OUR INSTITUTION

Since its inception, The HistoryMakers, a 501(c)(3) nonprofit headquartered in Chicago, has grown to become the nation’s largest African American video oral history archive. With education as its mission, this one-of-a-kind collection is housed permanently at the Library of Congress and provides an unprecedented and irreplaceable physical and online record of African American lives, accomplishments, and contributions through unique first-person testimony. Over the past twenty-one years, almost 3,400 video oral history interviews (11,000 hours) have been recorded in 413 cities and towns, Mexico, the Caribbean, and Norway across a variety of disciplines. Contained within the collection are the stories of Alonzo Pettie, the oldest living black cowboy, and statesman General Colin Powell; poets Nikki Giovanni and Sonia Sanchez. Also included are 211 of the nation’s top scientists such as Katherine Johnson, who was featured in the Hollywood movie Hidden Figures; civic leaders C.T. Vivian and Marion Wright Edelman; music icons Berry Gordy and Quincy Jones; business leaders former Amex CEO Ken Chenault, Merck CEO Ken Frazier, and former Xerox CEO Ursula Burns; lawyers former U.S. Attorney General Eric Holder and NAACP Legal Defense Fund president Sherrilyn Ifill; political leaders Congresswoman Maxine Waters, the late Congressman John Lewis, and President Barack Obama (when he was an Illinois State Senator); as well as New York Times columnist Charles Blow, artist Theaster Gates, museum director Thelma Golden, restauranteur Marcus Samuelsson, and entrepreneur Daymond John. The HistoryMakers’ website, accessed by millions worldwide, is cited in Wikipedia as well as numerous articles and used as a “go-to” reference tool. To date, The HistoryMakers Digital Archive has been licensed by 153 colleges, universities (Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Stanford, Howard, Spelman, Morehouse, Ohio State, University of Oregon, etc.), K-12 schools, and public libraries (Chicago, New York, Cleveland, Houston, Los Angeles, Miami, Charlotte) for use by faculty, students, and patrons. This has been particularly relevant in the COVID-19 era with its heightened focus on online learning. The HistoryMakers Digital Archive now and well into the future will provide a more complete understanding of who we are as Americans, where we have come from, and where we are going as a nation.
Gratitude is in our spirits and in our hearts.

We have made it through almost two years of a worldwide pandemic and all the racial strife and societal changes that have simultaneously occurred. Our work at The HistoryMakers is more important than ever before. Our goal lies in helping to correct our nation’s historical record before it is too late.

We ask that you support our work, specifically the expansion of our content, reach and impact. The significant lack of knowledge of African American achievement is a disservice to us all. As the digital repository for the black experience, The HistoryMakers provides unique content and the ability to educate a 21st-century world with real-life narratives that contextualize many of the issues of today. It also provides documentary evidence of the myriad contributions of African Americans. During the pandemic, to date, 135 of our HistoryMakers have passed away. They include General Colin Powell, civic and business leader Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., first African American President of The Ford Foundation, Franklin A. Thomas, Black Enterprise's Earl G. Graves, Sr., civil rights leader Bob Moses, filmmaker Melvin Van Peebles, Motown singer Mary Wilson, illustrator Jerry Pinkney, curator David Driskell, Hidden Figures’ NASA mathematician Katherine Johnson, and historian Timuel Black. Fortunately, their legacies live on through The HistoryMakers Collection, which is housed permanently at the Library of Congress and made available through The HistoryMakers Digital Archive and website, www.thehistorymakers.org.

In 2021, amidst an ever-changing social, environmental and political landscape, The HistoryMakers significantly grew its infrastructure, reach and impact with:

• A 100% increase in the number of colleges, universities, public libraries and K-12 schools as well as faculty, students, patrons and members of the general public having access to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive;
• Access to its content worldwide through its popular weekly newsletter, website, PBS programming and its presence on YouTube and other social media that grew more than 1600%;
• Fellowship and ambassador programs that engage faculty and students with our digital content while teaching them 21st-century learning skills;
• Others using our content for school projects, museum exhibits, TV shows, podcasts and documentaries like HBO’s Obama: In Pursuit of a More Perfect Union, by Emmy Award-winning producer Peter Kunhardt.

Overall, 2021 was a very productive year for The HistoryMakers.

Sincerely,

Julieanna L. Richardson
Antoinette Cook Bush  
Board Chair  
Executive Vice President & Global Head, Government Affairs  
News Corporation

Julieanna L. Richardson  
Founder & President  
The HistoryMakers

Al Reid  
Vice Board Chair  
Retired, Vice President of Corporate Development  
Abbott Laboratories

Randall E. Mehrberg  
Board Treasurer  
Co-Managing Partner  
Jenner & Block

Andrea L. Taylor  
Board Secretary  
Senior Diversity Officer  
Boston University

George Bilicic  
Vice Chairman, Investment Banking & Global Head of Power, Energy, & Infrastructure  
Lazard Freres & Co. LLC

Donna M. Carroll  
President Emerita  
Dominican University

Paula DiPerna  
Senior Advisor  
Carbon Disclosure Project

Teri P. McClure  
Retired General Counsel & Chief Human Resource Officer  
UPS
In a society that continues to favor those who have documented evidence of their value, *The HistoryMakers* videotaped oral history interviews stand often as the only comprehensive, in-depth, biographical account of key important historical figures, organizations, and movements. In fact, 99.8% of the almost 3,400 people interviewed for the archive have no autobiography or documentary produced about their lives or a repository for their paper collections. To date, 885 have passed away. **During the pandemic alone, 135 HistoryMakers have passed away.**

All the first-person testimonies, and so many yet uncaptured, are vital to filling in the missing pieces of 20th Century African American history, the loss of which would have been tragic. The stories within *The HistoryMakers* archive provide important role models, success frameworks and pathways, inspiration, and sources for racial understanding and tolerance across socio-economic, racial, and ethnic lines to educate children, youth, institutions, and corporate America. By offering an “inside look” into the past and present, the ignorance and prejudice prevalent in today’s society can be combated while exposing others to African American excellence and its relationship to American culture and progress.

**The $20 million raised will be invested as follows:**

- Additional interviews added to *The HistoryMakers* archives based on historical importance, region, age, gender, and careers ($11 million: 1,800 interviews x $6,000);
- Development and implementation of short- and long-term technology strategies and plans developed with the tech community ($4 million);
- Increasing public awareness of the archive and user engagement ($3 million); and
- Hiring and retaining additional staff and maintenance of infrastructure critical to the support of current and future operations ($2 million)

As a stronger, more robust organization enabled by the success of its capital campaign, *The HistoryMakers* will rescue 20th Century African American history that we are at risk of losing by creating a more thorough account of American history. *The HistoryMakers* will also serve as a model for others who have marginalized accounts in order to bring their own histories out of the darkness and into the light.

“I am deeply grateful to *The HistoryMakers* for their vision to address the lack of documentation and preservation of the African American historical record.”

Patricia A. Edwards  
*Professor, Dept. of Teacher Education*  
Michigan State University
The HistoryMakers Capital Campaign

$1 Million Gift

The HistoryMakers & The Boeing Company
In 2021, The Boeing Company gifted The HistoryMakers $1 million in funding to preserve the history of African Americans in STEM and in the military. The funding will be used to:

• Underwrite the cost of recording, migrating, digitizing and archiving interviews of 100 ScienceMakers and 40 MilitaryMakers;
• Sponsor The HistoryMakers Digital Archive at three Historically Black Colleges and Universities with strong STEM and/or ROTC programs;
• Fund the hiring of two student brand ambassadors at each institution who will be tasked with championing the use of the archive on their respective campuses;
• Provide access for Boeing employees and their families to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive; and
• Provides meaningful volunteer opportunities to Boeing employees.

Stacye Harris  
Lieutenant General  
U.S. Air Force

Lloyd Austin  
U.S. Secretary of Defense

Katherine Johnson (1918 - 2020)  
NASA Mathematician

Students in Lab  
Historically Black College and University

General Leo Brooks, Jr.  
Samples Provided for Boeing Photo Captioning Project
The HistoryMakers Capital Campaign

$250,000 Gift

BANK OF AMERICA

The HistoryMakers and Bank of America

In 2021, The HistoryMakers established a partnership with Bank of America for the expansion of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive within Historically Black Colleges and Universities. With a gift of $250,000, Bank of America provided 2-year subscriptions for The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to five Historically Black Colleges and Universities: Fisk University, Florida A&M University, North Carolina A&T State University, Prairie View A&M University and Texas Southern University. Bank of America’s gift also supports two student brand ambassadors at each institution that will champion the use of the archive on their respective campuses.

Saleana Copeland
History (2021)
Clark Atlanta University

Myles McCoy
Mechanical Engineering (2023)
Alabama A&M University

“The ambassadors are amazing. We look forward to the coming year and to exploring more opportunities with The HistoryMakers.”

Ebony A. Thomas
Senior Vice President,
Environmental, Social, and Governance
Bank of America
January 1, 2021 – January 31, 2022 Contributions & Donations

$1,000,000
The Boeing Company

$100,000–$500,000
Baldwin Richardson Foods / Eric G. Johnson
Bank of America
Andrea & Kenneth C. Frazier
The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
Lincoln Financial Group
The New York Life Foundation
Robert R. McCormick Foundation
Toyota Motor North America

$10,000–$99,999
Abbott Laboratories
Laura & George Bilicic
Dr. Anita Blanchard & Martin Nesbitt
Paula Boggs
Katherine & David Bradley
Ursula Burns
Toni Cook Bush & Hon. Dwight Bush
Gwen G. Cohen
Alma & Louis Dodd
Eversource Energy
GCM Grosvenor
Priscilla Hill-Ardoin & James Ardoin
Jenner & Block LLP
Charisse R. Lillie & Thomas L. McGill Jr.
Teri McClure
Lester & Nancy McKeever
Bert N. Mitchell Family Foundation
Peggy Montes
Clarence Otis, Jr. & Jacqueline Bradley
Dana Rice
Michele M. Schara & Randall E. Mehrberg
Curtis H. & Jylla M. Tearte; Tearte Family Foundation
Angela Vallot & James G. Basker
Diane & Craig Welburn
Beatrice & Anthony Welters

$5,000–$9,999
David Altshuler
Deborah Brittain
Sanford Cloud, Jr.
Edward & Carolyn Lewis
Alvin Marley Foundation
Gay McDougall
Regina & Ronald McNeil / McNeil Foundation
Jeffrey Pash
Joan M. Prince
Janice Cook & Richard Roberts
Joyce Roché
James E. Shipp
Roslyn Watson
Benacere & Fletcher “Flash” Wiley
Edward J. Williams

$2,500–$4,999
Donna M. Carroll
Christine Emde
C. Virginia Fields
Robert Lee Harris, Jr.
Dr. James Hill
Lisa M. Lynch
Michele Coleman Mayes
Laurence C. Morse & Pamela McKoin
JoAnn Price
Madeline Murphy Rabb
Joyce E. Tucker
Carolyn Whigham

$1,000–$2,499
Roslyn “Roz” Abrams
Paul Adams, III
Peg Alston
Monroe & Joyce Owens Anderson
Brenda Hughes Andrews
Austin Family Foundation
Wanda & Wade Austin
Charles Russell Brancham
John Britton
Hon. Ewart Brown & Wanda Henton Brown
Cheryl Burton
Hattie Carwell
Veronica Claypool
Johnnetta Betsch Cole
Michelle L. Collins
Cecilia Conrad
Almeta Cooper
Dolores E. Cross
Ronald & Dolores Daly
Steven L. Edwards
Deborah A. Elam
Wayne Embry
Toni Fay
Jan Feldman
Patrick R. Gaston
Dr. Helene Gayle & Dr. Stephen Keith
Roscoe Giles
Amy Robertson Goldson
Hon. Donald L. Graham
Linda Hayden
Gloria Owens Hemphill & Malcolm Hemphill, Jr.
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham
Bea L. Hines
Verna & Melvin J. Holley
Reverend Dr. Mary Ivey
Donald J. Jackson
Arthur Johnson
Gary T. Johnson
George Johnson
Marshall Jones
William Chester Jordan
Lillian Lambert
Vincent Lane
Brenda Lauderback
Dr. Raphael C. Lee
Harry J. Lennox
Damon Lester
William Lester, Jr.
Earl Lewis
Loida Nicolas Lewis
Lydia Mallett
Beverly Barber Martin
Virginia Edwards Maynor
Cornell McBride, Sr.
Hon. Yvette McGee Brown
Kathleen McGhee-Anderson
Barbara A. McKinzie
Carmella McVeen
Leo Morton
Tracey Nash-Huntley & David Huntley
January 1, 2021 – January 31, 2022 Contributions & Donations

National Financial Services LLC
Susan Nickerson
Roderick Palmore
Jennie Patrick
Charles Patton
Reverend Nan Arrington Peete
William Pickard
Lawrence J. Pijeaux, Jr.
James G. Potter
Dr. Alvin Poussaint
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Michele Rogers
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Thelma Sias
Carole Simpson
Col. James Stith
Dr. Louis Sullivan
Scott Syphax
Andrea L. Taylor
Errol B. Taylor
Susan Taylor & Khephra Burns
Rebecca Ford & Don Terry
Henry “Hank” Thomas
Genelle Trader
Glennette Tilley Turner
Hon. Paul R. Valteau, Jr.
Sarah R. Wallace
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Frank Washington
Warren Morton & Mary C. Washington
Vera E. Wells
E. T. Williams
Hon. Ann Claire Williams
N. Don Wykiff
Andrea & William Zopp

$500–$999
Diane Austin
Diola Bagayoko
Arthur L. & Hon. Cynthia Baldwin
Juanita Baranco & Gregory T. Baranco, Sr.
Raymond Barbosa
Joanne Berger-Sweeney
Earle Bradford, Jr.
Paulette Brown
Gib Carey
Elvin Charity
Hon. Anne-Marie Clarke
Virgis & Angela Johnson Colbert
Charles Collins
Hon. LaDoris Cordell
Callie Crossley
Jannette L. Dates
Dr. Judith M. Davenport & Ronald Davenport
James M. Douglas
Hon. Harriet Elam-Thomas
Walter Fluker
Robert & Cheryl Franklin
Joanne V. & Alexander Gabbin
Jewelle Taylor Gibbs & James Lowell Gibbs, Jr.
Tom A. & Carol Goss
Robert A. Harris
Carla Hayden
Leonard Haynes, III
Peter F. Hurst, Jr. & Margaret Young
James R. Jenkins
Philip Kimbrough
Col. Christine Knighton
Em Claire Knowles
Joan Langdon
Dr. Christopher Leggett
Karen LeVert
Michael W. Lewis
Vivian Male
Dr. Doris Young-McCulley
Carla McDonald
Hon. Theodore A. McKee
J. Keith Motley
Khalil Gibran Muhammad
Reuben Munday
Joel T. Pelz
Ivor Penha
Mildred Bond Roxborough
Harry & Charlena Seymour
Carl & Rose Singley
Sylvester Small
Susan Smith
Michael & Ann Snead
Pamela Sutton-Wallace
Jackie Taylor
Stephanie Thiel
Lydia Villa-Komaroff
Roxanne Webber
Linda White
Marcia White
Lillian S. Williams
Benjamin F. Wilson
Carolyn L. Yancey M.D.

$200–$499
Nicole Adewale
Hon. Ronald Adrine
Teri Agins
Gail Arnold
Tyler E. Barnett
Gibor Basri
Percy Bates
Michael Behar
Alfred Brothers, Jr.
Mary “Betty” Brown
W. Paul Coates
Hon. Audrey Collins
Dr. James Comer
Iris Cooper
Michael A. Cummings
James Curry
Hon. Pamela Dashiel
Joe Davidson
Troy Duster
Marv Dyson
Julian Manly Earls
Richard Ekman
Billy Joe Evans
Hon. Zulima Farber
Terrence M. Franklin
Paul D. Goodnight
Brig. Gen. Arnold Gordon-Bray
Jacquelyne D. Grimsaw
John M. Hairston, Jr.
Charles J. Hamilton, Jr.
J. K. Haynes
Richard Holmes
Karen Hopkins
Andrew Humphrey
Dr. Janice Hutchinson
Reverend Constance Jackson

The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report
National Financial Services LLC
Susan Nickerson
Roderick Palmore
Jennie Patrick
Charles Patton
Reverend Nan Arrington Peete
William Pickard
Lawrence J. Pijeaux, Jr.
James G. Potter
Dr. Alvin Poussaint
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Warren Morton & Mary C. Washington
Vera E. Wells
E. T. Williams
Hon. Ann Claire Williams
N. Don Wykiff
Andrea & William Zopp
January 1, 2021 – January 31, 2022 Contributions & Donations

Jason Miccolo Johnson
Robert Johnson
Janis F. Kearney & Bob Nash
Merald “Bubba” Knight, Jr. & Kathleen Knight
Dr. Leonard E. Lawrence
Hon. Ivan Lemelle
Eunice Levert
Hon. James B. Lewis
Patricia Ann Lottier
Arlene Maclin
Lenton Malry
Reverend Emmanuel McCall
Paula McClain
Dr. Bethanne Moore
Lorenzo Morris
Alfred Msezane
Gladys Myatt
Raughley Nuzzi
Javette C. Orgain
Ken Page
Vita Paladino
Audrey Peeples

Dr. Vivian Pinn
Petrella Pollefeyt
William W. Preston & Linda Tucker
Candace & John Randle
Charles Randolph-Wright
Mary Hutchings & William Reed
Constance W. Rice & Hon.
Norman Rice
Hon. Judith C. Rice
Albert Ridinger
Marita Rivero
Maria T. Roche
Argelia Rodriguez
Jamala Rogers
Richard Roper
Michael Russell
Bruce Ruzinsky
Joyce J. Scott
Hon. Leah Ward Sears
Monica Shah
Debra Simmons Wilson
Hon. Sandra A. Simms
Kathy & Robert Slaughter

Isabel C Stewart
Stacey Stewart
Good Street
Bettie J. Stull
Gloria E Swanson
H. Patrick Swygert
Carole Ann Taylor
Quintard Taylor
Howard Wactlar
Richard C. Walker, III
Hon. Eric Washington
Solomon Brown Watson, IV
Herman Brenner White, Jr.
Conrad Williams
Deborah Willis
Elouise & Olly Wilson
Alice Windom
Dr. Doris Young-McCulley
# THE HISTORYMAKERS 2021 Annual Report

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As of December 31, 2021

### ASSETS

#### CURRENT ASSETS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td>$4,743,561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database User Fees Receivable</td>
<td>$311,576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions and Pledges Receivable</td>
<td>$988,384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Expenses</td>
<td>$32,195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Current Assets</strong></td>
<td><strong>$6,075,716</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, net of Accumulated Depreciation of $628,914

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contributions and Pledges Receivable, net</td>
<td>$1,926,035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td>$3,013,869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangibles, net of Accumulated Amortization of $150,285</td>
<td>$18,840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Other Assets</strong></td>
<td><strong>$4,958,744</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Assets**

| Total Assets                          | **$11,203,643** |

### LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

#### CURRENT LIABILITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Liability</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounts Payable</td>
<td>$42,557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Card Payable</td>
<td>$4,916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred Revenue</td>
<td>$764,606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Current Liabilities</strong></td>
<td><strong>$812,079</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### NET ASSETS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Without Donor Restrictions</td>
<td>$5,091,752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With Donor Restrictions - Time and Purpose</td>
<td>$5,299,812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Net Assets</strong></td>
<td><strong>$10,391,564</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Liabilities and Net Assets**

| Total Liabilities and Net Assets           | **$11,203,643** |
# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Without Donor Restrictions</th>
<th>With Donor Restrictions - Time and Purpose</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SUPPORT, REVENUE AND GAINS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Support and Revenues</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions and Grants</td>
<td>$ 965,428</td>
<td>$ 1,134,213</td>
<td>$ 2,099,641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Service Revenue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database User and License Fees</td>
<td>808,218</td>
<td></td>
<td>808,218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Revenue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment Income</td>
<td>176,564</td>
<td>176,564</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Protection Program</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Forgiveness</td>
<td>143,674</td>
<td>143,674</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product Sales</td>
<td>3,781</td>
<td>3,781</td>
<td>3,781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Other Revenue</td>
<td>324,019</td>
<td></td>
<td>324,019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Support, Revenue, and Gains</td>
<td>2,097,665</td>
<td>1,134,213</td>
<td>3,231,878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets Released from Restrictions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfaction of Purpose Restrictions</td>
<td>1,301,251</td>
<td>(1,301,251)</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Support, Revenues and Reclassifications</td>
<td>3,398,916</td>
<td>(167,038)</td>
<td>3,231,878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Expenses</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Services</td>
<td>1,345,752</td>
<td>1,345,752</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and General</td>
<td>276,606</td>
<td>276,606</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>285,850</td>
<td>285,850</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Expenses</td>
<td>1,908,208</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,908,208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad Debt Loss</td>
<td>95,159</td>
<td></td>
<td>95,159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Assets, Beginning</td>
<td>3,696,203</td>
<td>5,466,850</td>
<td>9,163,053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NET ASSETS, ENDING</strong></td>
<td>$ 5,091,752</td>
<td>$ 5,299,812</td>
<td>$ 10,391,564</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Program Services</th>
<th>Management and General</th>
<th>Fundraising</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salaries and Wages</td>
<td>$265,089</td>
<td>$106,340</td>
<td>$193,421</td>
<td>$564,850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Taxes</td>
<td>17,989</td>
<td>7,272</td>
<td>13,014</td>
<td>38,275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefits</td>
<td>14,503</td>
<td>4,862</td>
<td>10,490</td>
<td>29,855</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto Expenses</td>
<td>1,844</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,844</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contractual Services</td>
<td>434,344</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>4,935</td>
<td>439,279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Card Fees</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>14,007</td>
<td>3,285</td>
<td>17,292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and Amortization</td>
<td>76,451</td>
<td>14,616</td>
<td>21,361</td>
<td>112,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dues and Subscriptions</td>
<td>3,711</td>
<td>709</td>
<td>1,037</td>
<td>5,457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digitization and Migration Services</td>
<td>205,445</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>205,445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment Rental</td>
<td>2,215</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>619</td>
<td>3,257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>14,538</td>
<td>2,565</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>17,103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interview Expenses</td>
<td>38,465</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>38,465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Expense</td>
<td>47,227</td>
<td>9,029</td>
<td>13,196</td>
<td>69,452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meals and Entertainment</td>
<td>2,796</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2,796</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupancy</td>
<td>161,377</td>
<td>7,172</td>
<td>10,758</td>
<td>179,307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Expenses</td>
<td>40,842</td>
<td>32,517</td>
<td>11,412</td>
<td>84,771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking and Taxi</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>466</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Processing Fees</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>5,319</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>5,319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>8,311</td>
<td>1,589</td>
<td>2,322</td>
<td>12,222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Fees</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24,614</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>24,614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleaning, Repairs and Maintenance</td>
<td>1,978</td>
<td>37,574</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>39,552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>8,160</td>
<td>7,532</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>15,692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTALS</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,345,752</strong></td>
<td><strong>$276,606</strong></td>
<td><strong>$285,850</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,908,208</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

## CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Change in Net Assets</td>
<td>$1,228,511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and Amortization</td>
<td>112,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Protection Program Loan Forgiveness</td>
<td>(143,674)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donated Stock</td>
<td>(305,971)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceeds from Sale of Donated Stock</td>
<td>305,971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change in Allowance for Uncollectible Contributions and Pledges</td>
<td>(28,766)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad Debt Loss</td>
<td>95,159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrealized and Realized Gain on Investments</td>
<td>(49,277)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions and Pledges Receivable</td>
<td>1,107,982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database User Fees Receivable</td>
<td>83,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid Expenses</td>
<td>(32,195)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts Payable</td>
<td>16,663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Card Payable</td>
<td>(21,769)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued Expenses</td>
<td>(6,062)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred Revenue</td>
<td>224,079</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Adjustments</td>
<td>1,357,802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</td>
<td>2,586,313</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of Equipment</td>
<td>(129,929)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of Intangible Assets</td>
<td>(10,000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchases of Investments</td>
<td>(2,291,466)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceeds from Investment Sales and Redemptions</td>
<td>1,805,372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinvested Interest and Dividends</td>
<td>(4,019)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Cash Used by Investing Activities</td>
<td>(630,042)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Payment on Capital Lease</td>
<td>(3,215)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proceeds from Payroll Protection Program Loan</td>
<td>71,837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities</td>
<td>68,622</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## NET INCREASE IN CASH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net Increase in Cash</td>
<td>2,024,893</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, Beginning</td>
<td>2,718,668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CASH, ENDING</td>
<td>$ 4,743,561</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Virtual Program Growth

In 2021, *The HistoryMakers* capitalized on the success of its digital platform and virtual programming during *The HistoryMakers 20@2020: 20 Days and 20 Nights* anniversary celebration series. It continued to produce monthly educational and engaging content through its newsletters, its social media platforms, and through 30-minute thematic YouTube specials.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS ON NOV. 16, 2020</th>
<th>YOUTUBE VIEWS THIS YEAR*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>297</td>
<td>389.3K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS AS OF NOV. 16, 2021</th>
<th>YOUTUBE IMPRESSIONS THIS YEAR*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5,103</td>
<td>9.7M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INCREASE IN YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS FROM NOV. 2020 TO NOV. 2021</th>
<th>WEEKLY NEWSLETTER AUDIENCE REACH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,600%</td>
<td>36K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

As part of its 20th Anniversary, *The HistoryMakers* also partnered with NETA to nationally rebroadcast all of its An Evening With… Celebrity PBS-TV programs through the end of 2022. These programs continue to be well received.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL CARRIAGE IN ALL PBS MARKETS</th>
<th>MAIN CHANNEL CARRIAGE OF ALL MARKETS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>89%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL CARRIAGE IN TOP 25 MARKETS</th>
<th>SECONDARY CHANNEL CARRIAGE OF ALL MARKETS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL AUDIENCE REACHED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>278,873,843</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

WomanMakers: Those Who Inspire
Premiered: March 31, 2021

In honor of The HistoryMakers’ WomanMakers initiative and thanks to a major gift from former Xerox CEO Ursula Burns in honor of her late husband, Lloyd F. Bean, retired Xerox scientist and inventor, The HistoryMakers saluted its female HistoryMakers and those who paved the way. The program featured actress Sheila Frazier, music executive Vivian Scott Chew, media executive Toni Fay, President of the Fashion Institute of Technology Joyce Brown, Presiding Prelate of the 10th Episcopal Prelate of the A.M.E. Church, Bishop Vashti Murphy McKenzie, investment banker Barbara Bowles, stuntwoman Kym Longino, R&B songstress Meli’ha Morgan, Publisher of Sister2Sister Jamie Foster Brown, WDIA radio broadcaster Bev Johnson, Former General Counsel for UPS Teri Plummer McClure, third Mayor of Washington D.C. The Honorable Sharon Pratt, chemical engineer Lilia Abron, The First Lady of Motown & member of The Miracles Claudette Robinson, co-founder of The Kinsey Collection Shirley Kinsey, Supermodel Pat Cleveland, culinary historian Jessica B. Harris, 96-year-old psychiatrist Dr. June Jackson Christmas, Jackmont Hospitality partner Valerie Richardson Jackson, syndicated host and producer Tanya Hart and foundation executive Cleo F. Wilson. Among the women who impacted these accomplished WomanMakers are mothers, grandmothers, the first black Congresswoman and presidential candidate Shirley Chisholm, legendary vocalist Aretha Franklin, science fiction author Octavia Butler, journalist and activist Ida B. Wells, and many more.
MusicMakers: This Is Our History
Premiered: June 30, 2021

In honor of African American Music History Month, MusicMakers: This is Our History featured thirteen MusicMakers and the musicians who inspired them. Highlighted were entertainment lawyer and music executive Larkin Arnold; music professor and composer William Banfield; blues harmonica player Sugar Blue; rapper and member of the Treacherous Three Kool Moe Dee; singer and member of The Originals Hank Dixon; gospel singer and television host Bobby Jones; singer and member of Gladys Knight & the Pips Merald “Bubba” Knight; music executive Miller London; singer and actress Freda Payne; singer and member of The Supremes Scherrie Payne; country singer Petrella Pollefeyt; trombonist and Motown musical arranger Paul Riser, Sr.; and operatic tenor George Irving Shirley.
SportsMakers: Game Changers
Premiered: September 2, 2021

SportsMakers: Game Changers recognized African American athletes, athletic professionals and the mentors and role models who encouraged and inspired them. Those featured included former NFL Giants and Fritz Pollard Alliance Chairman Harry Carson; former Cleveland Browns and Detroit Lions player and cable TV industry entrepreneur Ben F. Davis, Jr.; leading sports sociologist, civil rights activist, and former college athlete Dr. Harry Edwards; former Athletic Director of the University of Michigan and current Chairman of Goss LLC Insurance Tom Goss; the first African American to race in NASCAR’s Busch Series in 1999 and the first black driver to win a Grand-Am division race in 2011 Bill Lester, III; 11-time NYC Basketball Hall of Famer and member of the very first Olympic Women’s Basketball Team Gail Marquis; and Mark Tatum, Deputy Commissioner and Chief Operating Officer of the National Basketball Association.
BusinessMakers: Breakout Leaders
Premiered July 30, 2021

BusinessMakers: Breakout Leaders celebrated black business leaders and highlighted those who have impacted their successful careers. It featured Orlando Ashford, Executive Chairman of Azamara Cruises; Janice Bryant Howroyd, Founder and CEO of The ActOne Group; Iris Cooper, Founder of Glory Foods; Frank Cooper, Global Chief Marketing Officer at BlackRock; Priscilla Sims Brown, President and CEO of Amalgamated Bank; Earl Stafford, Founder of UNITECH; and Benaree P. Wiley, Principal of The Wiley Group.

“"I watched BusinessMakers. It’s excellent! I plan to show this video in my “Race and the Law” class.”"

Gloria J. Browne-Marshall
Professor, Constitutional Law
John Jay College of Criminal Justice (CUNY)
EducationMakers: Shaping Generations

Premiered September 29, 2021

EducationMakers: Shaping Generations saluted African American educators, educational administrators, and the mentors and role models who encouraged and inspired them. Those featured include civil rights activist, author, and educator Timuel D. Black, Jr.; early childhood education expert and Co-Founder of the Erikson Institute Barbara T. Bowman; former Chancellor of MIT and Founding Director of the MasterCard Foundation Phillip L. Clay; Head of School of the Latin School of Chicago Randall Dunn; former professor and administrator at Morgan State University, MIT, Princeton University, and President of DEOMI Richard Oliver Hope; Distinguished Professor, author, and Duke University's Graduate School Dean Paula D. McClain; and University of Washington Professor Emeritus, author, and Founder of Blackpast.org, Quintard Taylor.
ReligionMakers: Strength In Faith

Premiered October 31, 2021

ReligionMakers: Strength in Faith celebrated African American religious leaders and the mentors who helped sow the seeds. The program featured HistoryMakers Reverend Nan Arrington Peete, the first ordained woman to address the Lambeth Conference in Canterbury; Reverend Dr. Frederick Douglass Haynes, III, Senior Pastor of Friendship-West Baptist Church and “Praise Break” leader on the Rickey Smiley Show; Reverend Dr. Elaine Flake, Pastor of Greater Allen AME Cathedral; and Bishop Carolyn Tyler Guidry, the second ever female bishop in the A.M.E. Church.
EntertainmentMakers: On Screen and Behind the Scenes

Premieres December 2021

EntertainmentMakers: On Screen and Behind the Scenes celebrates African American entertainment professionals. The program features CEO and President of CBI Enterprises and former President of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, Cheryl Boone Isaacs; Hollywood’s first black casting director, founder of Reuben Cannon & Associates, and film / television producer, Reuben Cannon; CEO and publisher of Ebert Digital and executive film producer, Chaz Ebert; and former writer for The Redd Foxx Show, stand-up comedian and actor, George Wallace.
Events

Community Conversations: Mindwalk with Ms. Julieanna Richardson
Thursday, June 24, 2021
Virtual

The HistoryMakers Founder and President Julieanna Richardson provided a presentation on The HistoryMakers and its impact to The Community, a subsidiary of The Publicis Groupe. Initially invited to speak for Juneteenth, Richardson and The Community used this opportunity to develop a more meaningful partnership. The Community not only subscribed to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, but it also agreed to provide pro bono services for brand development and a website redesign.

TedxMileHigh
October 24, 2021
Denver, Colorado

On Saturday, October 24, 2021, The HistoryMakers Founder and President Julieanna Richardson spoke at TedxMileHigh. Her speech described the childhood and college experiences that inspired The HistoryMakers. She also emphasized the importance of preserving legacy. Staff members Zhu Sun, William Teresa, and Lily Landau joined her and developed an interactive experience for attendees.
Events

University of Oregon African American Workshop and Lecture Series
November 9, 2021
Virtual

On Tuesday, November 9, 2021, The HistoryMakers Founder & President Julieanna Richardson participated in a day-long series of virtual workshops capped with a keynote address at the University of Oregon. The University of Oregon’s African American Workshop and Lecture Series was organized by Yvette M. Alex-Assensoh, the University of Oregon’s Vice President for Equity and Inclusion. Sponsored by the Office of the President Michael Schill and envisioned by the campus’ Black Student Task Force, the series utilizes the expertise of national experts to institutionalize more effective environments, practices and policies. In addition to meetings with Schill, Alex-Assensoh, and the Black Student Task Force, Richardson also met with representatives within the university’s library and history departments. The day concluded with a keynote lecture by Richardson entitled: “Preserving 20th Century African American Collections with 21st Century Solutions.”
Uses of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive

In 2021, footage from The HistoryMakers Digital Archive was licensed for documentaries, podcasts, publications and more.

Documentaries

Obama: In Pursuit of a More Perfect Union which used 23 unedited minutes of President Barack Obama’s 2001 interview for The HistoryMakers (at the time, he was an Illinois State Senator).

Twenty Pearls: The Story of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Incorporated which included footage from the interviews of Norma White and Katherine Johnson.

Ernest Withers project by Independent Television Service.

Punch 9 For Harold Washington, the first feature-length documentary film on Chicago Mayor Harold Washington.

News & Podcasts

E.W. Scripps podcast currently in development about Ernest Withers

Organizations

In September 2021, Ofield Dukes was inducted in the Arthur W. Page Society’s Hall of Fame. Roger Bolton, President of the Page Society, included footage from Dukes’ interview in the induction ceremony and expressed interest in fostering a partnership with The HistoryMakers.

Library, Museum, and University Exhibits

Elmhurst Art Museum’s In Focus: The Chicago Freedom Movement & the Fight for Fair Housing permanent exhibition and audio tour, which includes excerpts from the interviews of Dorothy Tucker, Reverend Clay Evans, and Art Minson.
On The Road: Interviews

The HistoryMakers resumed its interview operations on October 4, 2021 after shuttering them in March 2020 due to the pandemic. The HistoryMakers conducted interviews in the Chicago area before eventually traveling to South Carolina in November and New York City in December. The HistoryMakers hopes to return to conducting 200+ interviews annually in 2022 and beyond.

The oldest living AME Bishop, 99-year-old Frederick C. James, sat for an interview for The HistoryMakers on November 11, 2021.

Interviewer Larry Crowe greeted retired business executive Ronald L. Thompson for his interview for The HistoryMakers on November 12, 2021.
On The Road

October 4, 2021
First interview conducted after the pandemic shutdown of 2020

Cities
Savannah, Georgia
Bolingbrook, Illinois
Chicago, Illinois
Flossmoor, Illinois
Edgewater, New Jersey
New Brunswick, New Jersey
South Orange, New Jersey
New York, New York
Bluffton, South Carolina
Charleston, South Carolina
Columbia, South Carolina
John’s Island, South Carolina

Interviews
Tiania Barnes
Hon. Stephen Benjamin
John W. Bluford, III
Jacqueline Bradley
Dwight Carter
Kathryn C. Chenault
Hon. James Clyburn*
Bishop Philip R. Cousin, Sr.
Rabbi Capers C. Funnye
C. Alicia Georges
Carolyn Hunter Heyward
Reverend Dr. Sheman G. Hicks
Jonathan Holloway
Prince Asiel Ben Israel
Bishop Frederick C. James
Carol D. Lee (Safisha Madhubuti)
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton
Mimi Plange
Joe Randall
Joan Robinson-Berry
Mildred Bond Roxborough*
Rita Scott
Lynn Sterling
Ronald L. Thompson
Bishop George W.C. Walker, Sr.
Gregory White
Lt. Col. John A. White

*This interview is a continuation.

140.25
TOTAL HOURS
RECORDED

12
CITIES
TRAVELED

27
INTERVIEWS
The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

Educational Initiatives

Higher Education Advisory Board Meeting
Tuesday, July 13, 2021
Virtual
The HistoryMakers convened its 6th Annual Higher Education Advisory Board Meeting virtually. Over 100 people gathered virtually, including The HistoryMakers 2021 Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Faculty Fellows, 2021 Student Brand Ambassadors, and professors and library staff at subscribing institutions. In addition to sharing updates on The HistoryMakers and The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, the meeting also featured presentations from HistoryMaker, Advisory Board member, and Harvard University professor Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham and 2020 Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Fellow, Ohio State University professor Megan LePere-Schloop on classroom use of the archive. Breakout sessions provided an opportunity for members to meet the faculty fellows and student brand ambassadors, and to discuss engaging use of the archive.

“The HistoryMakers is extremely well-suited to this new teaching environment, one that I feel will be with us permanently.”

Ian C. Hartman
Associate Professor, History
University of Alaska Anchorage

“An indispensable resource.”

Joel Christensen
Professor & Chair, Dept. of Classical Studies
Brandeis University
Educational Initiatives

Public Library Convening
Tuesday, October 19, 2021 and Tuesday, November 2, 2021

Virtual

The HistoryMakers convened its first ever gathering of librarians and staff at its public library subscribing institutions. It included a special presentation by Jameliya Hall, Krystle Smith, and Monica Martinez of Miami Dade County Public Library on innovative and engaging adult, teen, and youth program offerings they developed that highlight feature The HistoryMakers Digital Archive. Also, in attendance, were Chicago Public Library’s Sharon Fason and Young Park; Houston Public Library’s Patrick Atkins and Miguell Ceasar; the Library of Congress’s Darren Jones and Candice Buchanan; Charlotte Mecklenburg Public Library’s John O’Connor; Detroit Public Library’s Cynthia Eagen and Jennifer Dye; Saint Paul Public Library’s Jessica Zillhart; and Smyth County Public Library’s Mark Owens, among others. During the discussion, John O’Connor shared “HistoryMakers: Charlotte,” a Google Maps site currently in development that links every Mecklenburg County location referenced in The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to its corresponding location in the real world.
2021 Faculty Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Fellows

The HistoryMakers awarded seven fellowships to faculty at its subscribing institutions. The fellowship is designed to foster classroom innovation and teaching, and to diversify curricula while furthering student learning and research skills during the upcoming year. Each fellow received a $7,500 award and the opportunity to demonstrate creative incorporation of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive into their courses. The fellowship’s inaugural program was established in 2020 at the University of Virginia under the leadership of Associate Dean Michael Gerard Mason, Director of the Luther Porter Jackson Black Cultural Center, and with funding from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

Educational Initiatives

“COVID-19 forced us to reimagine the educational landscape in ways that are innovative and timely.”

Karen Jackson-Weaver
Senior Associate Vice President
New York University
2021-2022 Student Brand Ambassadors Program

On Friday, June 11, 2021 The HistoryMakers announced in 2021-2022 student Brand Ambassadors. Student Brand Ambassadors serve as official representatives for The HistoryMakers Digital Archive on their respective campuses. They work to increase awareness, knowledge and use of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive. Additionally, they participated in a summer immersion program where they worked in teams to learn how to use The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, conducted in-depth research, created a weekly blog that they continue to maintain, and developed a marketing plan using their existing contacts, networking skills and campus knowledge to build awareness of the resource on campus.

Saleana Copeland
History (2022)
Clark Atlanta University

Isaiah Johnson
Master’s Candidate
History and African and African American Studies
Brandeis University

Myles McCoy
Mechanical Engineering (2023)
Alabama A&M University

Hunter Moyler
Master’s Candidate
History (Public History)
Northeastern University

Chloe Porter
Political Science and African American Studies (2024)
Northwestern University

““I had never heard of Andrew Young. Watching his interview gave me an incredible opportunity to learn about Young’s life. I am inspired by his work and hope to have just a little of his impact.”"

Chloe Porter
Northwestern University

“All the people that I have exposed to the archive have found it resourceful.”

Myles McCoy
Alabama A&M University

“Black History Month Visual Art Contest
February 11, 6-9 pm SCC MPR

Create and submit a visual arts piece to be featured in our gallery by January 21st. Winners will be awarded with a trip to D.C.

For questions regarding details and submissions contact thehistorymakers@historymakers.org

"
The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

The HistoryMakers began 2021 with 79 subscribing colleges, universities, and public libraries and established a goal of reaching 130. This goal was surpassed by March 2021. Now, 153 colleges, universities, public libraries, and corporations provide free access to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive for patrons, students, faculty, and employees. Bank of America gifted The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to five Historically Black Colleges and Universities and the Knight Foundation donated The HistoryMakers to five public libraries.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The HistoryMakers Digital Archive Subscribing Institutions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Colleges &amp; Universities</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Alabama</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama A&amp;M University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arkansas</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>California</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fullerton College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Air Force Academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Connecticut</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Delaware</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Delaware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Florida</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rollins College, Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida A&amp;M University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida International University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Georgia</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark Atlanta University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emory University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morehouse College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morehouse School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spelman College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Illinois</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia College Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DePaul University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oakton Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Illinois, Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indiana</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana University, Bloomington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purdue University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Iowa</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kentucky</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Kentucky University</td>
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Singer, Songwriter, & Producer

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Muriel W. Foster
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Edmund B. Gaither
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Sam Gilliam
Nikki Giovanni
Ronald Glass*
Savion Glover
Thelma Golden
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Ludie Jones*
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Nathan Jones
Martha Jordan*
Jojo Kamata*
Ricardo Khan
Woodie King, Jr.
Freddy Logan
Arts Lane
Annie Lee
Harry J. Lennix
Kenny Leon
Elma Lewis*
Samella Lewis
Vernell Little*
Henri Linton
Jon Onye Lockard*
Peter London
Richard Long*
Frank Lucas
Janet Angel MacLachlan*
Naomi Long Madgett*
James Hiram Malone*
Douglas Alan-Mann*
Jerry James Marshall
Walter Mason, Jr.
Noel Mayos
Patrick McCoy
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Ayisha McMillan Cravotta
Terry McMillan
Artelia McQueen*
Bertrand Miles*
E. Ethelbert Miller
Thomas Miller*
Arthur Mitchell*
Brian Stokes Mitchell
Chi Modu
Evangeline Montgomery
Marjorie Moon
Melba Moore
Curtis "Kejo" Morrow
Thaddeus Mosley
Jeanne Moutoussamy-Ashe
Lewis Myers*
Maséqua Myers
Walter Dean Myers*
Najwa I
Isabel Neal
Jill Nelson
Stanley Nelson
Denise Nicholas
George N’Namdi
Floyd Norman
Lynn Nottage
Ras Ammar Nsoroma
David "Oggi" Ogbum
Abiodun Oyewole
Judy Pace-Flood
Lorenzo Pace
Ken Page
William Pajaud*
Daniel Texidor Parker
Edward Parker
Gordon Parks*
Suzan-Lori Parks
Useni Eugene Perkins
James Phillips
Howardena Pendell
Jerry Pinkney*
Marva Lee Pitchford-Jolly*
Sterling Plumm
Eleo Pomare*
Billy Porter
Georgette Seabrooke
Powell*
Isabel Powell*
Opalanga D. Pugh*
Madeline Murphy Rabb
Pernon Rami
Alice Randall
Herbert Randall
Charles Randolph-Wright
Lee Ransaw
Phyllicia Rashad
Fay Ray*
Ishmael Reed
James Earl Reid*
Geraldine Rhodes Kennedy*
Lloyd Richards*
Vezal Rivers
Cleo Parker Robinson
Kenneth G. Rodgers
Betye Saar
Synthia Saint James
Kalama ya Salam
Sonja Sanchez
Joan Sandler*
Ruben Santiago-Hudson
Michael A. Schultz
Orz Scott
Harry Seymour
Ntozake Shange*
S. Pearl Sharp
Tony E. Sias
Howard Simmons
Phillip Simon*
Lorna Simpson
Merton Simpson*
Brenda Singletary
Courtney Sloane
Cedric Smith
Charles "Chuck" Smith
Nicole Smith*
Gas Solomon
Prince Spencer*
Terrence Spivey
Ed Sprigg
Sylvia Sprinkle-Hamlin
Lynn Sterling
Lou Stovall
Allen Stringfield
Bettye J. Stull
Robert Stull
Donald Sutton
Julian Marvin Swain*
Lalita Tedamy
Kathryn Waddell Takara
Jackie Taylor
Barbara Ann Teer*
Akin Tore`
Morrie Turner*
Melvin Van Peebles*
Glory Van Scott
Adam Wad
Douglas Turner Ward*
Alvia Wardlaw
Val Gray Ward
Zenobia Washington
Sylvia Waters
Zonia "T. Way"
Carrie Mae Weems
Charles Weldon*
Eric Werner*
Richard Wesley
Valerie Wilson Wesley
Don West
Josh White, Jr.
Jack Whitten*
Ann Marie Williams
William T. Williams
Deborah Willis
Robin Wilson
Serena Strouther Wilson*
LeRoy Winbush*
George C. Wolfe
Shirley Ann Woodson Reid
Suan Clayton Woodson*
Malik Yusef Jones
Jawole Willa Jo Zollar
HistoryMakers by Category

BusinessMakers
Edward Adams* 
Gerald Adolph 
Barbara Alleyne 
Kendall A. Ames 
Joseph Benjamin 
Anderson, Jr. 
Aster Angagaw 
Shelley Archambault 
Orlando Ashford 
Alex Askew 
Charles N. Atkins 
Knowlton R. Atterbeary 
Wanda Austin 
Kenneth Bacon 
Larry Bailey 
Gregory Baranco 
Juanita Baranco 
John W. Barfield, Sr.* 
Leona Barr-Davenport 
Bernard Beal 
James A. Bell 
J. Veronica Biggs 
Robert Billingslea* 
Robert D. Blackwell, Sr. 
William Bonaparte, Jr.* 
Les Bond, Jr. 
Alvin J. Boute, Sr.* 
Barbara Bowles 
Earle Bradford, Jr. 
William Bradford 
Jacqueline Bradley 
Napoleon Brandford, III 
Leon Bridges 
Andrew F. Bitteimer* 
Alma Arrington Brown* 
Carole Brown 
Henry H. Brown 
Howard Brown, Jr. 
John B. Brown* 
Larry Brown 
Priscilla Sims Brown 
Ronald Brown* 
Wanda Henton Brown 
John Hope Bryant 
Gloria Burgess 
Ursula Burns 
Thomas J. Burrell 
The Hon. Clark Burrus* 
Charles Bush 
Mary Bush 
Alice Busey 
John S. Butler 
Peter Bynoe 
Wendell Campbell* 
Blanton Canady 
Eric Carmichael* 
Emma Chappell* 
Anthony R. Chase 
John S. Chase* 
Leah "Dookie" Chase* 
Kenneth I. Chewault 
Ted Childs, Jr. 
Cleveland Christophe 
Frank Clark 
Walter Clark* 
William A. Clement, Jr. 
Virgil Colbert 
Kenneth L. Coleman 
Wes Coleman 
Robert T. Colos* 
Dr. N. Anthony Colles* 
Michelle L. Collins 
James Colon 
Nathan Conyers 
Frank Cooper, III 
Iris Cooper 
Margot Copeland 
Monica Cost 
Corner Joseph Cottrell* 
Marcella Boyd Cox 
Nathan Cox 
Lorenzo Creighton 
John B. Cruz III 
Ronald Daly 
George Daniels 
Calvin Darden 
Norma Jean Darden 
Robert C. Davidson, Jr. 
Benjamin F. Davis, Jr. 
Darwin N. Davis, Sr.* 
Fred Davis* 
Milton Davis* 
Willie D. Davis* 
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Lloyd Dean 
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James H. DeGraffenreidt, Jr. 
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Walter Douglas 
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Toni Fay 
Cheryl McKissack Felder 
Roger Ferguson 
Dr. William Finlayson 
Ed Finpatrick* 
Frederick C. Ford 
Monte Ford 
W. Frank Fountain 
Kenneth C. Frazier 
Ann Fudge 
Carole Fulph 
C. Bernard Fulp 
R. K. Fulp 
Alexander Gaublin 
Michelle Gadsden-Williams 
Brenda Gaines 
Betziann Gardner 
Edward Gardner 
Gary E. Gardner 
Terril Gardner 
Patrick R. Garson 
Ronald T. Gaul 
Russell Goings 
Nathaniel R. Goldston, III* 
Bruce Gordon 
Berry Gordy 
Tom A. Goss 
Leonard Graham 
David Grain 
Al Green 
Frank Greene, Jr.* 
Ernest Green 
Monique Greenwood 
Calvin "Kem" Grimes 
Lazzette Hale-Wilson* 
Brian E. Hall 
Sharon Hall 
Arthur H. Harper* 
Carla Harris 
J. Robert Harris 
Charles A. Harrison* 
Donald L. Harwell* 
Raymond Haybert, Sr.* 
Andrew Heidelberg* 
Jeff Henderson* 
Peter Blair Henry 
Wayne M. Hewett 
Elzie Higginbottom 
Pricilla Hill-Ardoin 
Amy S. Hilliard 
John Nathan Hill 
James Hill, Jr. 
Mellody Hobson 
David Holliman* 
Richard Holmes 
John Hooker 
Samuel Howard* 
Janice Bryant Howroyd 
William Hudgins* 
Larry Huggins 
Cathy Hughes 
Shirley Hughes 
Carolyn Hunter Heyward 
Julie Hunter* 
Peter F. Hunt, Jr. 
Gwendolyn Smith Iloani* 
Andrew Ingraham 
Edward D. Irons 
Milton Irvin 
Jessica Isaacs 
Abner Jean "Val" Jackson* 
Anderson Jackson* 
Anthony Jackson* 
Darrell Jackson 
Gregory Jackson 
L. Duane Jackson 
Mannie Jackson 
Steve Jackson 
Yvonne Jackson 
Robert James 
Curtis T. Jewell 
Ronald Jewell 
Albert W. Johnson* 
Eric Johnson 
George Johnson 
John H. Johnson* 
Robert Johnson 
Sheila C. Johnson 
Clarence B. Jones 
David R. Jones 
Greg M. Jones 
Gregory Wayne Jones 
Ingrid Saunders Jones 
Louis Jones 
Nathan Jones 
Terry Jones 
Vernon E. Jordan, Jr.* 
Sylvester Joubert 
James Kaiser 
Paul J. King 
Bernard Kinsey 
Matrice Ellis-Kirk 
George Levi Knox, III 
Jerline Lambert 
Lillian Lambert 
Nancy Lane 
John Lasiter* 
Brenda Lashback 
Robert L. Lavelle* 
Spencer Leak, Sr. 
Damon Lester 
Byron Lewis 
Edward Lewis 
George Lewis 
Harold Lewis 
Michael W. Lewis 
Tina Lewis 
William "Chuck" Lewis 
William M. Lewis, Jr. 
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Challis Lowe 
James H. Lowry 
Jory Luster 
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Lydia Mallett 
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Alvin Marley 
Bezeela Martin* 
Clyde Martin* 
William G. Mays* 
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H. Carl McCall 
Renetta Earledeane McCann 
Tori McClure 
Richmond McCoy 
Alden J. McDonald, Jr. 
Paul McDonald 
Raymond J. McGuire 
Emmit J. McHenry 
Candace Bond Mckeever 
Lester Mckeever 
Rufus W. McKinney 
Leatrice McKissack 
Thomas L. McLeary 
Ronald McNeil 
Harriet Michelle Michel 
Donald Miller* 
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Damian Mills 
Bert Mitchell 
Thomas Moorehead 
Ralph G. Moore 
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Laurence Morse 
Valerie Mosley 
George Murray 
Martin Nesbitt 
William Norman, Sr. 
Clarence Otes, Jr. 
Dominic Ozanne 
Richelle Parham 
Beverly Parker 
Bill Parker 
Richard Parsons 
James Paschal* 
R. Donahue Peebles 
Marvin Perry 
Gerard Peterson 
Charles Phillips, Jr. 
William Pickard 
Winston Pittman 
Joseph Pendleton 
Norma Pratt 
Saran Knight Preddy* 
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Quintin Primo, III 
Clovis Prince 
Ernesta G. Proscope 
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Joe Randolph 
Cordell Reed* 
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Herman Roberts* 
Michael Roberts, Sr. 
Steven Roberts, Sr. 
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Dee Robinson 
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Morris Robinson 
Ray Robinson 
Sallie Ann Robinson 
Tamara Harris 
Joyce Roche 
Emma Rodgers 
Desiree Rogers 
John Rogers, Jr. 
Steven Rogers 
Frank K. Ross 
Walter Royal 
George A. Russell, Jr. 
Herman Russell* 
Marcus Samselsson 
Frank Savage 
Deborah M. Sawyer*
<table>
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<tr>
<th>CivicMakers</th>
<th>HistoryMakers by Category</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Billye Aaron</td>
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*deceased*
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<td>McIntyre, II*</td>
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*deceased
HistoryMakers by Category

George McKenna, Jr.
Floretta Dukes McKenzie*
Richard L. McKinney*
Lionel McMurren*
Patricia Mell
Dr. Donna M. Mendes
Rev. Henry Mitchell
Toni-Marie Montgomery
Charles D. Woody, Sr.*
Acel Moore*
Jane Bond Moore
Frank Morris
Lorenzo Morris
Madeleine Stratton Morris*
Leo Morton
Carolyn L. Mosby
J. Keith Motley
Khalil Gibran Muhammad
Jeffrey Mumford
Camay Calloway Murphy
Dr. Linda Rae Murray
Samuel Myers*
Bennetta Nelson West
Cassanda Newby-Alexander
Owen Nichols*
Rachel Noel*
The Hon. Hazel O'Leary
Helen O'Neal-McCray*
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Kenneth Olden
Frederick Oliver
Nell Irvin Painter
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Willie Pearson, Jr.
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Hud D. Perkins*
Margaret Peters
Artie Petters
The Hon. Freddie Pitcher
Merline Pitre
Sterling Plumpp
Henry Ponder
Isabel Powell*
John Powell
Joan M. Prince
Deborah Prothrow-Stith
Roderick Pugh*
Janet Purnell*
Julia Purnell*
Roderick Pugh*
Deborah Prothrow-Stith
Roderick Pugh*

Bernice Johnson Reagon
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Rodney Reed
Florence M. Rice
Leon Richards
Earl S. Richardson
Steven Richardson
Larry Ridley
Dr. Wayne Riley
Sanford T. Roach*
James Roberson
Harry G. Robinson, III
Kenneth D. Rodgers
Kenneth G. Rodgers
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Harold Rogers
Dr. Barbara Ross-Lee
Dr. James Ross, Jr.
Elise Rusmofd
Fannie Rushing
Thelma Lee Russell*
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Anthony Samad
Wilfred D. Samuel*
Sonia Sanchez
Yvonne Sanders-Butler
Adelaide Sanford
Cheryl Saunders
The Hon. Kurt Schmoke
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Mary Shy Scott*
Michael Scott, Sr.*
Yvonne Seon
Allen Sessions
Charlena Seymour
Ray A. Shepard
George Shirley
Rashid Silversa
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Ralph Simpson
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The Hon. Jock Smith*
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William Smith*
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Shelby Steele
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Julius Taylor*
Ollie Taylor
Orlando L. Taylor
Quintard Taylor
Valerie Taylor
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Hannah H. Thomas*
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Camilla Thompson
Samuel C. Thompson, Jr.
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Dinizulu Gene Tinnie
Frank Toland, Sr.*
Aksia Toure’
Dempsey J. Travis*
Eleanor Taylor
Glennette Tiley-Turner
Patricia Turner
Gretchen Tacket
Underwood
Valarie Justiss Vance*
Glory Van Scott
Ione Teresa Vargas
Demetrius Venable
Grant Venerable
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Kenneth Walker*
Lucius Walker*
Ronald Walters*
Darwin McBeth Walton
Cardinal Ward
Francis Ward
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Nancy Washington
Dr. Levi Watkins*
John Watson
Wayne Watson
Reginald Weaver
C. Eileen Watts Welch
Clifton R. Wharton, Jr.
The Hon. Lucille Whipper*
Dr. Augusta A. White, III
Julian White
Neda Lancaster Whitman
Michael White
Benjamin Whitten*
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David B. Williams
Conrad Williams
Floyd Williams
Gregory H. Williams
Jamye Coleman Williams
Julius P. Williams, Jr.
Lillian S. Williams
Luther Williams
Peyton Williams, Jr.*
Regina Williams*
Rufus Williams
William T. Williams
Charles Willie
Bobbi L. Wilson
David Wilson
Dr. Donald E. Wilson
Harrison B. Wilson*
John Silvans Wilson, Jr.
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Lucy R. Wilson
Ollie Wilson*
Ray F. Wilson*
Serena Strother Wilson*
Robert Winfrey
Rev. Abraham Woods, Jr.*
Crain Woods*
Robert Wooten, Sr.*
Conrad Walter Worrill*
Barbara Wright-Pryor
Dr. Clyde Yancy
Dorothy Cowser Yancy
Florida Yeldell*
Alice H. Young

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Aki Leonard Gonzales
Alicja
Dina Ruth Andrews
Larkin Arnold
James Avery*
William "Bob" Bailey*
John Beasley
Ruben Santiago-Hudson
Lecrae
Jerry Sue Thornton
Camilla Thompson
Wendell Knight
Dina Ruth Andrews
Dina "Bunny" Andrews
Sheila Frazier
Marla Gibbs
Ronald Glass*
Danny Glover
Whoopi Goldberg
Louis Cameron Gesott, Jr.
William Graves*
Dick Gregory*
Will Griffin
Robert Guillaume*
Jasmine Guy
Irina P. Hall
Jackee Harry
Robert Hooks
Reginald Hudlin
Cheryl Boone Isaacs
Anne-Marie Johnson
Charles F. Johnson
Jedediah Johnson
T'Keyah Crystal Keymah
Avon Kirkland
Eartha Kitt*
Cedric The Entertainer
Debra Langford
Stan Lathan
Jeni Le'Gon*
Harry J. Lennix
Kym Longino
Janet Angel MacLachlan*
Kathleen McShee-Anderson
Andrea Meigs
Winifred Neisser
Fayard Nicholas*
Nichelle Nichols
Floyd Norman
Della Reese-Lett*
Daphne Maxwell Reid
Tim Reid
Judy Richardson
Gil Robertson IV
Dolores Robinson
Richard Roundtree
Ruben Santiago-Hudson
Oz Scott
S. Pearl Sharp
Albert Stiles*
Lorraine Toussaint
George Wallace
Malcolm-Jamal Warner
Richard Washington
Kyra Sedgwick
Esperanza Spalding
Vanessa Williams
Kevin Willmott
Hattie Winston Wheeler

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Chaz Ebert
Tracey Edmonds
Susan Fales-Hill
Derek Ferguson
Kim Fields
Laurence Fishburne
Antwone Fisher
Lesly "Count" Fisher*
Lois Fisher
Sheila Frazier
Marla Gibbs
Ronald Glass*
Danny Glover
Whoopi Goldberg
Louis Cameron Gesott, Jr.
William Graves*
Dick Gregory*
Will Griffin
Robert Guillaume*
Jasmine Guy
Irina P. Hall
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Lorraine Toussaint
George Wallace
Malcolm-Jamal Warner
Richard Washington
Kyra Sedgwick
Esperanza Spalding
Vanessa Williams
Kevin Willmott
Hattie Winston Wheeler
The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

The HistoryMakers

2021 Annual Report

*deceased

Brenda Payton Jones
Les Payne*
Timothy Parker
John E. Oxendine
McGhee Williams Osse
Soledad O'Brien
Michele Norris
Valerie Norman-Gammon
Kojo Nnamdi
Pamela Newkirk
Jill Nelson
Salim Muwakkil
John Murphy*
Ozier Muhammad
Munir Muhammad*
Leverett "Liz" E. Palmer, II*
Timothy Parker
Les Payne*
Brenda Payton Jones

*deceased

The HistoryMakers by Category

McKissack
Robin Stone
Chuck Stone*
Shelley Stewart
Richard Claude Steele
Rev. Julie Johnson Staples
Mark Stansbury
A. B. Spellman
Chuck Stone*

*deceased

Les Payne*
William Raspberry*
Stuart Rankin
Sheila Robinson
Barbara Rodgers
Jamal Rogers
Denise Rollark-Barnes
Sonya Ross
Teresa Waters
Teresa Waugh

*deceased

Monica Pearson
Richard Pegue*
Bob Perry*
Randall Pinkston
Byron Pitts
Leonard Pitts
Lyne Pitts
Marquina Poo-Elkett
Harry Potterfield
Rene Poussett
Condace Presley
Richard Prince
Gwendolyn Quinn
Carol Randolph-Jasmine
Stuart Rankin
William Raspberry*
Garth Reeve*
Jerry Revish
Rev. Dr. Barbara Reynolds
Rodney Reynolds
Yanick Rice Lamb
Linda Johnson Rice
Marita Rivero
Andrea Roane
Deborah Roberts
Robin Robinson
Sheila Robinson
Barbara Rodgers
Johnathan Rodgers
Jamila Rogers
Denise Rollark-Barnes
Sonya Ross
Jerry Rushin
April Ryan
Anthony Samad
Donna Satchell
Warner Saunders*
Alexis Scott
Rita Scott
Robert Sengstacke*
Johnny Shaw
Sarah Ann Shaw
E. R. Shipps
Debra Simmons
Carole Simpson
Frank Ski
Karen Slade
Ken Smidle*
Rickey Smiley
Tavis Smiley
Bey Smith
Cheryl Smith
Vernon Smith
Wesley South*
Melody Spann-Cooper
Pervis Span
A. B. Spellman
Mark Stansbury
Brent Staples
Rev. Julie Johnson Staples
Donzell Starkes*
Richard Claude Steele
Shelley Stewart
Chuck Stone*
Robin Stone
Reginald Stuart
Ernie Suggs
Pierre Sutton
Rachel Swans
Carris Symonds
Tyrae Talborn
Alycia Tate
Eminor Tatum
Andrea L. Taylor
Susan L. Taylor
Don Terry
Faithe A. Thomas-Colas
Barbara L. Thomas
Charles Thomas
Karen Thomas
Sheila Gregory Thomas
Ake Thompson
Baratunde Thurston
Jim Tilmon*
Clarice Tinsley
Stacey E. Tisdale
La Donna Tittle
Stanley Tolliver, Sr.*
Linda Torrence
Jackie Trescott
Eunice Trotter
Benjamin Tucker*
Dorothy Tucker
Sheryll Hilliard Tucker
Robert Tukes
Carole Henderson Tyson
Jim Vance*
Clarence Waldron
Ann B. Walker
Francis Ward
Charles Warfield, Jr.
Frank Washington
Marguerita Le Etta Washington
Mel Watkins
Sandra Long Weaver
Vera F. Wells
Love Whelchel, III
Bill Whitaker
Mark Whitaker
George White
Jack White
DeWayne Wickham
Emil Wilbekin
Oscar Lawrence Wilson, Jr.
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Carol H. Williams
Dyana Williams
Jeraldine Williams
Juan Williams
Lena Williams
Terrie Williams
David A. Wilson
Dori Wilson*
James Winston
Ernest Withers*
Brenda Wood
Lois Wright
N. Don Wycliff
Samuel Yette*

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Dr. Patricia Bath*
Dr. Lillian M. Beard
Dr. Carl Bell*
Dr. Georges C. Benjamin
Dr. Estrada Bernard, Jr.
Dr. Keith L. Black
Dr. Alvin Blount, Jr.*
John Bluford III
Dr. Juel Pate Borders
Nancy Bowlin
Dr. James Bowman*
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Branche, Jr.*
Dr. Delores Brisbin
Dr. L.D. Britt
Ermeny N. Brown
Andrew Brown
Dr. Stewart Brown
Prudence Burrell*
Dr. Eleneneer Bush*
June Dobbs Butts*
Dr. Clive Callender
Dr. Alexa Canady-Davis
Dr. Areee Carrington
Dr. L. Natalie Carroll
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Dr. June Jackson Christmas
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Dr. Joseph A. De Laine, Jr.
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Dr. Leslie D. Duke, Sr.*
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Dr. Felton James Earls
Kenneth Carlton Edelein*
Dr. Lloyd C. Elm*
Dr. Joycelyn Elders
Dr. Josephine English*
Dr. Charles H. Epps, Jr.
Dr. Roselyn Payne Epps*
Dr. William Finlayson
Dr. John E. Franklin, Jr.
Dr. John E. Franklin, Sr.
Regina Jollivet Frazier
Dr. Wayne A. I. Frederick
Dr. Harold Freeman
Dr. Julius W. Garvey
Dr. James Gavin, III
Dr. Helene Gayle
C. Alicia Georges
Thelma Gibson*
Dr. Warren Goins
Richard T. Greene, Jr.
Sheila Grimes
Bert Gross*
Dr. Bernard Harris, Jr.
Chet Hewitt
Aziro Gonzalez Sanchez Hill
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Dr. Rameck H. Hunt
Dr. Janice Hutchinson
Grace Y. Ingleton
Dr. Donald E. Jackson*
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Alyce Jenkins
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Shirley H. Jones*
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Dr. Rachel Keith*
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Dr. Delutha King*
Dr. Paul Knot*
Dr. Risa Lavizzo-Mourey
Dr. Leonard E. Lawrence
Dr. Raphael C. Lee
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Dr. Christopher Leggert
Dr. Henry Lewis
Dr. Henry Lucas*
Dr. Sharon Malone
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Dr. Terry Mason
Dr. Donna M. Mendes
Dr. Keiffer Mitchell*
Dr. Carol Morales
Dr. Linda Rae Murray
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Shawna Nesbitt
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Dr. Beth B. Primn*
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Vera Ricketts*
Dr. Enrique A. Riggs
Vera Ricketts*
Dr. Maurice F. Rabb*

*deceased

The Hon. Gregory Mathis
Dori Maynard*
Barry A. Mayo
Gwen Mazer
Nathan McClain
Al McFarlane
Henry W. McGee
Derek McGinty
Cheryl Mayberry
McKissack
Frank Mercado-Valdes
Kevin Merida
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George L. Miles, Jr.
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John X. Miller
Melvin Miller
Michelle Miller
A. Grace Lee Mims*
H. Melvin Ming
Grayson Mitchell*
Gwendolyn Mitchell
Mary Mitchell
Russ Mitchell
The Hon. Jerome W. Mondesire*
Bryant Monroe
Sylvester Monroe
Azel Moore*
Minyon Moore
William Moore
Eugene Morris
Pam Morris
Yvette Moye
Munir Muhammad*
Ozier Muhammad
Frances L. Murphy, II*
John Murphy*
Salim Muwakkil
Jill Nelson
Pamela Newkirk
Kojo Nnamdi
Valerie Norman-Gammon
Art Norman
Lynn Norment
Michele Norris
Soledad O'Brien
John Jacob "Jake" Oliver
McGhee Williams Osse
John E. Oundine
Clarence Page
Leverett "Liz" E. Palmer, II*

*deceased

The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

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HistoryMakers by Category

MilitaryMakers

Gen. Clara Adams-Ender
Joseph Benjamin
Anderson, Jr.

Chalmers Archer, Jr.*
Capt. Avis T. Bailey
Lt. Gen. Joe N. Ballard
Gen. Julius Becton, Jr.
Annette Bening
Guion Bluford
Gen. James Boddie, Jr.
Lt. Gen. Thomas Bostick
The Hon. Theodore Britton, Jr.

Brig. Gen. Elmer T. Brooks* 
Gen. Harry Roberts, Jr.*
Brig. Gen. Leo Brooks, Jr.
Brig. Gen. Leo A. Brooks
Gen. Vincent Brooks
Alfred Brothers, Jr.
David Brown*
Roscoe C. Brown*
Cdr. William Bundy*

Rusty Burns
Lt. Col. Donald Campbell*
Lt. Col. Joseph Carpenter*
Herbert Carter*
Roy Chappell*
Lt. Gen. Ronald S. Coleman
Tyrone T. Dancy
Augustine Davis*
Lt. Col. Charles Dryden*
Ed Dwight
Radm. Lillian Fishburne
Maj. Gen. Alfred Flowers
Joe Geeter, III
Joseph Gomer*
Brig. Gen. Arnold Gordon-Bray
Lt. Col. Lucius P. Gregg*
Col. Frederick Drew
Gregory
The Hon. Floyd Griffin
Col. Will Gunn
Maj. Gen. Marcelite Harris*
Sgt. Johnny Holmes*
Lt. Col. Russel L. Honore
Col. Edward Howard*
David James* 
Maj. Gen. Nathaniel James*
Alyce Jenkins
Renaldo M. Jensen
Lt. Col. Harry B. Johnson
Sgt. Maj. Michele Jones
Lt. Gen. Larry Jordan
Sgt. Maj. Carlton Kent
Col. Christine Knighton
Lenon Latham*
Col. Roosevelt J. Lewis
Hiram Little
Lt. Col. Norman McDaniel
Sgt. Maj. Alford McMichael
Littleton Mitchell*
Dabney N. Montgomery*
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton
Master Chief Petty Officer Vincent Patton, III
Lt. Gen. Frank E. Petersen, Jr.*
Lanier W. Phillips*
Gen. Colin L. Powell*
Admiral J. Paul Reason
David Richards* 
Radm. Stephen Rochon
The Hon. John Rogers, Sr.*
Maj. Walter Sanderson, Jr.*
Capt. Samuel Saxton*
Col. Eugene Scott
Capt. Winston Scott
Maj. Gen. Clifford Stanley
Albert Stewart*
Col. James Stith
Col. Porcher Taylor, Jr.
Col. William R. Thompson*
Capt. C.A. “Pete” Thomas*
Lt. Col. Roger Walden*
Gen. William Ward
Col. Lawrence Washington
Lt. Col. John White
The Hon. William
Sylvester White*
Oscar Lawson Willerson, Jr.
Dr. James Williams*
Lt. Gen. Willie Williams

MusicMakers

Raoul Abdul
H. Leslie Adams
Nat Adderley, Jr.
Aki Leonard Gonzales
Aleong
T.J. Anderson
Rev. Dr. Dwight Andrews
Wildred Arbor
Johzie Jo Ashebrand
Howard Armstrong*
Larkin Arnold
Clarence Avant
Roy Ayers
Regina Harris Baiocci
William Banfield
Gene Barge
Chuck Barkdusale*
H. B. Barnum
Harold Battiste*
Eric Benet
Keter Betts*
Istisara Bey
Joe Billingeida, Jr.
Terence Blanchard
Sugar Blue
Andrea Bradford
Janie Braid
Dirk Dee Bridgewater
Karen “Lady in Red” Briggs
Louis Brooks*
Ronnie Baker Brooks
Wayne Baker Brooks
Anne Brown*
Willie Brown, Jr.*
Irving Burgie*
Alfreda Burke
Charles Burrell
Blanche Burton-Lyles*
The Hon. Jerry Butler
Alfred Cain* 
Jean Carne
Terry Lynne Carrington
Diahann Carroll*
Regina Carter
Troy Carter
Fred Cash
Vincent Chancy
Ray Chew
Vivian Scott Chew
Eddy Clearwater*
Eileen Cleve
Philip Cohran*
William “Buddy” Collette*
Newton Collier
Charles Conner*
Patricia Cosby
Stanley Crouch*
Ronald A. Crutcher
Fatim Dantzler
Cail Davis*
Billy Davis, Jr.*
Tyrone Davis*
Robert DeBlanc
Geraldine de Haas
Mohandas “Kool Moe Dee”
DeWese
Hank Dixon
Marie Dixon*
Rodrick Dixon
Larry Dodson
George Duke*
Roy F. Eaton
Emmet “Bobby Rush” Ellis, Jr.
Harry Elton
Kahlil El’Zabar
Simon Estes
Kevin Eubanks
Freddie Evans
Norma Fairhurst
Lesly “Count” Fisher*
Lois Fisher
Shelley Fisher
Samuel Floyd*
William Foster*
Paul Douglas Freeman*
Kenny Gamble
Ghalib Ghallab*
Samuel Gooden
Odetta Gordon*
Terisa Griffin
Dick Griffin
Terisa Griffin
Herbie Hancock
Andre Harrell*
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Robert A. Harris
Isaac Hayes*
William Richard Hayes
Jimmy Heath
Ramon Harvey II
Willie L. Hill, Jr.
Carl Hines
Verna Holley
Rosalind Ashford Holmes
Isaac “Redd” Holt
Bertha Hope
Ciya Houston
Pookie Hudson*
Leon Huff
James Ingram*
Runnie Jackson-Ransom
Fruteland Jackson
Raymond Jackson
Martiwila Dobbs Janzon*
Wyclef Jean
Ella Jenkins
Rev. Dr. Mable John
Bobby Jones
Fred Jones
Quincy Jones
Camara Kambon
Rev. Dr. Stanley Keeble
Matthew Kennedy*
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Willie Kitchens
Eartha Kirt*
Merald “Bubba” Knight, Jr.
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George Koon
Lee Kooting Don Moye
Tage Larsen
Florence LaRue
Eddie Levert
John Levy*
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Ramsey Lewis
Robert Lockwood, Jr.*
Wendell Logan*
Miller London
Carmen Lundy
Gloria Lynne*
Frances Maclin
Carol Maillard
Vivian Male
Ellis Marsalis, Jr.*
Michael Mauldin
Donnie McClurkin
Marilyn McCoo
Darryl “DMC” McDaniels
Anthony McGill
Steve McKeever
Eric “Ricky” McKinnie
LaMonte McMcne
Rev. Dr. Lena McInnis
Bertha McNeal
Jun Mhoon
Ernie Mae Miller*
T.S. Monk, III
Toni-Marie Montgomery
Geraldine Moore
John “Deacon” Moore
Pete Moore*
Melisa Morgan
Famoudou Don Moye
Jeffrey Mumford
Jessey Norman*
Delano O’Banion
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Scherrie Payne
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Donald “Duck” Porter*
Maxine Powell*
James Poyer
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Evelyn Freeman Roberts*  
Claudette Robinson  
Edward Robinson*  
Smoky Robinson  
Bobby Rogers*  
Sonny Rollins  
John Andrew Ross*  
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Katherine Schaffner  
George Shirley  
Waymon  
Russell Simmons  
Valerie Simpson  
Alexander Smalls  
Mickey Stevenson  
Morris Butch Stewart*  
Cal Street  
Billy Taylor*  
Emrie Terrell*  
Eddie Thomas*  
Irma Thomas  
Marshall Thompson  
Benjamin Tucker*  
Walter J. Turnbull*  
Helen Turner-Thompson  
Benny Turner  
Sonny Turner  
McCoy Tyner*  
Adam Wade  
Luigi Waites*  
William Ward*  
Dee Dee Warwick*  
Dionne Warwick  
Daryll Watkins  
Romance Watson  
Harold Wheeler  
Piano C. Red*  
Dolores White  
Donald White*  
Josh White, Jr.  
Julian White  
Michael White  
Verdine White  
Carolyn Wilkins  
Dyana Williams  
Julius P. Williams, Jr.  
Oris Clayborn Williams  
Mary Wilson*  
Nancy Wilson*  
Oly Wilson*  
Ruby Wilson*  
Willie L. Wilson  
Belle Winans  
Robert Winfrey  
Helen Jones Woods*  
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Barbara Wright-Pryor  
Benjamin Wright  
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Elde Young*  

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Robert Jackson  
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The Hon. Eddie Bernie Johnson  
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Bob Nash  
The Hon. Shirley Nathan-Pulliam  
Constence Betty Newman  
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The Hon. Michael Nutter  
The Hon. Hazel O’Leary  
The Hon. Barack Obama  
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The Hon. Bernard Parks  
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The Hon. Deval L. Patrick  
Maxie L. Patterson  
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Zina Pierre  
Anita J. Ponder  
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The Hon. Michael Powell  
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The Hon. Sharon Pratt  
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Deborah Pryor-Stith  
The Hon. Charles B. Rangel  
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Lawrence J. Pijaus, Jr.
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Shelley Stewart
Andrea L. Taylor
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Rev. Gwendolyn Cook Webb
Rev. Calvin Wallace Woods, St.

Brewton
Rev. H. K. Matthews

Coden
Col. Roosevelt J. Lewis

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Lt. Gen. Willie Williams

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Legand Burgo, Jr.
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Celeste Hodge Growden
Carolyn E. Jones
Jewel Jones
Sylvester Joubert
Rev. Alonzo B. Patterson

James Posey
Joseph Tolleiver
The Hon. Pamela Washington
Ed Wesley 
Cal Williams

Arizona
Phoenix
Martha Brock-Lefridge
Arthur Burton, Sr.*
Lt. Col. Donald Campbell*
Wayne Emery
Calvin Coolidge Goode*
Jefferson Eugene Grigsby*
Ora Higgins*
Mamie Jackson
The Hon. Guy Payne*
Marvin Perry
Jim Tilton*
Dr. Hollis Underwood

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Little Rock
Annie Abrams
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Dr. Joycelyn Elders
Sybil Hampton
Janis F. Kearney
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Patricia McGraw
Raye Jean Montague*
Bob Nash
The Hon. Olly Neal
Petrelia Pollyfeet
The Hon. Lottie Shackelford
Charles O. Stewart
Sherman Tate
The Hon. John Walker, Sr.*

Pine Bluff
Henri Linton

California
Bay Area/Berkeley
Orlando BagOrwell
Gibor Basri
Angela Davis
Harry Edwards
Danny Glover
Howard Moore, Jr.
Jane Bend Moore
John Powell
Olly Wilson*

Bay Area/Concord
Mary Ellen Butler

Bay Area/Livermore
William Evans

Bay Area/Oakland
Ruth Beckford*
Mia Birdsong
Robert Bragg*
Napoleon Brandford, III
Bernice Baynes Brown*
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Ed Fitzpatrick*
Alicia Garza
Jewelle Taylor Gibbs
Tyrone Hayes
Charles Henry
Brenda Payton Jones
The Hon. Barbara Lee
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Terry McLimain
Quentin Mease*
Ishmael Reed
Rodney Reed
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Clayton W. Bates, Jr.
Emmet D. Carson
Clarence B. Jones

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Hugh C. Burroughs

Bay Area/San Francisco
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Rena Bancroft
Denise Bradley-Tyson
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Belva Davis
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Teri L. Jackson
Marie Johnson-Calloway*
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Aven Kirkland
William Lester, Jr.
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Joe Marshall
Gwen Mazer
Darlene Lorraine McKinnon
William Moore
Effie Lee Morris*
James G. Potter
Barbara Rodgers
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Burl Tider, Sr.*

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Bernard J. Tyson*
Anthony G. Wagner
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Barry Williams
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James Lowell Gibbs, Jr.
Tristan Walker

Carmel
Shelby Steele

Davis
William Jackson

Los Altos
Kenneth L. Coleman
Marc Hannah

Los Angeles
Janet Adderley
James A. Bell
Aki Leonard Gonzales
Alcong
Dina Ruth Andrews
Larkin Arnold
Wanda Austin
Clarence Avant
James Avery*
Lee Bailey
Danny Bakewell, Sr.
June Baldwin
H. B. Barnum
Dr. Patricia Bath*
Phoebe Beasley
Eric Benet
Dr. Keith L. Black
Janice Bradford
Ethel Bradley*
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Ronald H. Browning
Karen "Lady in Red" Briggs
William T. Brown
Roscoe Lee Brown*
Janice Bryant Howroyd
John Hope Bryant
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LeVar Burton
Dr. Ebenezer Bush*
Donna Byrd
Bebe Moore Campbell*
Diahann Carroll*
Troy Carter
Bernie Casey*
Elgin Charles
Debra Martin Chase
Mayme Clayton*
Dale Clinton

Hamilton Cloud, II
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Edwin Cooper
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Hank Dixon
Bill Duke
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Tracey Edmonds
Willis Edwards*
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Robert Guillaume*
Harold Hairlip*
Shirlee Haizlip
Kevin Hall
Herbie Hancock
Andre Harrell*
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Jay Harris
Jackee Harry
Philip Hart
Tanya Hart
The Hon. Terry J. Hatter
Solomon Herbert
Maycie Herrington*
Karen Hill-Scott
Robert Hooks
Reginald Hudlin
Earl Ofari Hutchinson
James Ingram*

*deceased
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*deceased*
**HistoryMakers by City**

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William Alexander
Lester, III
The Hon. John Lewis*
Willard “Chuck” Lewis
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Marie Dixon
Rodrick Dixon
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Nancy McKeever  
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McKissack  
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Yvette Moye  
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Lewis Myers*  
Earl Neal*  
Isabel Neal  
Martin Nesbiti  
Presley Nesbiti  
Art Norman  
Lynn Norment  
Delano O'Banion  
Mitsue Williams Osie  
Leslie Outerbridge*  
Alice Palmer  
Edward "Buzz" Palmer*  
Jorja Palmer*  
Lutrelle "La F. Palmer, II*  
Roderick Palmore  
Daniel Tesdor Parker  
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Harold Pates  
Audrey Peoples  
Richard Pegue*  
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Robert Pickens*  
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Pemon Rami  
Marlene Rankin  
Stuart Rankin  
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Cordell Reed*  
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Edward Robinson*  
Morris Robinson  
Renault Robinson  
Robbin Robinson  
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Gwendolyn DuBoise Rogers*  
Harold Rogers*  
The Hon. John Rogers, Sr.*  
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Dorothy Runner*  
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Fannie Rushing  
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Samson  
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Howard Simmons  
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Smith, Sr.*  
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Pervis Spann  
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Carl Spight  
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Reginald Thomas*  
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Charles Tribbett  
Dorothy Tucker  
Joyce E. Tucker  
The Hon. Arthur Turner  
Glennette Tilley Turner  
Robert Tipton  
Norm Van Lier*  
William Walden  

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Clarence Waldron
Bishop George W.C. Walker, Sr.
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Rev. Maxine Walker*
Claude Watson*
Val Gray Ward
William Warfield*
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Willard Johnson
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Hubie Jones
Katherine Jones

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Marla Blakey
Nolan Bowie
Zita Cousens
The Hon. Harry Elam*
Ship Finley
Calvin “Kern” Grimes
Sandra Marian Ann Grymes
Della Hardman*
Robert C. Hayden
Esther A.H. Hopkins*
Caroline Hunter
Gerald Lamb*
Dolores Allen Little
Viavain Male
Valerie Mosley
Gerard Peterson
Isabel Powell*
Elizabeth B. Rawlins
The Hon. Edward R. Redd
Charlena Seymour
Harry Seymour
Vera Thelma Shorter*
Shelley Stewart, Jr.
Carrie Camillo Tankard
Gregchen Tucker
Underwood
Richard Washington
Nola Lancaster Whitman

Northampton
Carol Cutting
Paula Giddings
Willie L. Hill, Jr.
Louis E. Wilson

Plymouth
Dick Gregory*
The Hon. George N. Leighton*
The Hon. Jolette Westbrook

Michigan
Ann Arbor
Billy Joe Evans
Trachette Jackson
George Shirley
Herbert Winful
Sanford Woods

Battle Creek
La June Montgomery
Tabron

Detroit
Joseph Benjamin
Anderson, Jr.
N. Charles Anderson
The Hon. Dennis Archer
John W. Barfield, Sr.*
Percy Bates
Joe Billingslea, Jr.
Prudence Burrell*
Donald A. Coleman
Nathan Conyers
Patricia Cosby
Walter Douglas
The Hon. Trudy
Duncombe Archer
Mel Farr, St.*
W. Frank Fountain
Ed Gordon, III
Tom A. Gross
Tyree Guyton
William Richard Hayes
Angelo Henderson*
Louisiana Hines*
Rev. Dr. Jim Holley, Jr.
Rosalind Ashford Holmes
The Hon. Denise Page
Hood
Rev. Nicholas Hood III
Andrew Humphrey
Gregory Jackson
Hiram Jackson
Alexander Jefferson
Odest Jenkins
Renaldo M. Jensen
The Hon. Damon J. Keith*
Luther “Badman” Keith
Dr. Rachel Keith*
David Baker Lewis
Jon Onye Lockard*
Miller London
Naimi Long Madgett*
Amye Ann Makupson
The Hon. Gregory Mathis
Bertha McNeal
Reuben A. Munday
George N’Namdi
KEM
Alex Parrish
William Pickard
Maxine Powell*
Martha Reeves
Leroy C. Richie
Paul Rizer, Sr.
Bobby Rogers*
Dr. Barbara Ross-Lee
Barry Sanders
Katherine Schaffner
The Hon. Craig Strong
Lt. Col. Roger Walden*
Josh White, Jr.
Dr. Charles Whitmen*
Regina Williams*
Shirley Ann Woodson

East Lansing
Julius Jackson
Percy Pierre

Flint
Mildred Arbor
Norma Fairhurst
Hanky Lindsey, Jr.

Grand Rapids
Lessy “Count” Fisher*
Lois Fisher
Kalamazoo
Cal Street

Lansing
The Hon. Hugh Barrington
Clarke, Jr.
Cullen L. Dubose
Eva Evans*
Melvin J. Holley
Verna Holley

Midland
Linneaus Dorman

Minnesota
Edina
Wenda Wekees Moore

Minneapolis/St. Paul
Lou Bellamy
Toni Carter
Joseph Gomer*
Shirley Hughes
Josie Johnson
Reatha Clark King
Matthew Little*
Marion McIntily*
Al McFarlane
Cornell Leverette Moore
John Randle
Cheryl Saunders

Mississippi
Gulfport
Bishop Joseph Howeze*
Sidney L. Rushing*

Jackson
Ronnie Agnew
Ruth Campbell*
The Hon. Robert G. Clark
William Dilday
Myrlie Evers-Williams
Charles Evers*
Matthew Holden, Jr.
Pamela Junior
John A. Peoples, Jr.
Emmett “Bobby Rush” Ellis, Jr.
Dr. Robert L. Smith

Mississippi Delta
Lawrence Guynot*

Oxford
Barbara Phillips

Missouri
Kansas City
Alvin Brooks
Joanne Collins
The Hon. Fernando J.
Gaitan, Jr.
Leonard Graham
The Hon. Jon R. Gray
Gayle Holiday
Leo Morton
Maurice Watson

St. Louis
The Hon. Freeman
Bolesy, Jr.

Charles D. Churchwell*
The Hon. Anne-Marie
Clarke
James Collier, Jr.*
Lois Conley
The Hon. Frankie Freeman*
Barretta Killibrew
Jack Arnett Kirkland
Ken Page
Michael Roberts, Sr.
Steven Roberts, Sr.
Jamala Rogers
The Hon. Wayman Smith*
David Steward, Sr.
Luther Williams
Keith H. Williamson
Margaret Bush Wilson*
Alice Windom

Nebraska
Lincoln
Cornelius “Boots” Shepard*

Omaha
John Beasley
The Hon. Frank Brown*
Phyliss Hicks
Luigi Wates*
Marguerita Le Etra
Washington*

Nevada
Las Vegas
Linda Marie Allen
William “Bob” Bailey*
Robert Beamon
Rudolph Breswington
Gen. Harry Brooks, Jr.*
Robert DeBlanc
Shelley Fisher
Ghalib Ghalius*
Jerome “Little Anthony” Gourdine
Robert Green
Spencer Haywood
Jeff Henderson
Martha Jordan*
Alice Kry*
B. B. King*
Merald “Buba” Knight, Jr.
Eddie Levert
Harold Lewis
Tina Lewis
Audrey Manley
Walter Mason, Jr.*
Lamonton McLemore
Charles D. Moody, Sr.*
Pete Mete*
E. Louis Overstreet
Johnny Pate
Sazzin Knight Preedy*
Mujahid Ramadan
Jaqwyn Shrophoven
Prince Spencer*
Sonny Turner
George Wallace

*deceased
HistoryMakers by City

Walter Royal
Dmitri Stockton

Winston-Salem
Maya Angelou*
Müter Evans
Melissa Harris-Perry
Lafayette Jones
Sandra Miller Jones
John X. Miller
Sylvia Sprinkle-Hamlin
Rev. Byron Williams

Ohio
Akron
Fannie Lee Brown
Albert Fitzpatrick
'The Hon. Dorothy Jackson*
Art Minson*
Janet Parnell*
Gloria Bookard
The Hon. Joseph Roulhac*

Cincinnati
James Eugene Clingman, Jr.
Robert Sherwood Dorsey*
'The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones*
Edwin Rigaud
Oscar Robertson
Hannah H. Thomas*
Gregory H. Williams

Cleveland
H. Leslie Adams
'The Hon. Ronald Adrine
Albert Antoine*
June Sallee Antoine*
Leon Bibb
Isaiah Blankson
Guion Bluford
Harry Boomer
Ernestine Brown
Malcolm Brown*
The Hon. Lillian Burke*
Rev. Theophilus Caviness
Johnny Coleman
The Hon. C. Ellen Connally
Margot Copeland
Marcella Boyd Cox
Benjamin F. Davis, Jr.
Julian Manly Earls
Rev. Joseph Evans*
'The Hon. George Forbes
George Cytle Fraser
'The Hon. Marcia L. Judge
Ralph Gardner-Chavis*
John M. Hairston, Jr.
Brian E. Hall
Paul Hill
'The Hon. Ben Holbert
Louise Hope*
Anthony Jackson*
Wadsworth A. Jarrell, Sr.
Marjorie Witt Johnson
Robert Lockwood, Jr.
Wendell Logan*

Pennsylvania
Philadelphia
Reine J. Amoore*
Aster Angagaw
Molefi Kete Asante
George Beach
Alvin Bell
Charles Blackson
Robert Bogle
Earle Bradford, Jr.
Delores Brisbon
The Hon. Blon delay
Reynolds Brown
Blanche Burton-Lyles*
Donald Camp
Emma Chappell*
'The Hon. Augusta Clark*
A. Bruce Crawley
Tyrone T. Dancy
Faron Dantzler
Lillian Dickerson*
Herbert Paul Douglas, Jr.
The Hon. Chaka Fattah
Art Fennell
Joseph Francisco
Jack T. Franklin*
Andrea Frazier
Kenneth C. Frazier
Kenny Gamble
Joe Geeter, III
Larry Gladney
The Hon. Rev. Dr. W. Wilson
The Hon. William H. Gray, III*
Aja Graydon
Princell Hair
Wendell Holland
Rev. Dr. Millicent Hunter
Charisse R. Lillie
Lydia Mallett
The Hon. Theodore A. McKee
The Hon. Jerome W. Mondesire*
Bryan Monroe
Acel Moore*
The Hon. Michael Nutter
Derrick Pitts
James Poyser
'Dr. Wayne Riley

Summerville
Carl Davis*
Carolyn Hunter Heyward

South Dakota
Aberdeen
Dr. Heloise Westbrook

Tennessee

Boilvar
Johnny Shaw

Brentwood
Samuel Howard*

Chattanooga
Fred Cash
Samuel Gooden
Wille Kitchens

Crossville
Earl Francis Lloyd*

Martin
John Harris

Memphis
'The Hon. D’Arms Bailey*
Walter Bailey, Jr.
Nelvia M. Brady
Erma L. Clanton*
Fred Davis*
Miriam DeCosta-Willa*
Larry Dodson
Jaye Fanion*
Art Gilliam, Jr.
Jack Hampton
Isaac Hayes*
Rev. Benjamin Hooks*
Frances Hooks*

Bluffton
Sheila Grimes
Frances Frazier

South Carolina
Bluffton
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton

Charleston
Roslyn Artis
J. Herman Blake
Rev. Joseph Darby
Herbert DeCosta, Jr.*
Herbert U. Fielding*
Jonathan Green
The Hon. William E. Kennard
Joan Robinson-Berry
Rita Scott
Philipp Simmons*
Ronald L. Thompson
The Hon. Lucille Whippier*

Columbia
The Hon. Stephen Benjamin
Melvin Hart
Bishop Frederick C. James
Greenville
Cleveland Christophe

Hilton Head
Thomas Barnwell
Emory Campbell
Marva Collins*
Louis O’Neil Dore*
Milton Irvin
Brenda Lauderdale
Henry Ponder
Charles E. Simmons*

Kiawah
John Bluford III

Myrtle Beach
Zenobia Washington
Crain Woods*
Florida Yeldell*

Eddie Duncan*
The Hon. Justin Johnson*
Robert R. Lavelle*
Vernell Lillie*
Glenn R. Mahone
George L. Miles, Jr.
Thaddeus Mosley

Bev Smith
Marcia Stundvant
Jeremy Taylor
Sala Udin
Nancy Washington

State College
Barbara Farmer
Samuel C. Thompson, Jr.

Virginia

Blacksburg
Virginia State University

Winston-Salem
Maya Angelou*
Müter Evans
Melissa Harris-Perry
Lafayette Jones
Sandra Miller Jones
John X. Miller
Sylvia Sprinkle-Hamlin
Rev. Byron Williams

*deceased
**HistoryMakers by City**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Individuals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>Jessie Carney Smith, Sandra Long Weaver, BeBe Winans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryan/College Station</td>
<td>Ollie Taylor, Valerie Taylor, Willie Taylor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corpus Christi</td>
<td>Gloria Scott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galveston</td>
<td>Freeport, Sharon Barnes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>Virginia, Alexandria, Robert Wright, Charlottetown, Rita Frances Dove, Chesapeake, The Hon. William E. Ward, Harrison B. Wilson, Lucy R. Wilson, Christiansburg, Nikki Giovanni, Etrick, Katherine Bennett*, Hampton, The Hon. Mary T. Christian*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>Milwaukee, Rosell “Mike” Anderson*, Dennis Biddle, James Cameron*, Ferne Yangervie Cauker, James Causey, The Hon. Charles N. Clever, Jr., Fathir A. Thomas-Colas, Angela Johnson Colbert, Virgil Colbert, Irma Daniels, John W. Daniels, Jr., Bishop Sedgwick Daniels, Dr. William Finlayson, Reuben K. Harpole, Charles Holton, Bezelee Martin*, Ras Ammar Niaooma, June M. Perry, Vel Phillips*, The Honorable Marvin Pratt, Joan M. Prince, Thelma Sias, Penelope Stewart, Andre Walker, Andrew Williams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomah</td>
<td>Tomah, Bernice Hutcherson*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### HistoryMakers by City

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Ontario</td>
<td>Sister Constance Murphy*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>British Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lorenzo Creighton</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Paul Douglas Freeman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jeni LeGon*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British</td>
<td></td>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td></td>
<td>Fajardo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Capt. William “Bill” Pinkney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Tokyo</td>
<td>Wayne M. Hewett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Umea</td>
<td>Albert Crenshaw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Indies</td>
<td>St. Kitts</td>
<td>Randall Robinson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*deceased
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Hank Aaron
Baseball Player
02/05/1934 - 01/22/2021

Ron Adams
Printmaker & Graphic Designer
06/25/1934 - 11/10/2020

Renee J. Amoore
Healthcare Executive
01/24/1953 - 05/04/2020

Ada Anderson
Civic Leader
10/02/1921 - 06/03/2021

Roshell “Mike” Anderson
Television News Reporter
09/16/1952 - 04/21/2020

Ruth Aplado
Magazine Editor
04/30/1908 - 08/15/2021

George K. Arthur
City Council Member
06/29/1933 - 12/25/2020

Melvin E. Banks
Publisher
10/15/1934 - 02/13/2021

The Hon. Deborah A. Batts
Federal District Court Judge
04/13/1947 - 02/03/2020

William Baxter
Basketball Official
05/16/1940 - 10/13/2021

Timuel Black
Historian & Community Activist
12/07/1918 - 10/13/2021

Raymond Bowen
College President
09/19/1934 - 08/23/2021

James Breeden
Civil Rights Leader
10/14/1934 - 09/21/2020

Paul Brook
Journalist
02/10/1932 - 03/15/2021

Brig. Gen. Elmer T. Brooks
Brigadier General
12/30/1932 - 11/15/2020

Fredi Brown
Museum Founder
12/06/1925 - 03/08/2021

Henry T. Brown
Chemical Engineer
06/16/1932 - 02/13/2020

Malcolm Brown
Visual Artist & Art Teacher
08/19/1931 - 10/01/2020

Faye Beverly Bryant
Links President
03/15/1917 - 02/02/2020

Ed Bullins
Playwright
07/02/1935 - 11/13/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

The Hon. Doris Bunte
State Representative
07/02/1935 - 02/15/2021

Manford Byrd, Jr.
School Superintendent
05/29/1928 - 01/27/2021

Bill Campbell
Television Host
05/25/1950 - 03/17/2021

Ruth Campbell
Public Relations Director
06/30/1939 - 03/27/2020

Lt. Col. Joseph Carpenter
Military Officer
06/19/1924 - 01/22/2021

The Hon. Walter C. Carrington
Ambassador
07/24/1930 - 08/11/2020

George Carruthers
Astrophysicist
10/01/1939 - 12/26/2020

Emma Chappell
Banker
02/18/1941 - 03/16/2021

Mary Cherry
Publisher
03/18/1924 - 03/27/2021

Anthony Chisholm
Actor
04/09/1943 - 10/16/2020

Erma L. Clanton
Theatrical Director
02/05/1925 - 08/24/2021

Robert T. Coles
Architect
08/24/1929 - 05/16/2020

Charles Connor
Musician & Songwriter
01/14/1935 - 07/31/2021

Stanley Crouch
Music Critic
12/14/1945 - 09/16/2020

Mildred Cruzat
Community Leader
02/17/1927 - 07/28/2021

Fred Davis
Civil Rights Leader & Entrepreneur
05/08/1934 - 05/12/2020

Willie D. Davis
Football Player & Entrepreneur
07/24/1934 - 04/15/2020

Miriam DeCosta-Willis
Civil Rights Activist
11/01/1934 - 01/07/2021

The Hon. David N. Dinkins
Mayor
07/10/1927 - 11/23/2020

David Driskell
Visual Arts Collector & Curator
06/07/1931 - 04/01/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of the HistoryMakers initiative.
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Donald L. Harwell
Sales Executive
01/19/1946 - 05/08/2021

Walter Theodore Hayden
Entrepreneur
06/24/1926 - 01/08/2020

Jimmy Heath
Jazz Musician & Composer
10/25/1926 - 01/19/2020

James Hill, Jr.
Business Chief Executive
08/20/1941- 12/23/2021

Charles Hobson
Television Producer
06/23/1936 - 02/13/2020

Esther A.H. Hopkins
Chemist
09/18/1926 - 05/19/2021

Samuel Howard
Corporate Executive
05/08/1939 - 07/10/2020

Frederick Humphries
University President
12/26/1935 - 06/24/2021

Grace Y. Ingleton
Community Activist Healthcare Executive
09/14/1936- 11/30/2021

The Hon.
Edith Ingram
County Probate Judge
01/16/1942 - 06/05/2020

Edward D. Irons
Economist
Academic Administrator
08/29/1923- 01/17/2022

The Hon.
Dorothy Jackson
City Government Official
11/09/1933 - 10/24/2021

James L. Jackson
Community Activist
04/18/1926 - 06/30/2020

Maj. Gen.
Nathaniel James
Military Officer
07/28/1935 - 02/19/2020

Jeh V. Johnson
Architect & Professor
07/08/1931 - 01/27/2021

The Hon.
Justin Johnson
Superior Court Judge
08/19/1935 - 10/29/2021

Katherine G. Johnson
Computer Scientist
08/26/1918 - 02/24/2020

Louis Johnson
Dancer & Choreographer
03/19/1930 - 03/31/2020

Charles Jolly
Community Leader
02/17/1920 - 12/02/2020

Eleanor Jones
Mathematician
08/10/1929 - 03/01/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.

Leslie Outerbridge  
Fire Fighter & Labor Activist  
12/29/1936 - 09/17/2020

Edward “Buzz” Palmer  
Community Leader  
05/13/1936 - 04/11/2021

The Hon. Edward Perkins  
Foreign Ambassador  
06/08/1928 - 11/07/2020

Bob Petty  
Television Reporter  
11/26/1940 - 02/18/2020

Jerry Pinkney  
Illustrator  
12/22/1939 - 10/20/2021

Donald “Duck” Porter  
Doowop Singer  
11/22/1936 - 04/29/2020

Gen. Colin L. Powell  
U.S. Cabinet Official & Military Officer  
04/05/1937 - 10/18/2021

Lloyd Price  
Singer  
03/09/1933 - 05/03/2021

Charley Pride  
Country Music Singer  
03/18/1938 - 12/12/2020

Ernesta G. Procope  
Investment Banker  
09/02/1923 - 11/30/2021

Marlene Randall  
City Government Administrator  
10/18/1934 - 04/01/2021

James Earl Reid  
Sculptor & Painter  
09/09/1942 - 07/18/2021

Herman Roberts  
Entrepreneur  
01/21/1924 - 02/01/2021

Gwendolyn DuBose Rogers  
Education Administrator  
05/30/1931 - 08/22/2021

Barbara Samuels  
Retail Buyer  
08/15/1937 - 07/02/2020

Wilfred D. Samuels  
African American Studies Professor  
02/07/1947 - 02/03/2020

Joan Sandler  
Arts Administrator  
10/02/1934 - 04/07/2020

Gale Sayers  
Football Player & Entrepreneur  
05/30/1943 - 09/23/2020

Vera Thelma Shorter  
Community Activist  
12/22/1922 - 02/26/2021

Joan Small  
City Government Official  
09/12/1941 - 06/24/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Henrietta Smith
Library Science Professor
School Media Librarian
05/02/1922 - 04/21/2021

The Hon. Wayman Smith
Political Leader & Corporate Executive
06/18/1940 - 09/15/2020

Jimmie Lee Solomon
Lawyer & Sports Executive
03/11/1936 - 10/08/2020

Sylvia Sprinkle-Hamlin
Librarian
04/25/1945 - 01/03/2022

Donald Stull
Architect
05/16/1937 - 11/28/2020

Ronald J. Temple
Academic Administrator
09/10/1940 - 11/26/2020

Dennis Terry
Nonprofit Executive
10/26/1944 - 03/09/2021

Eddie Thomas
Music Promoter
11/05/1931 - 07/26/2021

Franklin A. Thomas
Foundation Executive
05/27/1934 - 12/22/2021

Jim Tilmon
Airplane Pilot & Meteorologist
07/31/1934 - 01/16/2021

McCoy Tyner
Jazz Pianist
12/11/1938 - 03/06/2020

Melvin Van Peebles
Film Director & Writer
08/21/1932 - 09/21/2021

Rev. Dr. C.T. Vivian
Civil Rights Leader & Minister
07/30/1924 - 07/17/2020

Douglas Turner Ward
Playwright, Actor & Director
05/05/1930 - 02/20/2021

The Hon. Jerry Washington
State Representative
12/23/1940 - 11/09/2020

Eugene Henry Webb
Real Estate Broker
11/24/1918 - 04/04/2021

The Hon. Lucille Whipper
Cultural Center Founder
06/06/1928 - 08/27/2021

James Whitley
Architect
04/29/1934 - 09/09/2021

Karen Hastic Williams
Corporate Lawyer
09/30/1944 - 07/07/2021

Regina Williams
Nursing Professor
04/20/1931 - 04/12/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.

**Rev. Gayraud Wilmore**  
Pastor  
12/20/1921 - 04/18/2020

**Dori Wilson**  
Public Relations Owner & Fashion Model  
10/15/1943 - 02/01/2021

**Mary Wilson**  
R & B Singer  
03/06/1944 - 02/08/2021

**Rev. Marcus Garvey Wood**  
Pastor  
06/18/1920 - 05/11/2020

**Helen Jones Woods**  
Trombonist  
11/14/1923 - 07/25/2020

**Conrad Walter Worrill**  
Professor & Community Activist  
08/15/1941 - 06/03/2020