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton
Mimi Plange
Joe Randall
Joan Robinson-Berry
Mildred Bond Roxborough*
Rita Scott
Lynn Sterling
Ronald L. Thompson
Bishop George W.C. Walker, Sr.
Gregory White
Lt. Col. John A. White

*This interview is a continuation.
Higher Education Advisory Board Meeting

Tuesday, July 13, 2021

Virtual

The HistoryMakers convened its 6th Annual Higher Education Advisory Board Meeting virtually. Over 100 people gathered virtually, including The HistoryMakers 2021 Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Faculty Fellows, 2021 Student Brand Ambassadors, and professors and library staff at subscribing institutions. In addition to sharing updates on The HistoryMakers and The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, the meeting also featured presentations from HistoryMaker, Advisory Board member, and Harvard University professor Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham and 2020 Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Fellow, Ohio State University professor Megan LePere-Schloop on classroom use of the archive. Breakout sessions provided an opportunity for members to meet the faculty fellows and student brand ambassadors, and to discuss engaging use of the archive.

“The HistoryMakers is extremely well-suited to this new teaching environment, one that I feel will be with us permanently.”

Ian C. Hartman
Associate Professor, History
University of Alaska Anchorage

“An indispensable resource.”

Joel Christensen
Professor & Chair, Dept. of Classical Studies
Brandeis University
Educational Initiatives

Public Library Convening
Tuesday, October 19, 2021 and Tuesday, November 2, 2021
Virtual

The HistoryMakers convened its first ever gathering of librarians and staff at its public library subscribing institutions. It included a special presentation by Jameliya Hall, Krystle Smith, and Monica Martinez of Miami Dade County Public Library on innovative and engaging adult, teen, and youth program offerings they developed that highlight feature The HistoryMakers Digital Archive. Also, in attendance, were Chicago Public Library’s Sharon Fason and Young Park; Houston Public Library’s Patrick Atkins and Miguell Ceasar; the Library of Congress’s Darren Jones and Candice Buchanan; Charlotte Mecklenburg Public Library’s John O’Connor; Detroit Public Library’s Cynthia Eagen and Jennifer Dye; Saint Paul Public Library’s Jessica Zillhart; and Smyth County Public Library’s Mark Owens, among others. During the discussion, John O’Connor shared “HistoryMakers: Charlotte,” a Google Maps site currently in development that links every Mecklenburg County location referenced in The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to its corresponding location in the real world.
2021 Faculty Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Fellows

*The HistoryMakers* awarded seven fellowships to faculty at its subscribing institutions. The fellowship is designed to foster classroom innovation and teaching, and to diversify curricula while furthering student learning and research skills during the upcoming year. Each fellow received a $7,500 award and the opportunity to demonstrate creative incorporation of *The HistoryMakers Digital Archive* into their courses. The fellowship’s inaugural program was established in 2020 at the University of Virginia under the leadership of Associate Dean Michael Gerard Mason, Director of the Luther Porter Jackson Black Cultural Center, and with funding from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

**Terrance Dean**  
Assistant Professor  
Black Studies  
Denison University

**Farhana Ferdous**  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Architecture  
Howard University

**April D. Lundy**  
Associate Professor  
Film and Television Studies  
Clark Atlanta University

**Andrew Meade McGee**  
Visiting Professor  
History  
Carnegie Mellon University

**Clinton Nichols**  
Assistant Professor  
Criminology  
Dominican University

**Adrienne Petty**  
Associate Professor  
History  
College of William & Mary

**Deborah Elizabeth Whaley**  
Professor  
American Studies  
University of Iowa

“COVID-19 forced us to reimagine the educational landscape in ways that are innovative and timely.”

Karen Jackson-Weaver  
Senior Associate Vice President  
New York University
**Educational Initiatives**

**2021-2022 Student Brand Ambassadors Program**

On Friday, June 11, 2021 The HistoryMakers announced in 2021-2022 student Brand Ambassadors. Student Brand Ambassadors serve as official representatives for The HistoryMakers Digital Archive on their respective campuses. They work to increase awareness, knowledge and use of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive. Additionally, they participated in a summer immersion program where they worked in teams to learn how to use The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, conducted in-depth research, created a weekly blog that they continue to maintain, and developed a marketing plan using their existing contacts, networking skills and campus knowledge to build awareness of the resource on campus.

"All the people that I have exposed to the archive have found it resourceful."

Myles McCoy

"I had never heard of Andrew Young. Watching his interview gave me an incredible opportunity to learn about Young’s life. I am inspired by his work and hope to have just a little of his impact."

Chloe Porter

---

**Saleana Copeland**

History (2022)
Clark Atlanta University

**Isaiah Johnson**

Master’s Candidate
History and African and African American Studies
Brandeis University

**Myles McCoy**

Mechanical Engineering (2023)
Alabama A&M University

**Hunter Moyler**

Master’s Candidate
History (Public History)
Northeastern University

**Chloe Porter**

Political Science and African American Studies (2024)
Northwestern University

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**Black History Month Visual Art Contest**

February 11, 6-9 pm SCC MPR

Create and submit a visual art piece to be featured in our gallery by January 31st. Winners will be awarded a trip to D.C.

For questions regarding details and submission contest info, contact BlackHistoryMonthContest@thehistorymakers.org
The HistoryMakers began 2021 with 79 subscribing colleges, universities, and public libraries and established a goal of reaching 130. This goal was surpassed by March 2021. Now, 153 colleges, universities, public libraries, and corporations provide free access to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive for patrons, students, faculty, and employees. Bank of America gifted The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to five Historically Black Colleges and Universities and the Knight Foundation donated The HistoryMakers to five public libraries.

**Colleges & Universities**

**Alabama**
- Alabama A&M University
- University of Alabama

**Arkansas**
- Arkansas State University
- University of Arkansas
- University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff

**California**
- Fullerton College
- Stanford University
- University of California, Berkeley
- University of California, Santa Barbara
- Colorado
- United States Air Force Academy

**Connecticut**
- Yale University

**Delaware**
- University of Delaware

**Florida**
- Rollins College, Florida
- Florida A&M University
- Florida International University

**Georgia**
- Clark Atlanta University
- Emory University
- Morehouse College
- Morehouse School of Medicine
- Spelman College

**Illinois**
- Chicago State University
- Columbia College Chicago
- DePaul University
- Dominican University
- Northwestern University
- Oakton Community College
- University of Chicago
- University of Illinois, Chicago

**Indiana**
- Indiana University, Bloomington
- Purdue University

**Iowa**
- University of Iowa

**Kentucky**
- Eastern Kentucky University

**Louisiana**
- Southern University and A&M College

**Massachusetts**
- Amherst College
- Boston University
- Brandeis University
- Harvard University
- Lesley University
- Northeastern University
- Simmons University
- Smith College
- Tufts University
- University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- University of Massachusetts, Boston

**Maryland**
- Johns Hopkins University

**Michigan**
- Michigan State University
- University of Michigan

**Minnesota**
- Carleton College
- University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

**Missouri**
- Southeast Missouri State University
- Washington University in St. Louis

**New Hampshire**
- Dartmouth College

**New Jersey**
- Monmouth University
- Princeton University
- Rutgers University

**New York**
- Bard College
- Binghamton University
- Columbia University
- Cornell University, New York
- CUNY - Lehman College
- New York University
- Stony Brook University
## The HistoryMakers Digital Archive Subscribing Institutions

**North Carolina**  
Duke University  
East Carolina University  
Johnson C. Smith University  
North Carolina A&T State University  
Wake Forest University  

**Ohio**  
College of Wooster  
Denison University  
Ohio State University  

**Oregon**  
University of Oregon  

**Pennsylvania**  
Bryn Mawr College  
Carnegie Mellon University  
Franklin & Marshall College  
University of Pennsylvania  

**Tennessee**  
Fisk University  
Tennessee State University  
Vanderbilt University  

**Texas**  
Prairie View A&M University  
Southern Methodist University  
Texas Southern University  
University of North Texas  
University of Texas at Austin  

**Virginia**  
Blue Ridge Community College  
Central Virginia Community College  
Christopher Newport University  
Dabney S. Lancaster Community College  
Danville Community College  
Eastern Shore Community College  
George Mason University  
Germanna Community College  
J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College  
James Madison University  
John Tyler Community College  
Longwood University  
Lord Fairfax Community College  
Mountain Empire Community College  
New River Community College  
Norfolk State University  
Northern Virginia Community College  
Old Dominion University  
Patrick Henry Community College  
Paul D. Camp Community College  
Piedmont Virginia Community College  
Radford University  
Rappahannock Community College  
Richard Bland College  
Southside Virginia Community College  
Southwest Virginia Community College  
Thomas Nelson Community College  
Tidewater Community College  
University of Mary Washington  
University of Richmond  
University of Virginia  
University of Virginia's College at Wise  
Virginia Commonwealth University  
Virginia Highlands Community College  
Virginia Military Institute  
Virginia State University  
Virginia Tech  
Virginia Western Community College  
William & Mary  
Wytheville Community College  
Washington and Lee University  

**Wisconsin**  
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee  

**Federal Institutions**  
Library of Congress  

**Public Libraries**  
Alaska Library Network  
Boston Public Library  
Charlotte Mecklenburg Library  
Chicago Public Library  
Cleveland Public Library  
Detroit Public Library  
Public Libraries  
Forsyth County Library  
Free Library of Philadelphia  
Houston Public Library  
Los Angeles Public Library  
Lucius Beebe Memorial Library  
Miami-Dade Public Library  
New York Public Library  
Saint Paul Public Library  

**Educational and Research Institutions**  
Institute for Advanced Learning and Research  
Roanoke Higher Education Center  
Southwest Virginia Higher Education Center  

**K-12 Schools**  
Archbishop Alter High School  
Conestoga High School  
Cornerstone Christian Academy  
Holy Redeemer Christian Academy  
The Hotchkiss School  

**Corporation**  
The Community
2021 National Advisory Board Members

Alabama
Birmingham
Rev. Gwendolyn C. Webb

Alaska
Anchorage
Eleanor Andrews
Walt Furnace
Celeste Growden
Mara Kimmel
Louie Overstreet
Ed Wesley
Cal Williams

Arkansas
Little Rock
Janis Kearney
Bob Nash
Charles O. Stewart
Ann White

California
Los Angeles
Bernard Kinsey
Shirley Kinsey
Sacramento
Nathan Cox
Frank Washington
San Francisco
Denise Bradley-Tyson

Colorado
Denver
Mark Goodman
JoKatherine Holliman Page
Mary C. Washington
Warren Morton Washington

Washington, D.C.
Amy Billingsley

Florida
Miami
Rodney C. Adkins
Veranda Dickens
Alma Dodd
Valerie Norman Gammon
Cecil Hayes
Dorothy Terrell

Georgia
Atlanta
Sonjia Young
Savannah
Shirley James

Hawaii
Oahu
Sunny Pai
Helen L. Stewart

Kentucky
Lexington
Lisa Higgins-Hord
Louisville
John J. Johnson

Louisiana
New Orleans
Tim Francis

Massachusetts
Boston
Benaree Wiley
Fletcher “Flash” Wiley

Michigan
Detroit
Tom Goss
Lansing
Hugh Barrington Clarke
Eva Evans

Mississippi
Jackson
Ronnie Agnew
Pamela Junior
Randall Pinkston
Charlene Thompson

Missouri
Kansas City
Kathy Walter-Mack
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Queen Brooks
Abena Jean P. Brown*
Robert "Back" Brown
Earnestine Brown
Roscoe Lee Browne*
Malcolm Brown*
Marie Brown
Oscar Brown, Jr.*, Wien T. Brown
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Linda Goode Bryant
Ed Bullins*
Margaret Burroughs*
Lillian Thomas Burwell
Donald Byrd
Peggy Cooper Cafritz*
Bebe Moore Campbell*
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Dwight Carter
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Erma L. Clanton*
Edward Clark*
Veronica Claypool


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Joseph Daniel Clipper*
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Johnny Coleman
Willie Cole
Kirubahadu Holman Cornwell
Zita Couzens
Allan Crite*
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Edwidge Danticat
Julie Dash
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Osie Davis*
Willis Bing Davis
Ruby Dee*
Dawn De Lavalette
André De Shields
Amina J. Dickerson
Antonio Dickey
Jessica "FM Supreme" Disu
Jeff Donaldson*
Rita Frances Dove
David Driskell*
Jackie Dunham*
Clifford Dunham
Ed Dwight
Mercedes Ellington
Ehliane Ellis*
Fredi Evans
Garth Fagan
Geoffrey Holder*
Joseph Holder
Cheryl Willis Hudson
Wade Hudson
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Stephanie Hughes
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Preston Jackson
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Walter C Jackson
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Louis Johnson*
Marjorie Witt Johnson*
Okoro Harold Johnson*
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Ludie Jones*
Mona Lee Jones
Nathan Jones
Martha Jordan*
Kojo Kasum*
Ricardo Khan
Woodie King, Jr.
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Arts Lane
Annie Lee*
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Kenny Leon
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Samella Lewis
Vernell Lillie*
Henri Linton
Jon Onye Lockard*
Peter London
Richard Long*
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Janet Angel MacLachlan*
Naomi Long Madgett*
James Hiram Malone*
Douglas Alan-Mann*
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Walter Mason, Jr.*
Noel Mayos
Patrick McCoy
Geraldine McCullough*
Dianne McIntyre
Donald McKayle*
Lamomte McEmore
Ayisha McMillan Cravotta
Terry McCullan
Armella McQueen*
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E. Ethelbert Miller
Thomas Miller*
Arthur Mitchell*
Brian Stokes Mitchell
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Evangeline Montgomery
Marjorie Moon
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Currie "Kejo" Morey
Thaddeus Mosley
Jeanne Moutoussamy-Ashe
Lewis Myers*
Maséqua Myers
Walter Dean Myers*
Najwa I
Isabel Neal
Jill Nelson
Stanley Nelson
Denise Nicholas
George N'Namdi
Floyd Norman
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Ras Ammar Nsoroma
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Aboujobs Oyewole
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Lorenzo Pace
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Daniel Tisdor Parker
Edward Parker
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Suzan-Lori Parks
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Jerry Pinkney*
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Opalanga D. Pugh*
Madeleine Murphy Rabb
Pemon Rami
Alice Randall
Herbert Randall
Charles Randolph-Wright
Lee Ransaw
Phyllicia Rashad
Fay Ray*
Ishmael Reed
James Earl Reid*
Geraldine Rhodes Kennedy*
Lloyd Richards*;
Voza Rivers
Cleo Parker Robinson
Kenneth G. Rodgers
Betea Saar
Sylvia Saar
Amaury Saint James
Kalama ya Sama
Sonia Sanchez
Joan Sandler*
Ruben Santiago-Hudson
Michael A. Schultz
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Harry Seymour

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Ntozake Shange*
S. Pearl Sharp
Tony E. Sias
Howard Simmons
Philip Simmons*
Lorna Simpson
Merton Simpson*
Brenda Singletary
Courtney Sloane
Cedric Smith
Charles "Chuck" Smith
Nicole Smith*
Gus Solomon Jr
Prince Spencer*
Terrence Spivey
Ed Sprigg
Sylvia Spring-Hamlin
Lynn Sterling
Lou Stovall
Allen Streetlilg
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Robert Stull
Donald Sutton
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Laila Tademy
Kathryn Waddell Takara
Jackie Taylor
Barbara Ann Teer*
Akiia Toure
Morrie Turner*
Melvin Van Peebles*
Glory Van Scott
Adam Wade
Douglas Turner Ward*
Alvia Wardlaw
Val Gray Ward
Zenobia Washington
Sylvia Waters
Ziomia T. Way*
Carrie Mae Weems
Charles Weldon*
Eric Werner*
Richard Wesley
Valerie Wilson Wesley
Don West
Josh White, Jr.
Jack Whitten*
Ann Marie Williams
William T. Williams
Deborah Willis
Robin Wilson
Serena Strother Wilson*
LeRoy Winbush*
George C. Wolfe
Shirley Ann Woodson Reid
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<td>Joan Robinson-Berry</td>
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<td>Deborah M. Sawyer*</td>
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Daryl Shular
Kevin Shutt
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Albert A. Smith, Jr.
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Shelley Stewart
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Scott Syphax
Sheila Talton
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Shawn A. Taylor
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Jylla Moore Tearte
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Frederick Terrell
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Ronald L. Thompson
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Hansel Tookes II
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Perry Watson
Roslyn Watson
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Samson  
Yvonne Sanders-Butler  
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Mary Shy Scott*  
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Dr. LaSalle D. Leffall, Jr.*
Dr. Christopher Leggett
Dr. Henry Lewis
Dr. Henry Lucas*
Dr. Sharan Malone
Dr. Gilbert R. Mason, Sr.*
Dr. Terry Mason
Dr. Donna M. Mendes
Dr. Keiffer Mitchell*
Dr. Carol Morales
Dr. Linda Rae Murray
The Hon. Shirley
Nathan-Pulliam
Dr. Shuuna Nekhbet
Dr. Virgil Norris*
Dr. Fred Parroet
Dr. Richard Payne*
Dr. Muriel Petion*
Dr. Roderic Pettigrew
Dr. Ragsdale Phillips
Dr. Joseph A. Pierce, Jr.
Dr. Vivian Pinn
Dr. Alvin Poussaint
Dr. Amelie B. Primin
Dr. Ben Primin
Dr. Maurice F. Rabb*
Vera Ricketts*
Dr. Enrique A. Riggs

*deceased
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The HistoryMakers by Category

**Lloyd Price**
**Charley Pride**
**Bernice Johnson Reagon**
**Della Reese-Lett**
**Dianne Reeves**
**Martha Reeves**
**Larry Ridley**
**Paul Riser, Sr.**
**Evelyn Freeman Roberts**
**Claudette Robinson**
**Edward Robinson**
**Smoky Robinson**
**Bobby Rogers**
**Sonny Rollins**
**John Andrew Ross**
**Cheryl Saunders**
**Katherine Schaffer**
**George Shirley**
**Wendy Wasser**
**Russell Simmons**
**Valerie Simpson**
**Alexander Smalls**
**Mickey Stevenson**
**Morris Butch Stewart**
**Cal Street**
**Billy Taylor**
**Ernie Terrell**
**Edith Thomas**
**Irra Thomas**
**Marshall Thompson**
**Benjamin Tucker**
**Walter T. Turnbull**
**Helen Turner-Thompson**
**Benny Turner**
**Sonny Turner**
**McCoy Tyner**
**Adam Wade**
**Luigi Waites**
**William Warfield**
**Dee Dee Warwick**
**Dianne Warwick**
**Daryl Waters**
**Romance Watson**
**Harold Wheeler**
**Piano C. Red**
**Dolores White**
**Donald White**
**Josh White, Jr.**
**Julian White**
**Michael White**
**Verdine White**
**Carolyn Wilkins**
**Dyana Williams**
**Julius P. Williams, Jr.**
**Otis Clayborn Williams**
**Mary Wilson**
**Nancy Wilson**
**Oly Wilson**
**Ruby Wilson**
**Wille L. Wilson**
**Belle Winans**
**Robert Winfrey**
**Helen Jones Woods**
**Robert Wooten, Sr.**
**Barbara Wright-Pryor**

Benjamin Wright
Ann Yancey*
Elde Young*
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Veronica Ayer-Wilson
The Hon. Ethel Skyles
Alexander*
The Hon. Dennis Archer
The Hon. Richard Ernest
Arrington, Jr.
George K. Arthur*
Walter Bailey, Jr.
The Hon. Ras Baraka
The Hon. Marion Barry*
The Hon. Stephen
Benjamin
The Hon. Sanford
Bishop, Jr.
The Hon. Julian Bond*
The Hon. Freeman
Boyle, Jr.
Donna Brazile
The Hon. Theodore
Britton, Jr.
The Hon. Edward Brooke*
The Hon. Howard
Brookins, Sr.
Alvin Brooks
The Hon. Tyone Brooks
The Hon. Blondell
Reynolds Brown
The Hon. Ewart Brown
The Hon. Frank Brown*
The Hon. George L.
Brown*
The Hon. Lee P. Brown
The Hon. Les Brown
The Hon. Willie L. Brown
Wayne Budd
The Hon. Larry Bullock
The Hon. Doris Burns*
The Hon. Yvonne
Brathwaite Burke
The Hon. Roland Burns
The Hon. Clark Burns*
The Hon. Dwight Bush, Sr.
The Hon. Jerry Butler
The Hon. Walter C.
Carrington*
The Hon. Mary T.
Christian*
The Hon. Augusta Clark*
The Hon. Robert G. Clark
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Clayborne, Jr.
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The Hon. William Clay, Sr.
The Hon. U. W. Clemon
The Hon. James Clyburn
The Hon. Garnet Coleman
The Hon. Michael B.
Coleman
William T. Coleman, Jr.*
The Hon. cardiuss Collins*
The Hon. Earlean Collins
Joanne Collins
The Hon. John Conyers, Jr.*
A. J. Cooper, Jr.
The Hon. Ethelusin
Carr
Linda Crogg
The Hon. David S.
Cunningham, Jr.*
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Wayne Curry*
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Myrtle Davis
The Hon. Ruth A. Davis
The Hon. Horace G.
Dawson
Lula Cole Dawson*
The Hon. Wilhelmina
Deelo
The Hon. Ronald Dullums*
Larry Dinglie
The Hon. David N.
Dinkins*
Otheld Dukes*
James Dumphson*
Edgar Duncan*
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Dymally*
Audrey M. Edmonson
The Hon. Albert Edwards*
The Hon. Harriet Elam-
Thomas
The Hon. C. Jack Ellis
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The Hon. Ray Ewell
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The Hon. Rev. Walter
Fauntroy
Herbert U. Fielding*
C. Virginia Fields
The Hon. Rev. Dr. Floyd
Flake
Arthur Fletcher*
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The Hon. James Ford*
The Hon. Johnny Ford
Lula Ford
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Walter Furnace
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The Hon. Yvonne
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The Hon. Calvin Giles
Calvin Coolidge Goode*
The Hon. Rev. Dr. W.
Wilson Goode, Sr.
Larry Gossett
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The Hon. Barack Obama
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Ella Mae Fairhurst
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Rev. Gwendolyn Cook Webb
Rev. Calvin Wallace Woods, Sr.

Brewton
Rev. H. K. Matthews

Coden
Col. Roosevelt J. Lewis

Huntsville
Jeanette Jones
Lt. Gen. Willie Williams

Montgomery
Gwendolyn E. Boyd
The Hon. Vanzetta Penn McPherson
Gwendolyn Patton*
Bryan Stevenson
The Hon. Myron Thompson

Tuskegee
Legand Burgo, Jr.
Herbert Carter*
The Hon. Johnny Ford
Lafayette Frederick*
Walter A. Hill
Louis Rabb*
Amelia Boynton Robinson*
The Hon. Jock Smith*
Frank Toland, Sr.*

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Dr. Estrada Bernard, Jr.
Rex Butler
The Hon. Larry Card
The Hon. Betty Davis*
Mayfield Evans
The Hon. Elvi Gray-Jackson
Celeste Hodge Crowden
Carolyn E. Jones
Jewel Jones
Syvester Joubert
Rev. Alonzo B. Patterson

Arizona

Phoenix
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Arthur Burton, Sr.*
Lt. Col. Donald Campbell*
Wayne Embry
Calvin Coolidge Goode*
Jefferson Eugene Grigsby*
Ora Higgins*
Mannie Jackson
The Hon. Gaye Payne*
Marvin Perry
Jim Tilmon*
Dr. Hollis Underwood

Arkansas

Little Rock
Annie Abrams
Elizabeth Eckford
Dr. Joycelyn Elders
Sybil Hampton
Janis F. Kearney
The Hon. Jerome Kearney
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Patricia McGraw
Raye Jean Montague*
Bob Nash
The Hon. Olly Neal
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The Hon. Lottie Shackelford
Charles O. Stewart
Sherman Tate
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Plains
Henri Linton

California

Bay Area/Berkeley
Orlando BagOrwell
Gibor Basri
Angela Davis
Harry Edwards
Danny Glover
Howard Moore, Jr.
Jane Bond Moore
john powell
Oly Wilson*

Bay Area/Concord
Mary Ellen Butler

Bay Area/Livermore
William Evans

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Mia Birdsong
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Bob Butler, Jr.
Hattie Carwell
Ed Fitzpatrick*
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Jewelle Taylor Gibbs
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The Hon. Barbara Lee
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Terry McMillan
Quentin Mease*
Ismael Reed
Rodney Reed
Dr. William Alexander
Jackson Ross*
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Carol H. Williams

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Shelbye Archambau
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Emmet D. Carson
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Bay Area/San Carlos
Hugh C. Burroughs

Bay Area/San Francisco
Amelia Ashley-Ward
Rena Bancroft
Denise Bradley-Tyson
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Lloyd Dean
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Burl Tider, St.*

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Debra Martin Chase
Mayme Clayton*
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Amre Alnmer
LaVetta Forbes
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Terrence M. Franklin
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Jay Harris
Jackee Harry
Philip Hart
Tanya Harris
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Earl Ofari Hutchinson
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Smokie Robinson
Richard Roundtree
Elise Rumphord
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Asbury Burns
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Rachel Noel*
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Carrer Bowman*
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Donna Brazile
Leon Bridges
Andrew F. Brimmer*
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Paul Brooks*
Brig. Gen. Elmer T. Brooks*
Brig. Gen. Leo A. Brooks
Brig. Gen. Leo Brooks, Jr.
Sheila Brooks
Alma Arrington Brown*
Clayola Brown
The Hon. George L. Brown*
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Rachel Brown*
Tyron Brown
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A'Lelia Bundles
Maureen Bunyan
Calvin Burnett
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Peggy Cooper Cafritz*
Roosevelt Callbert*
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George Carruthers*
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The Hon. William Clay, Sr.
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Lt. Gen. Ronald S. Coleman
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The Hon. John Conyers, Jr.*
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Spencer Crew
Linda Cropp
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George Curry*
Wayne Curry*
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Joe Davidson
George Davis
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The Hon. Horace G. Dawson
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James H. DeGraffenreidts, Jr.
Paul Delaney
Lesia "Roscoe" Delumma
The Hon. Ronald Dellums*
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Jeff Donaldson*
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Marian Wright Edelman
Hazel Trice Edney
Ollie B. Ellison, Sr.*
Dr. Roselyn Payne Epps*
Ollie B. Ellison, Sr.*
Hazel T. Rice Edney
Marian Wright Edelman
Ramona Edelin
James Edward
Rev. Marcia Dysom
Fauzyct
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RADM. Lillian Fishburne
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Robert Foster
Beverly Francis
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Sam Gilliam
Al-Tony Gilmore
Jesse Gladden*
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Roger Gore
Edith Armstead Gray*
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Col. Frederick Drew Gregory
Marshall Gribby
Letha Gromes*
Col. Will Gunn
George Haley*
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Artis Hampshire-Cowan
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Janette Hoston Harris*
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John Nathan Hill
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Walter Hill, Jr.*
Wendell Hill
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Holmes, Jr.
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Pookie Hudson*
Cathy Hughes
Fern Hunt
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Gwen Ill*
Rev. Dr. Mary Ivey
Raymond Jackson
Christine James-Brown
Marti-Vida Dobbs-Jamas*
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Gregory Jenkins
Harriett G. Jenkins*
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Ronald Jewell
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The Hon. Eddie Bernice
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James Johnson, Jr.
Jason Mcclero Johnson
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Marlene Johnson
Ben Johnson
Sandra Johnson*
Sheila C. Johnson
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Elaine Jones
Sgt. Maj. Michele Jones
Terry Jones
Ann Dibble Jordan
Charles R. Jordan* 
Lt. Gen. Larry Jordan
Vernon E. Jordan, Jr.*
Ella Mizzell Kelly
Sgt. Maj. Carlton Kent
Colbert I. King
Col. Christine Knighton
Dorie Ladner
George H. Lambert
Joan Langsdon
Deborah Latihan
Allie B. Latimer
Judie Moore Latta
Jennifer Lawson
William Layton*
Debra Lee
Jeffrey Lee
Dr. LaSalle D. Lefall, Jr.*
Willie Lefcoiwh
Walter J. Leonardi*
Damon Lester
Roy Lewis
Alfred Liggins, III
Michael Lomax
Kym Longino
William Lucy
Artenea Maclin
Joe Madison
Shirley Makom
Dr. Sharon Malone
Dr. Floyd Malveaux*
Julianne Malveaux
Suzanne Malveaux
Jose J. Magby*
Ann Walker Marchant
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Philia Marshall, Sr.
Billy Martin
Roland Martin
Samuel Massie*
Singleton B. McAllister
Roland C. McConnell*
Col. Norman McDaniel
Helen McDowell*
Derek McGinity
Emmit J. McHenry
The Hon. Sandye Jean
McIntyre, II*
Florenta Dukes McKenzie*
Richard I. McKinney*
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Sgt. Maj. Allford McMichael
Leland Melvin
Kevin Merida
E. Ethelbert Miller
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Dr. Keiffer Mitchell*
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Mitchell, III*
Tyree Mitchell*
Pierpont Mobley
Syblester Monroe
Evangeline Montgomery
Rev. Jerry A. Moore, Jr.*
Minyon Moore
Joyce Moonhead
Thomas Moonhead
Frank Morris
Lorenzo Morris
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A. Paul Moss*
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Francis L. Murphy, II*
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Murphy, Sr.*
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Newman, Jr.
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Holtmeier Noront
The Hon. Barack Obama
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John Jacob "Jake" Oliver
Clarence Page
Timothy Parker
Master Chief Petty Officer
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Rickey Payton, Sr.
Rev. Nan Arrington Peete
The Hon. Edward Perkins*
Lt. Gen. Frank E.
"Petersen, Jr."
D. Dwight Pettit
Stephanie Philippus
James Phillips
Lanier W. Phillips*
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Darryl Pines
Dr. Vivian Pinn
Leonard Pitts
Grady Poulard
Renee Pouissant
Alma Powell
Gen. Colin L. Powell*
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The Hon. Sharon Pratt
Dr. Annelle B. Primm
Richard Prince
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Jeffrey Puryear
Riley K. Temple
Rosalyn Terborg-Penn*
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Sterling Tucker*
Patricia Turner
Carole Henderson Tyson
Jim Vance*
Demetrius Venable
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Jerry Richardson
Steven Richardson
Andrea Roane
The Hon. Richard W.
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Radm. Stephen Rochon
Johnathon Rodgers
Argelia Rodriguez
Denise Rollake-Barnes
Wilhelmina Rollark*
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Sonya Ross
George Russell
April Ryan
Ruby Rell Sales
Maj. Walter Sanderson, Jr.*
E. Don Sarreals
Gus Savage*
Capt. Samuel Saxton*
The Hon. Kurt Schmoke
Allen Sessions
Noozake Shange*
Hilary Shlom
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Simmons*
Chris Simmons
Janet L. Sims-Wood
Dr. Jeanne Craig Sinkford
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A. B. Spellman
Harrell Spruill*
Earl Stafford
Hilbert D. Stanley*
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Stacey Stewart
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Lou Stall
Dr. Warren Studwick, Sr.*
Reginald Stuart
H. Patrick Swygert
Curtis Symonds
Tyronne Talley
Orlando L. Taylor
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Sidney Taylor
Eleanor Taylor
Jackie Trescott
Sterling Tucker*
Patricia Turner
Carole Henderson Tyson
Jim Vance*
Demetrius Venable
Rev. Dr. Angelique
*deceased
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**Fort Lauderdale**
- W. George Allen*  
- Clarence Otis, Jr.

**Miami**
- Capt. Winston Scott

**Melbourne**
- Capt. V. Bailey

**Palm Beach**
- Halsey Toakes II

**Palm Beach Gardens**
- Earline Ellison

**Pompano Beach**
- The Hon. Joan Scott

**St. Petersburg**
- E. Gummans

**Tallahassee**
- N2m Alkah

**Tampa**
- Derrick Brooks

**Atlanta**
- Billye Aaron

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- Walker-Smith
- Barbara Dodson Walker
- Clarice Dibble Walker
- Lucius Walker*
- Ann Walker
- Ronald Waters*
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- Gen. William Ward
- The Hon. Eric Washington
- The Hon. Maxine Waters
- Glegg Watson
- The Hon. Melvin L. Watt
- The Hon. J.C. Watts
- The Hon. Paul R
- Webber, III*
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- Diane Welburn
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- The Hon. Togo D. West, Jr.*
- Benjamin Whitmer*
- DeWayne Wickham
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- Armstrong Williams
- Conrad Williams
- Doug Williams
- E. Faye Williams
- Eddie Williams*
- Juan Williams
- Karen Hastie Williams*
- Lena Williams
- Russell Williams, II
- Samuel Williamson
- Rev. Gayraud Wilmore*
- Benjamin F. Wilson
- W. Gregory Wims
- James Winston
- Nadine P. Witter*
- Richard G. Womack
- Helen Jones Woods*
- Robert Woodson
- Howard Woolley
- Samuel Yette*

### Florida

- American Beach
  - MaVynne “Beach Lady” Bent*
- Boca Raton
  - Al Green
  - John E. Oxendine
- Bradenton
  - Fredi Brown*
- Coconut Grove
  - Thelma Gibson*
- Coral Gables
  - M. Brian Blake
- Yvonne Jackson
- Estero
  - Louis Jones

- *deceased

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- Louis Jones
- Yvonne Jackson
- M. Brian Blake
- Thelma Gibson*
- Coconut Grove
- Bradenton
- John E. Oxendine
- Al Green
- Boca Raton
- MaVynee “Beach Lady” Florida
- Samuel Yette*
- Howard Woolley
- Robert Woodson
- Nadine P. Winter*
- W. Gregory Wims
- Benjamin F. Wilson
- W. Gregory Wims
- James Winston
- Nadine P. Witter*
- Richard G. Womack
- Helen Jones Woods*
- Robert Woodson
- Howard Woolley
- Samuel Yette*

### Florida

- American Beach
  - MaVynne “Beach Lady” Bent*
- Boca Raton
  - Al Green
  - John E. Oxendine
- Bradenton
  - Fredi Brown*
- Coconut Grove
  - Thelma Gibson*
- Coral Gables
  - M. Brian Blake
- Yvonne Jackson
- Estero
  - Louis Jones

- *deceased
William Alexander
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The Hon. John Lewis*  
Willard “Chuck” Lewis
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Bishop Eddie L. Long*  
Richard Long*  
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Evelyn Gibson Lowery*  
Rev. Dr. Joseph Lowery*  
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Dr. Gilbert R. Mason, Sr.*  
James Hiram Malone*  
Dr. David Satcher
Yvonne Sanders-Butler
Herman Russell*
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Carol L. Adams
Paul Adams, III
Samuel Akainyah
The Hon. Ethel Skyles Alexander*
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Joyce Owens Anderson
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Chuck Barkdale*
Etta Moten Barnett*
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Katie Booth*
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Bishop Arthur Brazier*
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Moorestown
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Maj. Gen. Nathaniel James*
Judith Jamison
Erich Jarvis
Wyclef Jean
HistoryMakers by City

Walter Royal
Dmitri Stockton

Winston-Salem
Maya Angelou*
Müter Evans
Melissa Harris-Perry
Lafayette Jones
Sandra Miller Jones
John X. Miller
Sylvia Springdale-Handlin
Rev. Byron Williams

Ohio
Akron
Fannie Lee Brown
Albert Fitzpatrick
'The Hon. Dorothy Jackson' Art Minson*
Janet Parnell*
Gloria Rockard
'The Hon. Joseph Roulhac'*

Cincinnati
James Eugene Climgman, Jr.
Robert Sherwood Dorsey*
'The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones'*
Edwin Rigaud
Oscar Robertson
Hannah H. Thomas*
Gregory H. Williams

Cleveland
H. Leslie Adams
'The Hon. Ronald Adrine Albert Antoine'*
June Salleant Antoine*
Leon Bibb
Isaiah Blankson
Guion Bluford
Harry Boomer
Ernestine Brown
Malcolm Brown*
'The Hon. Lillian Burke'*
Rev. Theophilus Caviness
Johnny Coleman
'The Hon. C. Ellen Connally Margot Copeland
Marcella Boyd Cox
Benjamin F. Davis, Jr.
Julian Manly Earls
Rev. Joseph Evans*
'The Hon. George Forbes George Cuffie Fraser
The Hon. Marcia L. Fudge
Ralph Gardner-Chavis
John M. Hairston, Jr.
Brian E. Hall
Paul Hill
'The Hon. Ben Holbert Louise Hope'*
Anthony Jackson*
Wadsworth A. Jarrell, Sr.
Marjorie Witt Johnson
Robert Lockwood, Jr.*
Wendell Logan*

Pennsylvania
Philadelphia
Renée J. Amooore*
Aster Angagaw
Mofet Kete Asante
George Beach
Alvin Bell
Charles Blackson
Robert Bogle
Earle Bradford, Jr.
Delores Brisbon
'The Hon. Blonell Reynolds Brown
Blanche Burton-Lyles'*
Donald Camp
Emma Chappell'*
'The Hon. Augusta Clark' A. Bruce Crawley
Tynia S. Dancy
Fain Dantzer
Lillian Dickerson*
Herbert Paul Douglas, Jr.
'The Hon. Chaka Fattah
Art Fennell
Joseph Francisco
Jack T. Franklin*
Andrea Frazier
Kenneth C. Frazier
Kenny Gamble
Joe Geeter, III
Larry Gladney
'The Hon. Rev. Dr. W. Wilson
The Hon. Wilson H. Gray, III'*
Aja Graydon
Priscell Hair
Wendell Holland
Rev. Dr. Millicent Hunter
Charisse R. Lillie
Lydia Mallett
'The Hon. Theodore A. McKee
The Hon. Jerome W. Mondesire'*
Bryan Monroe
Acel Moore*
'The Hon. Michael Nutter
Derrick Pitts
James Poyer
Norma Pratt
Dorothy Roberts
Sonia Sanchez
'The Hon. William E. Kennard
Joan Robinson-Berry
Rita Scott
Philip Simmons*
Ronald L. Thompson
'The Hon. Lucille Whipper'*

Columbus
Donald K. Anthony, Jr.
Frederic Bentley
Queen Brooks
Ron Bryant
Eric Carmichael*
'The Hon. Michael B. Coleman
Iris Cooper
Lewis E. Dodley
John Fleming
Frances Frazier
Sheila Grimes
Gene Harris
Curis T. Jewell
Kojo Kamau*
Noel Mayo
'The Hon. Yvette McGee Brown
The Hon. Ray Miller
Jerry Revish
Bertie J. Snell
Ann B. Walker
Serena Strother Wilson*

Dayton
Willis Bing Davis
Darnell Eugene Diggs
Allyce Jenkins
Harry Johns*
Willie McCray*
Margaret Peters
Vernellia Randall
LaVerne Sci
Yvonne Seon
Bernice Irene Sumlin*
Rev. Raleigh Trammell*

Wilberforce
Helen O'Neal-McCray*

Roe Island
Providence
Wayne Bowen
Grl. William Bundy*

South Carolina
Bluffton
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton

Charleston
Roslyn Artis
J. Herman Blake
Rev. Joseph Darby
Herbert DeCosta, Jr.
Herbert U. Fielding*
Jonathan Green
'The Hon. William E. Kennard
Joan Robinson-Berry
Rita Scott
Philip Simmons*
Ronald L. Thompson
'The Hon. Lucille Whipper'*

Columbia
'The Hon. Stephen Benjamin
Melvin Hart
Bishop Frederick C. James

Greenville
Cleveland Christophe

Hilton Head
Thomas Barnwell
Emory Campbell
Marva Collins*
Louis O'Neal Dore*
Milton Irvin
Brenda Lauderdale
Henry Pender
Charles E. Simmons*

Kiahaw
John Bluford III

Myrtle Beach
Zenobia Washington
Crain Woods*
Florida Yeldell*

Summerville
Carl Davis*
Carolyn Hunter Heyward

South Dakota
Aberdeen
Dr. Heloise Westbrook

Tennessee
Belvoir
Johnny Shaw

Brentwood
Samuel Gooden
Wille Kitchens

Crossville
Earl Francis Lloyd*

Martin
John Harris

Memphis
'The Hon. D'Army Bailey'
Walter Bailey, Jr.
Nelvia M. Brady
Erma L. Clarson*
Fred Davis*
Miriam DeCosta-Willa*
Larry Dodson
Jerry Fanion*
Art Gilliam, Jr.
Jack Hampton
Isaac Hayes*
Rev. Benjamin Hooks*
Frances Hooks*

Beverly Johnson
Robert Johnson
Fred Jones
Marvis Kneeland Jones
Rev. Samuel Billy Kyles*
Myron Lowery
Herbert Morris, Jr.
Bennetta Nelson West
Chryistine Ramsey Shack*
Maxine Smith*
Mark Stansbury
Rochelle Stevens
'The Hon. Russell B. Sugarman'*
'The Hon. A C Wharton, Jr.
Ruby Wilson*
Ernest Withers*

Nashville
Dr. Lloyd C. Elam*
David Ewing
John Heidelberg
Bobby Jones
Matthew Kennedy*
Leatrice McKissack
Rosetta Miller-Perry
'The Hon. Haid O'Leary
Alice Randall
Dr. Wayne Riley

*deceased
**Texas**
- Austin
  - Edward Adams*
  - William Akins*
  - Ada Anderson*
  - Gen. Vincent Brooks
  - John S. Butler
  - The Hon. Wilhelmina Deko
  - Edwin Dorn
  - Rev. Dr. Marvin Griffin*
  - Will Griffin
  - Myra McDaniel*
  - Reuben R. McDaniel*
  - Ernie Mae Miller*
  - Robert F. Smith
  - The Hon. Royce West

**Bryan/College Station**
- Ollie Taylor
- Valerie Taylor
- Willie Taylor

**Corpus Christi**
- Gloria Scott

**Dallas**
- Norma Adams-Wade
- Doug Banks*
- Mollie Belt
- William Blair, Jr.*
- Gen. James Boddie, Jr.
- Rochelle Brown
- Comer Joseph Cottrell*
- Matrice Ellis-Kirk
- Monte Ford
- Widner Furnace
- Irma P. Hall
- Vicki Hallman
- Rev. Frederick Douglass
- Haynes, III
- Rev. Zan Wesley Holmes
- David S. Huntley
- Steven Jackson
- Bishop T.D. Jakes
- Iola Johnson
- Nathan Jones
- Margaret Jordan
- Curtis King
- The Hon. Ron Kirk
- Annie Lee*
- Ernest Levert
- Bob Lydia
- Bishop Shashi McKenzie
- Dr. Shawna Nesbit
- Charley Pride*
- Glovis Prince
- Anthony Reed
- Christopher P. Reynolds
- John H. Robichaux*
- Harry Robinson, Jr.
- Emma Rodgers
- DeMetriz Sampson
- Albert A. Smith, Jr.
- Cheryl Smith
- Michael Sorrell
- Clarice Tinsley
- Akeete Tjehamba
- Craig Watkins
- The Hon. H. Ron White
- Ann Marie Williams
- John B. Wootten
- Dr. Kneland Youngblood
- Freeport
- Sharon Barnes

**Galveston**
- Clifford Houston

**Houston**
- Dr. Robert J. Bacon, Sr.*
- ReShonda Tate Billingsley
- U. Lawrence Boze
- Henry H. Brown
- The Hon. Lee P. Brown
- Faye Beverly Bryan*
- Robert Ballard
- Charles Bush
- Dr. L. Natalie Carroll
- Anthony R. Chase
- John S. Chase*
- David Chaumette
- The Hon. Garnet Coleman
- Rufus Cormier
- Myriss Dightman
- James M. Douglas
- The Hon. Albert Edwards*
- David Garrison
- The Hon. Vanessa D.
- Gilmore
- Nancy Glenn Griesinger
- Mattella B. Grays
- Jose Grifian
- The Hon. Anthony W.
- Hall, Jr.
- Carlos Handy
- Dr. Bernard Harris, Jr.
- The Hon. Kenneth M.
- Hoyt
- Rev. Constance Jackson
- The Hon. Andrew L.
- Jefferson, Jr.*
- Raymond L. Johnson
- Dr. Edith Irby Jones*
- Dr. Lovell A. Jones
- David Lattin
- Rev. Bill Lawson
- Oliver McGee, III*
- James McLurkin
- Maxie L. Patterson
- James E. Payne
- The Hon. John W. Peavy, Jr.
- Dr. Roderic Pettigrew
- Merline Pire
- Willy T. Ribbs
- Dr. Robert Satcher, Jr.
- Gerald B. Smith
- Shawn A. Taylor
- The Hon. Sylvester Turner
- The Hon. Paul R.
- Valetau, Jr.
- Alvia Wardlaw
- Stephen L. Williams
- Bobby L. Wilson
- Ray E. Wilson*
- **Prairie View**
- Ruth J. Simmons

**San Antonio**
- Charles Clifton Andrews, Jr.
- Annette Bening
- William Davis
- Marcheta Evans
- Maj. Gen. Alfred Flowers
- Priscilla Hill-Ardoin
- Dr. Leonard E. Lawrence
- Adena Williams Loston
- Aaronetta Pierce
- Dr. Joseph A. Pierce, Jr.
- Mario Marcel Salas
- Lisa Tatum
- The Hon. Ivy R. Taylor
- Col. Lawrence Washington

**Utah**
- Donald Carpenter*
- Richard Nyren
- The Hon. Albert Edward*
- James M. Douglas
- Myrtis Dightman
- Rufus Cormier
- David Chaumette

**Virginia**

**Alexandria**
- Robert Wright

**Charlottesville**
- Rita Frances Dove

**Chesapeake**
- The Hon. William E. Ward*

** Christiansburg**
- Nikki Giovanni

**Erick**
- Katherine Bennett*

**Hampton**
- The Hon. Mary T.
- Christian*

**Harrisonburg**
- Alexander Gabbin
- Joanne V. Gabbin

**Norfolk**
- Howard Adams
- Brenda Hughes Andrews
- Dr. L.D. Britt
- Barbara Ciara
- Imam Vernon Fadrel*
- Linda Hayden
- Dr. Charles Lovell, Jr.
- Cassandra Newby-
- Alexander
- Melvin Stih

**Petersburg**
- Marlene Randall*

**Richmond**

**Virginia Beach**
- Eleanor Jones*

**Washington**

**Seattle**
- Orlando Ashford
- Sherman Beverly
- Paula Boggs
- William Bradford
- Warren Buck
- Gloria Burgess
- Donald Byrd
- James Colon
- Carver Gayton
- Gary Gayton
- Allan Golston
- Larry Gossett
- Mona Lake Jones
- Monti T. Law
- Antoinette Malveaux
- Maxine B. Mims
- Constance W. Rice
- The Hon. Norman Rice
- The Hon. Charles Z.
- Smith*
- Quintard Taylor
- Lenny Wilkens

**Wisconsin**

**Milwaukee**
- Rosnell “Mike” Anderson*
- Dennis Biddle
- James Cameron*
- Ferne Yangsiette Cauker
- James Causey
- The Hon. Charles N.
- Clever, Jr.
- Faire A. Thomas-Colas
- Angela Johnson Colbert
- Virgil Colbert
- Irma Daniels
- John W. Daniels, Jr.
- Bishop Sedwick Daniels
- Dr. William Finlayson
- Reuben K. Harpole
- Charles Holton
- Beleezia Martin*
- Ras Ammar Nioomra
- June M. Perry
- Vel Phillips*
- The Honorable Marvin
- Pratt
- Joan M. Prince
- Thelma Sias
- Penelope Stewart
- Andre Walker
- Andrew Williams

**Tomah**
- Bernice Hutcherson*

*deceased
## HistoryMakers by City

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>Norway</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ontario</td>
<td>Oslo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sister Constance Murphy*</td>
<td>Anne Brown*</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>British Columbia</strong></td>
<td><strong>Puerto Rico</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lorenzo Creighton</td>
<td>Capt. William “Bill”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Douglas Freeman</td>
<td>Pinkney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeni LeGon*</td>
<td><strong>Sweden</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Japan</strong></td>
<td><strong>Umea</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Tokyo</strong></td>
<td>阿尔伯特·克里尔肖</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wayne M. Hewett</td>
<td><strong>West Indies</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Mexico</strong></td>
<td><strong>St. Kitts</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mexico City</strong></td>
<td>Randall Robinson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Catlett*</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.
The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

The Hon. Doris Bunte
State Representative
07/02/1935 - 02/15/2021

Manford Byrd, Jr.
School Superintendent
05/29/1928 - 01/27/2021

Bill Campbell
Television Host
05/25/1950 - 03/17/2021

Ruth Campbell
Public Relations Director
06/30/1939 - 03/27/2020

Lt. Col. Joseph Carpenter
Military Officer
06/19/1924 - 01/22/2021

The Hon. Walter C. Carrington
Ambassador
07/24/1930 - 08/11/2020

George Carruthers
Astrophysicist
10/01/1939 - 12/26/2020

Emma Chappell
Banker
02/18/1941 - 03/16/2021

Mary Cherry
Publisher
03/18/1924 - 03/27/2021

Anthony Chisholm
Actor
04/09/1943 - 10/16/2020

Erma L. Clanton
Theatrical Director
02/05/1923 - 08/24/2021

Robert T. Coles
Architect
08/24/1929 - 05/16/2020

Charles Connor
Musician & Songwriter
01/14/1935 - 07/31/2021

Stanley Crouch
Music Critic
12/14/1945 - 09/16/2020

Mildred Cruzat
Community Leader
02/17/1927 - 07/28/2021

Fred Davis
Civil Rights Leader & Entrepreneur
05/08/1934 - 05/12/2020

Willie D. Davis
Football Player & Entrepreneur
07/24/1934 - 04/15/2020

Miriam DeCosta-Willis
Civil Rights Activist
11/01/1934 - 01/07/2021

The Hon. David N. Dinkins
Mayor
07/10/1927 - 11/23/2020

David Driskell
Visual Arts Collector & Curator
06/07/1931 - 04/01/2020
In Memoriam

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In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Donald L. Harwell
Sales Executive
01/19/1946 - 05/08/2021

Walter Theodore Hayden
Entrepreneur
06/24/1926 - 01/08/2020

Jimmy Heath
Jazz Musician & Composer
10/25/1926 - 01/19/2020

James Hill, Jr.
Business Chief Executive
08/20/1941 - 12/23/2021

Charles Hobson
Television Producer
06/23/1936 - 02/13/2020

Esther A.H. Hopkins
Chemist
09/18/1926 - 05/19/2021

Samuel Howard
Corporate Executive
05/08/1939 - 07/10/2020

Frederick Humphries
University President
12/26/1935 - 06/24/2021

Grace Y. Ingleton
Community Activist
Healthcare Executive
09/14/1936 - 11/30/2021

The Hon.
Edith Ingram
County Probate Judge
01/16/1942 - 06/05/2020

Edward D. Irons
Economist
Academic Administrator
08/29/1923 - 01/17/2022

The Hon.
Dorothy Jackson
City Government Official
11/09/1933 - 10/24/2021

James L. Jackson
Community Activist
04/18/1926 - 06/30/2020

Maj. Gen.
Nathaniel James
Military Officer
07/28/1935 - 02/19/2020

Jeh V. Johnson
Architect & Professor
07/08/1931 - 01/27/2021

The Hon.
Justin Johnson
Superior Court Judge
08/19/1933 - 10/29/2021

Katherine G. Johnson
Computer Scientist
08/26/1918 - 02/24/2020

Louis Johnson
Dancer & Choreographer
03/19/1930 - 03/31/2020

Charles Jolly
Community Leader
02/17/1920 - 12/02/2020

Eleanor Jones
Mathematician
08/10/1929 - 03/01/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones
Federal Circuit Court Judge
05/13/1926 - 01/26/2020

Vernon E. Jordan, Jr.
Civil Rights & Business Leader
08/15/1935 - 03/01/2021

Rev. Dr. Barbara L. King
Minister
08/26/1930 - 10/11/2020

Dr. Delutha King
Urologist
01/17/1924 - 04/03/2020

The Hon. John Lewis
Civil Rights Leader & U.S. Congressman
02/21/1940 - 07/17/2020

Vernell Lillie
Theatrical Instructor
05/11/1931 - 05/11/2020

Rev. Dr. Joseph Lowery
Civil Rights Leader & Minister
07/05/1923 - 11/04/2020

Naomi Long Madgett
Poet
10/06/1921 - 03/27/2020

Dr. Floyd Malveaux
Allergist & Immunologist
01/11/1940 - 01/09/2020

The Hon. Blanche Manning
Federal District Court Judge
12/12/1934 - 09/20/2020

Ellis Marsalis, Jr.
Jazz Pianist
11/14/1934 - 04/01/2020

Bezlee Martin
Retail Entrepreneur
09/29/1932 - 07/27/2021

Marcus McCraven
Electrical Engineer
12/27/1923 - 05/05/2021

Oliver McGee, III
Civil Engineer
10/28/1957 - 06/07/2020

Armelia McQueen
Actress
01/06/1952 - 10/03/2020

The Honorable Carrie P. Meek
U.S. Congresswoman
04/29/1926 - 11/28/2021

Reverend Henry Mitchell
Religion Professor
09/10/1919 - 01/15/2022

John Moore
Civic Leader
01/11/1923 - 01/07/2021

Robert Parris Moses
Civil Rights Leader & Educator
12/23/1935 - 07/25/2021

Samuel Myers
University President
04/18/1919 - 01/08/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Leslie Outerbridge
Fire Fighter & Labor Activist
12/29/1936 - 09/17/2020

Edward "Buzz" Palmer
Community Leader
05/13/1936 - 04/11/2021

The Hon. Edward Perkins
Foreign Ambassador
06/08/1928 - 11/07/2020

Bob Petty
Television Reporter
11/26/1940 - 02/18/2020

Jerry Pinkney
 Illustrator
12/22/1939 - 10/20/2021

Donald "Duck" Porter
Doowop Singer
11/22/1936 - 04/29/2020

Gen. Colin L. Powell
U.S. Cabinet Official & Military Officer
04/05/1937 - 10/18/2021

Lloyd Price
Singer
03/09/1933 - 05/03/2021

Charley Pride
Country Music Singer
03/18/1938 - 12/12/2020

Ernesta G. Procope
Investment Banker
09/02/1923 - 11/30/2021

Marlene Randall
City Government Administrator
10/18/1934 - 04/01/2021

James Earl Reid
Sculptor & Painter
09/09/1942 - 07/18/2021

Herman Roberts
Entrepreneur
01/21/1924 - 02/01/2021

Gwendolyn DuBose Rogers
Education Administrator
05/30/1931 - 08/22/2021

Barbara Samuels
Retail Buyer
08/15/1937 - 07/02/2020

Wilfred D. Samuels
African American Studies Professor
02/07/1947 - 02/03/2020

Joan Sandler
Arts Administrator
10/02/1934 - 04/07/2020

Gale Sayers
Football Player & Entrepreneur
05/30/1943 - 09/23/2020

Vera Thelma Shorter
Community Activist
12/22/1922 - 02/26/2021

Joan Small
City Government Official
09/12/1941 - 06/24/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Henrietta Smith
Library Science Professor
School Media Librarian
05/02/1922 - 04/21/2021

The Hon. Wayman Smith
Political Leader & Corporate Executive
06/18/1940 - 09/15/2020

Jimmie Lee Solomon
Lawyer & Sports Executive
03/11/1956 - 10/08/2020

Sylvia Sprinkle-Hamlin
Arts Administrator Librarian
04/25/1945 - 01/03/2022

Donald Stull
Architect
05/16/1937 - 11/28/2020

Ronald J. Temple
Academic Administrator
09/10/1940 - 11/26/2020

Dennis Terry
Nonprofit Executive
10/26/1944 - 03/09/2021

Eddie Thomas
Music Promoter
11/05/1931 - 07/26/2021

Franklin A. Thomas
Lawyer Foundation Executive
05/27/1934 - 12/22/2021

Jim Tilmon
Airplane Pilot & Meteorologist
07/31/1934 - 01/16/2021

McCoy Tyner
Jazz Pianist
12/11/1938 - 03/06/2020

Melvin Van Peebles
Film Director & Writer
08/21/1932 - 09/21/2021

Rev. Dr. C.T. Vivian
Civil Rights Leader & Minister
07/30/1924 - 07/17/2020

Douglas Turner Ward
Playwright, Actor & Director
05/05/1930 - 02/20/2021

The Hon. Jerry Washington
State Representative
12/23/1940 - 11/09/2020

Eugene Henry Webb
Real Estate Broker
11/24/1918 - 04/04/2021

The Hon. Lucille Whipper
Cultural Center Founder
06/06/1928 - 08/27/2021

James Whitley
Architect
Karen Hastic Williams
Corporate Lawyer
09/30/1944 - 07/07/2021

Regina Williams
Nursing Professor
04/20/1931 - 04/12/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.

Rev. Gayraud Wilmore
Pastor
12/20/1921 - 04/18/2020

Dori Wilson
Public Relations Owner & Fashion Model
10/15/1943 - 02/01/2021

Mary Wilson
R & B Singer
03/06/1944 - 02/08/2021

Rev. Marcus Garvey Wood
Pastor
06/18/1920 - 05/11/2020

Helen Jones Woods
Trombonist
11/14/1923 - 07/25/2020

Conrad Walter Worrell
Professor & Community Activist
08/15/1941 - 06/03/2020