OUR INSTITUTION

Since its inception, The HistoryMakers, a 501(c)(3) nonprofit headquartered in Chicago, has grown to become the nation’s largest African American video oral history archive. With education as its mission, this one-of-a-kind collection is housed permanently at the Library of Congress and provides an unprecedented and irreplaceable physical and online record of African American lives, accomplishments, and contributions through unique first-person testimony. Over the past twenty-one years, almost 3,400 video oral history interviews (11,000 hours) have been recorded in 413 cities and towns, Mexico, the Caribbean, and Norway across a variety of disciplines. Contained within the collection are the stories of Alonzo Pettie, the oldest living black cowboy, and statesman General Colin Powell; poets Nikki Giovanni and Sonia Sanchez. Also included are 211 of the nation’s top scientists such as Katherine Johnson, who was featured in the Hollywood movie Hidden Figures; civic leaders C.T. Vivian and Marion Wright Edelman; music icons Berry Gordy and Quincy Jones; business leaders former Amex CEO Ken Chenault, Merck CEO Ken Frazier, and former Xerox CEO Ursula Burns; lawyers former U.S. Attorney General Eric Holder and NAACP Legal Defense Fund president Sherrilyn Ifill; political leaders Congresswoman Maxine Waters, the late Congressman John Lewis, and President Barack Obama (when he was an Illinois State Senator); as well as New York Times columnist Charles Blow, artist Theaster Gates, museum director Thelma Golden, restauranteur Marcus Samuelsson, and entrepreneur Daymond John. The HistoryMakers’ website, accessed by millions worldwide, is cited in Wikipedia as well as numerous articles and used as a “go-to” reference tool. To date, The HistoryMakers Digital Archive has been licensed by 153 colleges, universities (Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Stanford, Howard, Spelman, Morehouse, Ohio State, University of Oregon, etc.), K-12 schools, and public libraries (Chicago, New York, Cleveland, Houston, Los Angeles, Miami, Charlotte) for use by faculty, students, and patrons. This has been particularly relevant in the COVID-19 era with its heightened focus on online learning. The HistoryMakers Digital Archive now and well into the future will provide a more complete understanding of who we are as Americans, where we have come from, and where we are going as a nation.

3,400 ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEWS

11,000 HOURS OF VIDEO

413 CITIES AND TOWNS

153 COLLEGES, UNIVERSITIES, K-12 SCHOOLS & PUBLIC LIBRARIES

150,000+ STORIES AVAILABLE ON THE HISTORYMAKERS DIGITAL ARCHIVE

51 COUNTRIES WITH REGISTERED USERS OF THE HISTORYMAKERS DIGITAL ARCHIVE
President’s Message

Gratitude is in our spirits and in our hearts. We have made it through almost two years of a worldwide pandemic and all the racial strife and societal changes that have occurred and continue to occur. Our work at The HistoryMakers is more important than ever before. Our goal lies in helping to correct our nation’s historical record before it is too late.

As we turn the corner towards 2022, we ask that you support our work, specifically the expansion of our content, reach and impact. The significant lack of knowledge of African American achievement is a disservice to us all. As the digital repository for the black experience, The HistoryMakers provides unique content and the ability to educate a 21st-century world with real-life narratives that contextualize many of the issues of today. It also provides documentary evidence of the myriad contributions of African Americans. During the pandemic, to date, 130 of our HistoryMakers have passed away. They include General Colin Powell, civic and business leader Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., Black Enterprise’s Earl G. Graves, Sr., civil rights leader Bob Moses, filmmaker Melvin Van Peebles, Motown singer Mary Wilson, illustrator Jerry Pinkney, curator David Driskell, Hidden Figures’ NASA mathematician Katherine Johnson, and historian Timuel Black. Fortunately, their legacies live on through The HistoryMakers Collection, which is housed permanently at the Library of Congress and made available through The HistoryMakers Digital Archive and website, www.thehistorymakers.org.

In 2021, amidst an ever-changing social, environmental and political landscape, The HistoryMakers significantly grew its infrastructure, reach and impact with:

• A 100% increase in the number of colleges, universities, public libraries and K-12 schools as well as faculty, students, patrons and members of the general public having access to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive;
• User access to its content worldwide through its popular weekly newsletter, website, PBS programming and its presence on YouTube and other social media that grew more than 1600%;
• Fellowship and ambassador programs that engage faculty and students with our digital content while teaching them 21st-century learning skills;
• Others using our content for school projects, museum exhibits, TV shows, podcasts and documentaries like HBO’s Obama: In Pursuit of a More Perfect Union, by Emmy Award-winning producer Peter Kunhardt.

We have successfully raised $9.4 million of a $20 million campaign goal. If you help support us, we can raise the remaining $600,000 needed to reach our 2021 $10 million goal. Needless to say, time waits for no one, and your support will certainly guarantee the creation of a permanent record of African American achievement for generations to come.

Wishing you the happiest of holidays!

Julieanna L. Richardson
The HistoryMakers National Board of Trustees

Antoinette Cook Bush
Board Chair
Executive Vice President & Global Head, Government Affairs
News Corporation

Julieanna L. Richardson
Founder & President
The HistoryMakers

Al Reid
Vice Board Chair
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Board Treasurer
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Andrea L. Taylor
Board Secretary
Senior Diversity Officer
Boston University

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Vice Chairman, Investment Banking & Global Head of Power, Energy, & Infrastructure
Lazard Freres & Co. LLC

Donna M. Carroll
President Emerita
Dominican University

Paula DiPerna
Senior Advisor
Carbon Disclosure Project

Teri P. McClure
Retired General Counsel & Chief Human Resource Officer
UPS
In a society that continues to favor those who have documented evidence of their value, *The HistoryMakers* videotaped oral history interviews stand often as the only comprehensive, in-depth, biographical account of key important historical figures, organizations, and movements. In fact, 99.8% of the almost 3,400 people interviewed for the archive have no autobiography or documentary produced about their lives or a repository for their paper collections. To date, 870 have passed away. During the pandemic alone, 130 HistoryMakers have passed away.

All the first-person testimonies, and so many yet uncaptured, are vital to filling in the missing pieces of 20th Century African American history, the loss of which would have been tragic. The stories within *The HistoryMakers* archive provide important role models, success frameworks and pathways, inspiration, and sources for racial understanding and tolerance across socio-economic, racial, and ethnic lines to educate children, youth, institutions, and corporate America. By offering an “inside look” into the past and present, the ignorance and prejudice prevalent in today’s society can be combated while exposing others to African American excellence and its relationship to American culture and progress.

**The $20 million raised will be invested as follows:**

- Additional key interviews to *The HistoryMakers* archives based on historical importance, region, age, gender, and careers ($11 million: 1,800 interviews x $6,000);
- Development and implementation of short- and long-term technology strategies and plans developed with the tech community ($4 million);
- Campaign to significantly increase public knowledge of the archive and user engagement ($3 million); and
- Hiring and retaining additional staff and maintenance of infrastructure critical to the support of current and future operations ($2 million)

As a stronger, more robust organization enabled by the success of its capital campaign, *The HistoryMakers* will save 20th Century African American history from disappearing by creating a more thorough account of American history, a vital resource for our nation’s constructive movement through the 21st Century and beyond. *The HistoryMakers* will also serve as a model for others who have been marginalized within the national narrative to bring their histories out of darkness and into the light.

“I am deeply grateful to *The HistoryMakers* for their vision to address the lack of documentation and preservation of the African American historical record.”

Patricia A. Edwards
Professor, Dept. of Teacher Education
Michigan State University
The HistoryMakers Capital Campaign

$1 Million Gift

The HistoryMakers & The Boeing Company
In 2021, The Boeing Company gifted The HistoryMakers $1 million in funding to rescue and preserve the history of African Americans in STEM and in the military. The funding will be used to:

- Underwrite the cost of recording, migrating, digitizing and archiving interviews of 100 ScienceMakers and 40 MilitaryMakers;
- Sponsor The HistoryMakers Digital Archive at three Historically Black Colleges and Universities with strong STEM and/or ROTC programs;
- Fund the hiring of two student brand ambassadors at each institution who will be tasked with championing the use of the archive on their respective campuses;
- Provide access for Boeing employees and their families to The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, and
- Provides meaningful volunteer opportunities to Boeing employees.

Stacye Harris
Lieutenant General
U.S. Air Force

Lloyd Austin
U.S. Secretary of Defense

Katherine Johnson (1918 - 2020)
NASA Mathematician

Students in Lab
Historically Black College and University

General Leo Brooks, Jr.
Samples Provided for Boeing Photo Captioning Project
The HistoryMakers and Bank of America

In 2021, The HistoryMakers established a partnership with Bank of America for the expansion of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive within Historically Black Colleges and Universities. With a gift of $250,000, Bank of America provided 2-year subscriptions for The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to five Historically Black Colleges and Universities: Fisk University, Florida A&M University, North Carolina A&T State University, Prairie View A&M University and Texas Southern University. Bank of America’s gift also supports two student brand ambassadors at each institution that will champion the use of the archive on their respective campuses.

“"The ambassadors are amazing. We look forward to the coming year and to exploring more opportunities with The HistoryMakers."”

Ebony A. Thomas  
Senior Vice President,  
Environmental, Social, and Governance  
Bank of America
### January 1, 2021 – December 7, 2021 Contributions & Donations*

- **$1,000,000**
  - The Boeing Company

- **$100,000–$500,000**
  - Baldwin Richardson Foods / Eric G. Johnson
  - Bank of America
  - Andrea & Kenneth C. Frazier
  - John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
  - Lincoln Financial Group
  - The New York Life Foundation
  - Toyota Motor North America

- **$10,000–$99,999**
  - Abbott Laboratories
  - Katherine & David Bradley
  - Toni Cook Bush & The Honorable Dwight Bush
  - Eversource Energy Foundation
  - Laura & George Bilicic
  - GCM Grosvenor
  - Priscilla Hill-Ardoin & James Ardin
  - Jennfer & Block LLP
  - Lester & Nancy McKeever
  - Dr. Anita Blanchard & Marty Nesbitt
  - Clarence Otis, Jr. & Jacqueline Bradley
  - Randall E. Mehrberg & Michele M. Schara
  - Dana D. Rice
  - Angela Vallot
  - Diane & Craig Welburn

- **$5,000–$9,999**
  - David Altshuler
  - Deborah Brittain
  - Alma & Louis Dodd
  - Charisse R. Lillie & Thomas L. McGill Jr.
  - Gay McDougall
  - Joan M. Prince
  - Joyce Roche
  - Curtis H. & Jylla M. Tearte; Tearte Family Foundation
  - Fletcher “Flash” & Benaree P. Wiley
  - Edward J. Williams

- **$2,500–$4,999**
  - Sanford Cloud, Jr.
  - Carolyn Whigham
  - Donna Carroll
  - Robert Lee Harris, Jr.
  - Alvin Marley
  - Laurence Morse
  - JoAnn Price

- **$1,000–$2,499**
  - Roz Abrams
  - Peg Alston
  - Monroe & Joyce Anderson
  - Brenda H Andrews
  - Wanda Austin
  - Cheryl Burton
  - Cecilia Conrad
  - Ronald Daly
  - C. Virginia Fields
  - Dr. Helene Gayle & Dr. Stephen Keith
  - Roscoe Giles
  - Amy Goldson
  - The Honorable Donald L. Graham
  - Malcolm & Gloria Hemphill
  - Evelyn Higginbotham
  - Bea L. Hines
  - Melvin & Verna Holley
  - David & Tracey Huntley
  - Reverend Dr. Mary Ivey
  - Donald J. Jackson
  - Marshall Jones
  - Lillian Lambert
  - Brenda Lauderback
  - Harry J. Lensix
  - Damon Lester
  - William Alexander Lester, III
  - Edward Lewis
  - Lisa Lynch
  - Lydia Mallett
  - Michele Coleman Mayes
  - Virginia Edwards Maynor
  - Teri McClure
  - Kathleen McGhee-Anderson
  - Barbara McKinzie
  - Carmella Melver
  - Lawrence J. Pijeaux, Jr.
  - Michele Rogers
  - Thelma Sias

- **$500–$999**
  - Paulette Brown
  - Gib Carey
  - Hattie Carwell
  - The Honorable Anne-Marie Clarke
  - Almeta Cooper
  - Jan Feldman
  - Robert & Cheryl Franklin
  - Patrick R. Gaston
  - Robert A. Harris
  - Carla Hayden
  - Linda Hayden
  - Philip R. Kimbrough
  - Joan Langdon
  - Vivian Male
  - Lorenzo Morris
  - Reuben A. Munday
  - Reverend Nan Arrington Peete
  - Harry & Charlena Seymour
  - Susan Smith
  - Rebecca Ford & Don Terry
  - Stephanie Thiel
  - Roxanne Webber
  - The Honorable Ann Claire Williams
  - E. T. Williams
  - Carolyn Yancey
  - Dr. Doris Young-McCulley
  - Col. James Stith
  - Dr. Louis W. Sullivan
  - Errol B. Taylor
  - Susan L. Taylor & Khephra Burns
  - Henry “Hank” Thomas
  - Genelle Trader
  - Glennette Tilley Turner
  - The Honorable Paul R. Valteau, Jr.
  - Gen. William Ward
  - Warren Morton Washington
  - N. Don Wycliff

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  - Susan Smith
  - Rebecca Ford & Don Terry
  - Stephanie Thiel
  - Roxanne Webber
  - The Honorable Ann Claire Williams
  - E. T. Williams
  - Carolyn Yancey
  - Dr. Doris Young-McCulley

*These metrics are as of November 16, 2021.
January 1, 2021 – December 7, 2021 Contributions & Donations*

$200–$999

Gail Arnold
Diola Bagayoko
Raymond Barbosa
Tyler Barnett
Michael Behar
Mary “Betty” Brown
W. Paul Coates
Dr. James Comer
Mary Dyson
Richard Ekman
The Honorable Zulima Farber
Brig. Gen. Arnold Gordon-Bray
Jacquelyne D. Grimshaw
Leonard Haynes, III

Richard Holmes
Dr. Janice Hutchinson
Reverend Constance Jackson
Janis F. Kearney & Bob Nash
Em Claire Knowles
Patricia Ann Lottier
Lenton Malry
Arlene Maclin
Bethanne L. Moore
Alfred Msezane
Raughley Nuzzi
Jennie Patrick
Charles Randolph-Wright
Constance Rice
Albert Ridinger

Marita Rivero
Joyce J. Scott
The Honorable Sandra A. Simms
Isabel C Stewart
Bettye J. Stull
Howard Wactlar
Herman Brenner White, Jr.
Deborah Willis
Elouise Wilson
Alice Windom

* These metrics are as of November 16, 2021.
Virtual Program Growth

In 2021, *The HistoryMakers* capitalized on the success of its digital platform and virtual programming during *The HistoryMakers 20@2020: 20 Days and 20 Nights* anniversary celebration series. It continued to produce monthly educational and engaging content through its newsletters, its social media platforms, and through 30-minute thematic YouTube specials.

### YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ON NOV. 16, 2020</th>
<th>AS OF NOV. 16, 2021</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>297</td>
<td>5,103</td>
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### INCREASE IN YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS FROM NOV. 2020 TO NOV. 2021

1,600%

### YOUTUBE VIEWS THIS YEAR*

<table>
<thead>
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<th>THIS YEAR*</th>
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<td>389.3K</td>
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### YOUTUBE IMPRESSIONS THIS YEAR*

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<th>THIS YEAR*</th>
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<td>9.7M</td>
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### WEEKLY NEWSLETTER AUDIENCE REACH

36K

As part of its 20th Anniversary, *The HistoryMakers* also partnered with NETA to nationally rebroadcast all of its An Evening With… Celebrity PBS-TV programs through the end of 2022. These programs continue to be well received.

### FULL CARRIAGE IN ALL PBS MARKETS

89%

### MAIN CHANNEL CARRIAGE OF ALL MARKETS

75%

### FULL CARRIAGE IN TOP 25 MARKETS

100%

### SECONDARY CHANNEL CARRIAGE OF ALL MARKETS

85%

### TOTAL AUDIENCE REACHED

278,873,843
WomanMakers: Those Who Inspire
Premiered: March 31, 2021

In honor of The HistoryMakers’ WomanMakers initiative and thanks to a major gift from former Xerox CEO Ursula Burns in honor of her late husband, Lloyd F. Bean, retired Xerox scientist and inventor, The HistoryMakers saluted its female HistoryMakers and those who paved the way. The program featured actress Sheila Frazier, music executive Vivian Scott Chew, media executive Toni Fay, President of the Fashion Institute of Technology Joyce Brown, Presiding Prelate of the 10th Episcopal Prelate of the A.M.E. Church, Bishop Vashti Murphy McKenzie, investment banker Barbara Bowles, stuntwoman Kym Longino, R&B songstress Meli’sa Morgan, Publisher of Sister2Sister Jamie Foster Brown, WDIA radio broadcaster Bev Johnson, Former General Counsel for UPS Teri Plummer McClure, third Mayor of Washington D.C. The Honorable Sharon Pratt, chemical engineer Lilia Abron, The First Lady of Motown & member of The Miracles Claudette Robinson, co-founder of The Kinsey Collection Shirley Kinsey, Supermodel Pat Cleveland, culinary historian Jessica B. Harris, 96-year-old psychiatrist Dr. June Jackson Christmas, Jackmont Hospitality partner Valerie Richardson Jackson, syndicated host and producer Tanya Hart and foundation executive Cleo F. Wilson. Among the women who impacted these accomplished WomanMakers are mothers, grandmothers, the first black Congresswoman and presidential candidate Shirley Chisholm, legendary vocalist Aretha Franklin, science fiction author Octavia Butler, journalist and activist Ida B. Wells, and many more.
MusicMakers: This Is Our History
Premiered: June 30, 2021

In honor of African American Music History Month, MusicMakers: This is Our History featured thirteen MusicMakers and the musicians who inspired them. Highlighted were entertainment lawyer and music executive Larkin Arnold; music professor and composer William Banfield; blues harmonica player Sugar Blue; rapper and member of the Treacherous Three Kool Moe Dee; singer and member of The Originals Hank Dixon; gospel singer and television host Bobby Jones; singer and member of Gladys Knight & the Pips Merald “Bubba” Knight; music executive Miller London; singer and actress Freda Payne; singer and member of The Supremes Scherrie Payne; country singer Petrella Pollefeyt; trombonist and Motown musical arranger Paul Riser, Sr.; and operatic tenor George Irving Shirley.
SportsMakers: Game Changers
Premiered: September 2, 2021

SportsMakers: Game Changers recognized African American athletes, athletic professionals and the mentors and role models who encouraged and inspired them. Those featured included former NFL Giants and Fritz Pollard Alliance Chairman Harry Carson; former Cleveland Browns and Detroit Lions player and cable TV industry entrepreneur Ben F. Davis, Jr.; leading sports sociologist, civil rights activist, and former college athlete Dr. Harry Edwards; former Athletic Director of the University of Michigan and current Chairman of Goss LLC Insurance Tom Goss; the first African American to race in NASCAR’s Busch Series in 1999 and the first black driver to win a Grand-Am division race in 2011 Bill Lester, III; 11-time NYC Basketball Hall of Famer and member of the very first Olympic Women’s Basketball Team Gail Marquis; and Mark Tatum, Deputy Commissioner and Chief Operating Officer of the National Basketball Association.
BusinessMakers: Breakout Leaders
Premiered July 30, 2021

BusinessMakers: Breakout Leaders celebrated black business leaders and highlighted those who have impacted their successful careers. It featured Orlando Ashford, Executive Chairman of Azamara Cruises; Janice Bryant Howroyd, Founder and CEO of The ActOne Group; Iris Cooper, Founder of Glory Foods; Frank Cooper, Global Chief Marketing Officer at BlackRock; Priscilla Sims Brown, President and CEO of Amalgamated Bank; Earl Stafford, Founder of UNITECH; and Benaree P. Wiley, Principal of The Wiley Group.

“I watched BusinessMakers. It’s excellent! I plan to show this video in my “Race and the Law” class.”

Gloria J. Browne-Marshall
Professor, Constitutional Law
John Jay College of Criminal Justice (CUNY)
EducationMakers: Shaping Generations

Premiered September 29, 2021

EducationMakers: Shaping Generations saluted African American educators, educational administrators, and the mentors and role models who encouraged and inspired them. Those featured include civil rights activist, author, and educator Timuel D. Black, Jr.; early childhood education expert and Co-Founder of the Erikson Institute Barbara T. Bowman; former Chancellor of MIT and Founding Director of the MasterCard Foundation Phillip L. Clay; Head of School of the Latin School of Chicago Randall Dunn; former professor and administrator at Morgan State University, MIT, Princeton University, and President of DEOMI Richard Oliver Hope; Distinguished Professor, author, and Duke University’s Graduate School Dean Paula D. McClain; and University of Washington Professor Emeritus, author, and Founder of Blackpast.org, Quintard Taylor.
ReligionMakers: Strength In Faith

Premiered October 31, 2021

ReligionMakers: Strength in Faith celebrated African American religious leaders and the mentors who helped sow the seeds. The program featured HistoryMakers Reverend Nan Arrington Peete, the first ordained woman to address the Lambeth Conference in Canterbury; Reverend Dr. Frederick Douglass Haynes, III, Senior Pastor of Friendship-West Baptist Church and “Praise Break” leader on the Rickey Smiley Show; Reverend Dr. Elaine Flake, Pastor of Greater Allen AME Cathedral; and Bishop Carolyn Tyler Guidry, the second ever female bishop in the A.M.E. Church.
EntertainmentMakers: On Screen and Behind the Scenes
Premieres December 2021

EntertainmentMakers: On Screen and Behind the Scenes celebrates African American entertainment professionals. The program features CEO and President of CBI Enterprises and former President of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, Cheryl Boone Isaacs; Hollywood’s first black casting director, founder of Reuben Cannon & Associates, and film / television producer, Reuben Cannon; CEO and publisher of Ebert Digital and executive film producer, Chaz Ebert; and former writer for The Redd Foxx Show, stand-up comedian and actor, George Wallace.
Events

Community Conversations: Mindwalk with Ms. Julieanna Richardson
Thursday, June 24, 2021
Virtual

*The HistoryMakers* Founder and President Julieanna Richardson provided a presentation on *The HistoryMakers* and its impact to The Community, a subsidiary of The Publicis Groupe. Initially invited to speak for Juneteenth, Richardson and The Community used this opportunity to develop a more meaningful partnership. The Community not only subscribed to *The HistoryMakers Digital Archive*, but it also agreed to provide pro bono services for brand development and a website redesign.

TedxMileHigh
October 24, 2021
Denver, Colorado

On Saturday, October 24, 2021, *The HistoryMakers* Founder and President Julieanna Richardson spoke at TedxMileHigh. Her speech described the childhood and college experiences that inspired *The HistoryMakers*. She also emphasized the importance of preserving legacy. Staff members Zhu Sun, William Teresa, and Lily Landau joined her and developed an interactive experience for attendees.
Events

University of Oregon African American Workshop and Lecture Series
November 9, 2021
Virtual

On Tuesday, November 9, 2021, The HistoryMakers Founder & President Julieanna Richardson participated in a day-long series of virtual workshops capped with a keynote address at the University of Oregon. The University of Oregon’s African American Workshop and Lecture Series was organized by Yvette M. Alex-Assensoh, the University of Oregon’s Vice President for Equity and Inclusion. Sponsored by the Office of the President Michael Schill and envisioned by the campus’ Black Student Task Force, the series utilizes the expertise of national experts to institutionalize more effective environments, practices and policies. In addition to meetings with Schill, Alex-Assensoh, and the Black Student Task Force, Richardson also met with representatives within the university’s library and history departments. The day concluded with a keynote lecture by Richardson entitled: “Preserving 20th Century African American Collections with 21st Century Solutions.”
Uses of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive

In 2021, footage from The HistoryMakers Digital Archive was licensed for documentaries, podcasts, publications and more.

Documentaries

Obama: In Pursuit of a More Perfect Union which used 23 unedited minutes of President Barack Obama's 2001 interview for The HistoryMakers (at the time, he was an Illinois State Senator).

Twenty Pearls: The Story of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Incorporated which included footage from the interviews of Norma White and Katherine Johnson.

Ernest Withers project by Independent Television Service.

Punch 9 For Harold Washington, the first feature-length documentary film on Chicago Mayor Harold Washington.

News & Podcasts

E.W. Scripps podcast currently in development about Ernest Withers

Organizations

In September 2021, Ofield Dukes was inducted in the Arthur W. Page Society’s Hall of Fame. Roger Bolton, President of the Page Society, included footage from Dukes’ interview in the induction ceremony and expressed interest in fostering a partnership with The HistoryMakers.

Library, Museum, and University Exhibits

Elmhurst Art Museum’s In Focus: The Chicago Freedom Movement & the Fight for Fair Housing permanent exhibition and audio tour, which includes excerpts from the interviews of Dorothy Tucker, Reverend Clay Evans, and Art Minson.
On The Road: Interviews

The HistoryMakers resumed its interview operations on October 4, 2021 after shuttering them in March 2020 due to the pandemic. The HistoryMakers conducted interviews in the Chicago area before eventually traveling to South Carolina in November and New York City in December. The HistoryMakers hopes to return to conducting 200+ interviews annually in 2022 and beyond.

The oldest living AME Bishop, 99-year-old Frederick C. James, sat for an interview for The HistoryMakers on November 11, 2021.

Interviewer Larry Crowe greeted retired business executive Ronald L. Thompson for his interview for The HistoryMakers on November 12, 2021.
On The Road

October 4, 2021
First interview conducted after
the pandemic shutdown of 2020

Cities
Savannah, Georgia
Bolingbrook, Illinois
Chicago, Illinois
Flossmoor, Illinois
Edgewater, New Jersey
New Brunswick, New Jersey
South Orange, New Jersey
New York, New York
Bluffton, South Carolina
Charleston, South Carolina
Columbia, South Carolina
John’s Island, South Carolina

Interviews
Tiannia Barnes
Hon. Stephen Benjamin
John W. Bluford, III
Jacqueline Bradley
Dwight Carter
Kathryn C. Chenault
Hon. James Clyburn∗
Bishop Philip R. Cousin, Sr.
Rabbi Capers C. Funanye
C. Alicia Georges
Carolyn Hunter Heyward
Reverend Dr. Sheman G. Hicks
Jonathan Holloway
Prince Asiel Ben Israel
Bishop Frederick C. James
Carol D. Lee (Safisha Madhubuti)
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton
Mimi Plange
Joe Randall
Joan Robinson-Berry
Mildred Bond Roxborough∗
Rita Scott
Lynn Sterling
Ronald L. Thompson
Bishop George W.C. Walker, Sr.
Gregory White
Lt. Col. John A. White

140.25
TOTAL HOURS
RECORDED

12
CITIES
TRAVELED

27
INTERVIEWS

*This interview is a continuation.
Educational Initiatives

Higher Education Advisory Board Meeting
Tuesday, July 13, 2021
Virtual
The HistoryMakers convened its 6th Annual Higher Education Advisory Board Meeting virtually. Over 100 people gathered virtually, including The HistoryMakers 2021 Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Faculty Fellows, 2021 Student Brand Ambassadors, and professors and library staff at subscribing institutions. In addition to sharing updates on The HistoryMakers and The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, the meeting also featured presentations from HistoryMaker, Advisory Board member, and Harvard University professor Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham and 2020 Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Fellow, Ohio State University professor Megan LePere-Schloop on classroom use of the archive. Breakout sessions provided an opportunity for members to meet the faculty fellows and student brand ambassadors, and to discuss engaging use of the archive.

“The HistoryMakers is extremely well-suited to this new teaching environment, one that I feel will be with us permanently.”

Ian C. Hartman
Associate Professor, History
University of Alaska Anchorage

“An indispensable resource.”

Joel Christensen
Professor & Chair, Dept. of Classical Studies
Brandeis University
Educational Initiatives

Public Library Convening
Tuesday, October 19, 2021 and Tuesday, November 2, 2021
Virtual
The HistoryMakers convened its first ever gathering of librarians and staff at its public library subscribing institutions. It included a special presentation by Jameliya Hall, Krystle Smith, and Monica Martinez of Miami Dade County Public Library on innovative and engaging adult, teen, and youth program offerings they developed that highlight feature The HistoryMakers Digital Archive. Also, in attendance, were Chicago Public Library’s Sharon Fason and Young Park; Houston Public Library’s Patrick Atkins and Miguell Ceasar; the Library of Congress’s Darren Jones and Candice Buchanan; Charlotte Mecklenburg Public Library’s John O’Connor; Detroit Public Library’s Cynthia Eagen and Jennifer Dye; Saint Paul Public Library’s Jessica Zillhart; and Smyth County Public Library’s Mark Owens, among others. During the discussion, John O’Connor shared “HistoryMakers: Charlotte,” a Google Maps site currently in development that links every Mecklenburg County location referenced in The HistoryMakers Digital Archive to its corresponding location in the real world.
2021 Faculty Innovations in Pedagogy and Teaching Fellows

The HistoryMakers awarded seven fellowships to faculty at its subscribing institutions. The fellowship is designed to foster classroom innovation and teaching, and to diversify curricula while furthering student learning and research skills during the upcoming year. Each fellow received a $7,500 award and the opportunity to demonstrate creative incorporation of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive into their courses. The fellowship’s inaugural program was established in 2020 at the University of Virginia under the leadership of Associate Dean Michael Gerard Mason, Director of the Luther Porter Jackson Black Cultural Center, and with funding from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

Educational Initiatives

"COVID-19 forced us to reimagine the educational landscape in ways that are innovative and timely."

Karen Jackson-Weaver
Senior Associate Vice President
New York University
Educational Initiatives

2021-2022 Student Brand Ambassadors Program

On Friday, June 11, 2021, The HistoryMakers announced in 2021-2022 student Brand Ambassadors. Student Brand Ambassadors serve as official representatives for The HistoryMakers Digital Archive on their respective campuses. They work to increase awareness, knowledge and use of The HistoryMakers Digital Archive. Additionally, they participated in a summer immersion program where they worked in teams to learn how to use The HistoryMakers Digital Archive, conducted in-depth research, created a weekly blog that they continue to maintain, and developed a marketing plan using their existing contacts, networking skills and campus knowledge to build awareness of the resource on campus.

Saleana Copeland
History (2022)
Clark Atlanta University

Isaiah Johnson
Master’s Candidate
History and African and African American Studies
Brandeis University

Myles McCoy
Mechanical Engineering (2023)
Alabama A&M University

Hunter Moyler
Master’s Candidate
History (Public History)
Northeastern University

Chloe Porter
Political Science and African American Studies (2024)
Northwestern University

“All the people that I have exposed to the archive have found it resourceful.”

Myles McCoy
Alabama A&M University

“I had never heard of Andrew Young. Watching his interview gave me an incredible opportunity to learn about Young’s life. I am inspired by his work and hope to have just a little of his impact.”

Chloe Porter
Northwestern University
**The HistoryMakers Digital Archive Subscribing Institutions**

*The HistoryMakers* began 2021 with 79 subscribing colleges, universities, and public libraries and established a goal of reaching 130. This goal was surpassed by March 2021. Now, 153 colleges, universities, public libraries, and corporations provide free access to *The HistoryMakers Digital Archive* for patrons, students, faculty, and employees. **Bank of America** gifted *The HistoryMakers Digital Archive* to five Historically Black Colleges and Universities and the **Knight Foundation** donated *The HistoryMakers* to five public libraries.

**Colleges & Universities**

**Alabama**
- Alabama A&M University
- University of Alabama

**Arkansas**
- Arkansas State University
- University of Arkansas
- University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff

**California**
- Fullerton College
- Stanford University
- University of California, Berkeley
- University of California, Santa Barbara
- Colorado
- United States Air Force Academy

**Connecticut**
- Yale University

**Delaware**
- University of Delaware

**Florida**
- Rollins College, Florida
- Florida A&M University
- Florida International University

**Georgia**
- Clark Atlanta University
- Emory University
- Morehouse College
- Morehouse School of Medicine
- Spelman College

**Illinois**
- Chicago State University
- Columbia College Chicago
- DePaul University
- Dominican University
- Northwestern University
- Oakton Community College
- University of Chicago
- University of Illinois, Chicago

**Indiana**
- Indiana University, Bloomington
- Purdue University

**Iowa**
- University of Iowa

**Kentucky**
- Eastern Kentucky University

**Louisiana**
- Southern University and A&M College

**Massachusetts**
- Amherst College
- Boston University
- Brandeis University
- Harvard University
- Lesley University
- Northeastern University
- Simmons University
- Smith College
- Tufts University
- University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- University of Massachusetts, Boston

**Maryland**
- Johns Hopkins University

**Michigan**
- Michigan State University
- University of Michigan

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**Missouri**
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- Washington University in St. Louis

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**New Jersey**
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- Princeton University
- Rutgers University

**New York**
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- Binghamton University
- Columbia University
- Cornell University, New York
- CUNY - Lehman College
- New York University
- Stony Brook University
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Franklin & Marshall College
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Vanderbilt University

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Texas Southern University
Texas A&M University
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Danville Community College
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Mountain Empire Community College
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Northern Virginia Community College
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Piedmont Virginia Community College
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Rappahannock Community College
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Southwest Virginia Community College
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Virginia Highlands Community College
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Virginia Western Community College
William & Mary
Wytheville Community College
Washington and Lee University

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Howard University

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Cleveland Public Library
Detroit Public Library
Public Libraries
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Lorenzo Morris
Professor, Department of Political Science

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Lecturer, School of Communications
Lorenzo Morris
Professor, Department of Political Science

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Professor Emeritus

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Assistant Professor; History
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### Teaching and Learning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Ava Thompson Greenwell</td>
<td>Professor, Journalism</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jonathan Holloway</td>
<td>Provost</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Jackie Blount</td>
<td>Professor, Educational Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Linda James Myers</td>
<td>Professor, African American and African Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Kinohi Nishikawa</td>
<td>Assistant Professor; English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>Marcia Walker-McWilliams</td>
<td>Associate Director, Programs for the Center for Civic Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>Krista White</td>
<td>Digital Humanities Librarian and Head, Media Services</td>
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<td>Hannah Frost</td>
<td>Manager, Digital Library Product &amp; Service Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Thomas Keegan</td>
<td>Head, Digital Scholarship &amp; Publishing Studio</td>
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<tr>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Lauren Tilton</td>
<td>Visiting Assistant Professor of Digital Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>John Unsworth</td>
<td>Dean of Librarians, University Librarian, Professor of English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Catherine DeRose</td>
<td>Digital Humanities Lab Manager</td>
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## Digital Humanities Advisory Board

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<tr>
<th>University</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Vika Zafrin</td>
<td>Digital Scholarship Librarian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carnegie Mellon University</td>
<td>Mike Christel</td>
<td>Teaching Professor; Entertainment Technology Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard University</td>
<td>Lopez Matthews</td>
<td>Digital Preservation Librarian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>Julian Carlos Chambliss</td>
<td>Professor, English, History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>Krista White</td>
<td>Digital Humanities Librarian and Head, Media Services</td>
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<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Glen Worthey</td>
<td>Digital Humanities Librarian</td>
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<td>Co-Lead of The Center For Interdisciplinary Digital Research</td>
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<td>R. Joseph Parrott</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, History</td>
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<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>Tim Eatman</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Urban Education; Dean, Honors Living-Learning Community</td>
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<td>Digital Humanities Lab Manager</td>
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<td>Peter Leonard</td>
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</tbody>
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The HistoryMakers 2021 Annual Report

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Chief Master Sergeant (Ret) Clarence Frazier
Chief Master Sergeant Charmaine Kelley
Colonel (Ret.) Al Moseley
Colonel (Ret.) Will Gunn

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Colonel (Ret.) Edna Cummings

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Vice Admiral (Ret.) Manson Brown
Admiral (Ret.) Erroll Brown
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Lieutenant General (Ret.) Willie Williams
Sergeant Major (Ret.) Carlton Kent

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Sergeant Major (Ret.) Carlton Kent

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**Janie Bradford**
Executive Director, Heroes & Legends

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**Fatin Dantzler**
Singer & Songwriter, Kindred the Family Soul

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Howard University
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Professor, Church History, McCormick Theological Seminary

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Pastor Emeritus, First Baptist Church

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Retired Rector, Grace Church

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Interim Senior Pastor, Antioch Baptist Church

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Oscar Robertson  
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Shoe Designer, Tiannia Barnes Shoes

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Gary E. Gardner  
Co-Founder, Namaste Laboratories

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Designer, Kevan Hall Designs

Brandice Henderson  
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Leigh Jones  
Stylist, Ambra Salon

B Michael  
Designer & Stylist, b michael AMERICA

Lafayette Jones  
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Sandra Miller Jones  
Founding Chair, SMSi-Urban Call Marketing

Mimi Plange  
Fashion Designer, Mimi Plange

Lisa Price  
Founder, Carol’s Daughter

Audrey Lavinia Smaltz  
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Runway Model

Constance C.R. White  
Editorial & Marketing Consultant, OZY
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OB-GYN

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**Minyon Moore**  
Principal, Dewey Square Group

**Jonelle Procope**  
President & CEO, Apollo Theater

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Founding Director, Women’s Research & Resource Center, Spelman College

**Valerie Simpson**  
Singer, Songwriter, & Producer

**Anna Deavere Smith**  
Playwright & Professor, New York University Tisch School of the Arts

**Susan L. Taylor**  
Founder & CEO, National CARES Mentoring Movement, Inc. & Editor-in-Chief Emerita of Essence Magazine

**Dionne Warwick**  
Singer & Former Goodwill Ambassador

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Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture

**Marilyn Dunn**  
Director Emerita  
Schlesinger Library at the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study at Harvard University

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Digital Preservation Librarian  
The University of Iowa

**Bernie Reilly**  
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Center for Research Libraries
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Zhu Sun, Chief of Staff
Courtney Shareef, Travel & Producing Coordinator
Margaret Richardson, Receptionist

Database Coordinator
Bethany Bates

Oral History Research
Larry G. Murphy
Robert Smith
William Teresa

Video Oral History Processing
Michael Dean
Denise Groll
Lucy McDermott
Hannah Stacks

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Daniel Johnson, Consulting Digital Archivist
Shirley Alonzo, Volunteer Archivist

Production
Paul Mackey, Freelance Producer

Interviewers
Harriette Cole
Larry Crowe
Denise DeBurst Gines

Videographers
Matthew Hickey
Scott Stearns

Social Media Coordinator
Lily Landau
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*deceased

**HistoryMakers by Category**

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### HistoryMakers by Category

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<td>William M. Lewis, Jr.</td>
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<td>Waler Royal</td>
<td>George A. Russell, Jr.</td>
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<td>Marcus Samuelsson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frank Savage</td>
<td>Deborah M. Sawyer*</td>
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</table>
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Daryl Shular
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Dorothy Runner* 
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Tonya Lewis Lee
Triaymine Lee
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Myron Lowery
Marcia Lythcott
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Keith H. Williamson
Patricia J. Williams
Randish E. Willis
Benjamin F. Wilson
Margaret Bush Wilson*
James Winston
Lois Wright
The Hon. Anthony Young
Andrea Zopp
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*deceased
HistoryMakers by Category

**SportsMakers**
- Hank Aaron
- Lynn Carol Allen
- Donald K. Anthony, Jr.
- Maurice Ashley
- Ernie Banks
- William Baxter
- Robert Beamon
- Katherine Bennett
- William Maurice Bennett
- Dennis Biddle
- William Blair, Jr.
- Mel Blount
- Derrick Brooks
- Charles Brown
- John Carlos
- Harry Carson
- Bernie Casey
- Benjamin F. Davis, Jr.
- Willie D. Davis
- Ana DeFranz
- Evie Garrett Dennis
- Joetta Clark Diggs
- Myrtis Dightman
- Joetta Clark Diggs
- Evie Garrett Dennis
- Mark Smith
- Arthur Johnson
- Dennis Biddle
- William McKinney
- Bernard L. McKown
- Warren Moon
- Lennox McDougal
- Charles Moncrief
- Harry Carson
- Andy Duvall
- Michael Donald
- Wayne Embry
- Tom Treadwell
- Wilbur T. Tripp
- Mel Farr, Sr.
- Truman K. Gibson, Jr.
- Mark Tatum
- Ernie Terrell
- Burt Tolleson, Sr.
- Norm Van Lier
- Chester "Chet" Walker
- Kenneth Walker
- Claude Walton
- Willy B. White
- Lenny Wilkens
- Dominique Wilkins
- Billy Williams
- Doug Williams
- Harrison B. Wilson
- John B. Woodson

**StyleMakers**
- Amsale Aberra
- Teri Agins
- Antonio Anderson
- Marion Anderson
- John Atchison
- Bob Love
- Gail A. Marquis
- Minnie Minoso
- Benita Fitzgerald Mosley
- Norm Nixon
- Bill Overton
- Violet Palmer
- Ricardo Paton
- Calvin Peete
- Robert Pickens
- Renee Powell
- Henry Presswood
- Ted "Double Duty" Radcliffe
- John Randle
- Anthony Reed
- Willy T. Ribbs
- Julius Richardson
- Sanford T. Roach
- Oscar Robertson
- Bobby Robinson
- Ralph Sampson
- Barry Sanders
- Gale Sayers
- Art Lee Shell, Jr.
- C. Lamont Smith
- Mark Smith
- Earl Francis Lloyd
- William Alexander
- David Lattin
- Charles Johnson
- Eddie Jenkins, Jr.
- Mannie Jackson
- Donald Hudson
- Evander Holyfield
- Darryl Hill
- Malcolm Hemphill, Jr.
- Spencer Haywood
- Larry Hawkins
- Spencer Haywood
- Malcolm Hemphill, Jr.
- Darryl Hill
- Charles Holton
- Evander Holyfield
- Donald Hudson
- Mannie Jackson
- Eddie Jenkins, Jr.
- Charles Johnson
- David Lattin
- William Alexander
- Lester, III
- Earl Francis Lloyd

**StyleMakers**
- Alvin Bell
- Olive Lee Benson
- Stephen Burrows
- Patti Carpenter
- Elgin Charles
- Pat Cleveland
- Harriette Cole
- Comer Joseph Cottrell
- Steven A. Cutting
- Norma Jean Darden
- Carrie L. Davis
- Leonard Davis
- Ophelia DeVore
- Etu Evans
- Michael "Rahni" Flowers
- LaVetta Forbes
- Bettinn Gardner
- Edward Gardner
- Roger Gore
- James Guilford
- Kevan Hall
- Bethann Hardison
- James Harris
- Louisiana Hines
- Daymond Johnson
- Jeremiko Shoshannah
- Johnson
- Leigh Jones
- Veronica Jones
- Charlene Jordan
- Brian Lane
- Byron Lars
- Precious Lashley
- Gwen Mazer
- Cornell McBride, Sr.
- James McQuay
- B Michael
- Rose Morgan
- Mimi Plange
- Lisa Price
- Tracy Reese
- Allene Singh Roberts
- Barbara Samuel
- Rasheed Silvera
- Audrey Laviña Smaltz
- Robert Louis Stevenson
- Reginald Thomas
- Glenn Tunstull
- Andre Walker
- Reggie Wells
- Dori Wilson

*deceased*
Alabama
Birmingham
The Hon. Richard Ernest Arrington, Jr.
The Hon. U. W. Clemmon
Joe Dickson*
Ellenae Fairhurst
Joe Hendricks*
Myrna Jackson
Colond Stone Johnson*
Roy S. Johnson
Larry Langford*
Frances Machin
Lawrence J. Pijoux, Jr.
James Roberson
The Hon. Terri A. Sewell
Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth*
Shelley Stewart
Andrew L. Taylor
Donald V. Watkins
Rev. Gwendolyn Cook
Wobb
Rev. Calvin Wallace
Woods, Sr.

Brewton
Rev. H. K. Matthews

Coden
Col. Roosevelt J. Lewis

Huntsville
Jeanette Jones
Lt. Gen. Willie Williams

Montgomery
Gwendolyn E. Boyd
The Hon. Vanzetta Penn
McPherson
Gwendolyn Patton*
Bryan Stevenson

 Tuskegee
Legand Burge, Jr.
Herbert Carter*
The Hon. Johnny Ford
Lafayette Frederick*
Walter A. Hill
Louis Rabb*
Amelia Boynton Robinson*
The Hon. Jock Smith*
Frank Toland, Sr.*

Alaska
Anchorage
Eleanor Louise Andrews
Dr. Estrada Bernard, Jr.
Rex Butler
The Hon. Larry Card
The Hon. Bettye Davis*
Mayfield Evans
The Hon. Elvi Gray-Jackson
Celeste Hodge Growdon
Carolyn E. Jones
Jewel Jones
Sylvester Joubert
Rev. Alonzo B. Patterson

*deceased

James Posey
Joseph Tolliver
The Hon. Pamela
Washington
Ed Wesley
Cal Williams

Arizona
Phoenix
Martha Brock-Lefrtridge
Arthur Burton, Sr.*
Lt. Col. Donald Campbel*
Wayne Embry
Calvin Coolidge Goode*
Jefferson Eugene Grigsby*
Ora Higgins*
Mannie Jackson
Rev. H. K. Matthews
Marvin Perry
Jim Tilton*
Dr. Hollis Underwood

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Little Rock
Annae Abrams
Elizabeth Eckford
Dr. Jocelyn Elders
Sybil Hampton
Janis F. Kearney
The Hon. Jerome Kearney
The Hon. Richard Mays, Sr.
Patricia McGraw
Raye Jean Montague*
Bob Nash
The Hon. Olly Neal
Petrella Pollefeyt
The Hon. Lottie
Shackelford
Charles O. Stewart
Sherman Tate
The Hon. John Walker, Sr.*

Pine Bluff
Henri Linton

California
Bay Area/Berkeley
Orlando BagOrwell
Gibor Basri
Angela Davis
Harry Edwards
Danny Glover
Howard Moore, Jr.
Jane Bond Moore
John Powell
Ollly Wilson*

Bay Area/Concord
Mary Ellen Butler

Bay Area/Livermore
William Evans

Bay Area/Oakland
Ruth Beckford*
Mia Bindsong
Robert Bragg*
Napoleon Brandford, III
Bernice Baynes Brown*
Bob Butler, Jr.
Hattie Carwell
Ed Fitzpatrick*
Alicia Garza
Jewelle Taylor Gibbs
Tyrene Hayes
Charles Henry
Brenda Payton Jones
The Hon. Barbara Lee
Don Maynard*
Terry McMillan
Quentin Mease*
Ishmael Reed
Redney Reed
Dr. William Alexander
Jackson Ross*
Rev. Dr. J. Alfred Smith, Sr.
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Ermont D. Carson
Clarence B. Jones

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Hugh C. Burroughs

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Rena Bancroft
Denise Bradley-Tyson
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Dr. D. A. Collins*
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Belva Davis
Lloyd Dean
N. John Douglas
Thomas Fleming* 
Naomi Jean Gray*
Frank Greene, Jr.*
Cecile Hale
Julia Reed Hare*
Nathan Hale
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McKinnon
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Effie Lee Morris*
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Lailza Tadmory
Burl Toler, Sr.*

Mortie Turner*
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Barry Williams
Rev. Cecil Williams

Bay Area/San Leandro
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Tristan Walker

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Shelby Steele

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William Jackson

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Marc Hannah

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James A. Bell
Aki Leonard Gonzales
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Dina Ruth Andrews
Larkin Arnold
Wanda Austin
Clarence Avant
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H. B. Barnum
Dr. Patricia Bath*
Phoebe Beasley
Eric Benet
Dr. Keith L. Black
Janie Bradford
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Cornelius Grant
Lt. Col. Lucius P. Gregg*
Bishop Carolyn Tyler
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Harold Haidlip*
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Kevan Hall
Herbie Hancock
Andre Harrell*
James “Jimmy Jam”
Harris, III
Jay Harris
Jackee Harry
Philip Hart
Tanya Hart
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Solomon Herbert
Maycie Harrison*
Karen Hill-Scott
Robert Hooks
Reginald Hudlin
Earl Ofari Hutchinson
James Ingram*

Hunters

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Jefferson Eugene Grigsby*
Ora Higgins*
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Rev. H. K. Matthews
Marvin Perry
Jim Tilton*
Dr. Hollis Underwood

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Little Rock
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Elizabeth Eckford
Dr. Jocelyn Elders
Sybil Hampton
Janis F. Kearney
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Sherman Tate
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Ishmael Reed
Redney Reed
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Solomon Herbert
Maycie Harrison*
Karen Hill-Scott
Robert Hooks
Reginald Hudlin
Earl Ofari Hutchinson
James Ingram*

Hamilton Cloud, II
Wes Coleman
William “Buddy” Collette*
The Hon. Audrey Collins
Charles Connor*
Edwin Cooper
Patrisse Cullors
The Hon. David S.
Cunningham, Jr.*
Skip Cunningham
Billy Davis, Jr.
Nelson Davis
Wiley D. Davis*
Anita DeFranz
Mohanadas “Kool Moe Dee”
DeWese
Hank Dixon
Bill Duke
George Duke*
Joseph Dyer*
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Dyamally*
Angelas Echols
Tracey Edmonds
Willis Edwards*
Harry Elston
Kevin Eubanks
Lloyd N. Ferguson*
Kim Fields
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Annette Fisher
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Reginald Hudlin
Earl Ofari Hutchinson
James Ingram*
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**Fort Lauderdale**
- W. George Allen*  
- Charles W. Cherry II  
- Cecil Hayes  
- Evander Holyfield  
- Andrew Ingraham  
- James B. Lockhart  
- Niaa Sudarkasa*

**Jacksonville**
- Calvin Peete*  
- Jacqueline Sales  
- Rowena Stewart*  
- Camilla Thompson  
- Norma White

**Longwood**

**Miami**
- Capt. Avis T. Bailey  
- The Hon. Edward Brooke*  
- The Hon. John H. Cross, Jr.*

**Pensacola**
- Dr. Alexa Canady-Davis  
- Rev. Dr. Arthur Rocker, Sr.

**Pompano Beach**
- The Hon. Joan Scott

**Montreal**
- Capt. Winston Scott

**Sarasota**
- Ronald T. Gault  
- David Grain  
- Charlayne Hunter-Gault  
- Joyce Ladner  
- Joseph Segars*

**St. Petersburg**
- Eric Deggans

**Tallahassee**
- N’Zim Akbar  
- Augustus Colson*  
- James N. Eaton, Sr.*  
- The Hon. James Ford*  
- Dr. Henry Lewis  
- Alvin Little*

**Tampa**
- Derrick Brooks  
- Dr. Glenn W. Cherry  
- Charles “Fred” Hearns  
- Terric Lipsy Scott  
- Dr. Richard Love  
- Yvonne Scruggs-Leftwich

**Georgia**
- Atlanta  
- Bilye Aaron  
- Hank Aaron*  
- Dolly Adams  
- Bishop John Hurst Adams*  
- Ron Adams*  
- Delores P. Aldridge  
- Jim Alexander  
- The Hon. John Allen  
- Amalia Amaki  
- Antonio Anderson  
- Gloria Anderson  
- Rev. Dr. Dwight Andrews  
- James Andrews  
- The Hon. Marvin S. Arrington, Sr.  
- Hubert Baker  
- Gregory Baranco  
- Juanita Baranco  
- Leona Barr-Davenport  
- Joseph Henry Beasley  
- Kathleen Bertrand  
- J. Veronica Biggins  
- Juliet Dobbins Blackburn-Beamon  
- Gloria Rackley Blackwell*  
- Julia Bond*  
- Dr. Juel Pate Borders  
- Joseph N. Boyce  
- Sylvia Bozeman  
- The Hon. Theodore Bratton, Jr.  
- The Hon. Tyrone Brooks  
- Howard Brown, Jr.  
- Ronald Brown*  
- Alice Bushey  
- June Dobbs Butts*  
- Mary Schmidt Campbell  
- George Campbell, Jr.  
- Reuben Cannon  
- Jean Carne  
- Lawrence Carter  
- Ayoka Chenzira  
- Mary Cherry*  
- R. Gregory Christie  
- Robert Church, Sr.*  
- Michele Clark Jenkins  
- Xenoma Clayton  
- Pearl Cleage  
- William A. Clement, Jr.  
- The Hon. Brenda H. Cole  
- Kevin Cole  
- Thomas W. Cole  
- Dr. Henry L. Cook  
- Samuel DuBois Cook*  
- Evern D. Cooper Epps  
- A. J. Cooper, Jr.  
- Almeta Cooper  
- Ann Cooper*  
- Kenneth Crooks  
- Calvin Darden  
- Julie Davis  
- Erroll Davis, Jr.  
- Gregory Davis  
- Myrtle Davis  
- The Hon. Stephanie Davis  
- Harold A. Dawson, Sr.*  
- The Hon. Alford Dempsey, Jr.  
- Georgia Dickens*  
- Larry Dingle  
- Joseph Donovan*  
- Hattie B. Dorsey  
- Jocelyn Dorsey  
- Thomas W. Dortch, Jr.  
- Lt. Col. Charles Dryden*  
- Clinton E. Dyer, Jr.  
- The Hon. C. Jack Ellis  
- Sidmel Estes*  
- Christine King Farris  
- Rev. Dr. Johnnie H. Flakes, Jr.*  
- Robert Franklin  
- Dr. James Gavin, III  
- Gale Horton Gay  
- Carolyn Glenn  
- Mike Glenn  
- Gloria Johnson Geims  
- Nathaniel R. Goldston, III*  
- Rev. Dr. Jacquelyn Grant  
- Sheryl Riley Gripper  
- Pamela Gunter-Smith  
- Beverly Guy-Sheffall  
- Jasmine Guy  
- Annie Rosetta “Rose” Hall*  
- John H. Hall, Jr.*  
- Sharon Hall  
- Rev. Dr. Maisha Handy  
- E. Lynn Harris*  
- Maj. Gen. Marcelite Harris*  
- Mary Harris  
- Narvie Harris*  
- The Hon. Glenda Hatchett  
- J. K. Haynes  
- Azira Gonzalez Sanchez Hill  
- Asa Hilliard, III*  
- The Hon. Patsy Jo Hilliard  
- Richard Holmes  
- Ayanna Howard  
- Lynn Jones Huntley*  
- Edward D. Irons  
- Bunnie Jackson-Ransom  
- James L. Jackson*  
- Valerie Richardson Jackson  
- Joseph Johnson*  
- Frank Jones  
- George Jones  
- Ingrid Saunders Jones  
- Paul Jones*  
- Vernon Jones  
- Dennis Paul Kimbro  
- Reed Kimmbug  
- Rev. Dr. Barbara L. King*  
- Bernice Albertine King  
- Dr. Delatha King*  
- Naomi King  
- Andrea Lawrence  
- Diane McCoy-Lee  
- Dr. Christopher Leggett  
- J. W. Lemon*  
- Kenny Leon

*deceased
<table>
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<th>City</th>
<th>HistoryMakers</th>
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<td>Florida</td>
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<td>Illinois</td>
<td>Beverly Daniel Tatum, Curtis H. Tearte, Jylla Moore Tearte, Henry “Hank” Thomas, Jerry Thomas, Jr., Albert N. Thompson, Jr., The Hon. Michael Thurmond, Linda Torrence, Margie M. Tuckson, Dr. Reed V. Tuckson, Grant Venerable, Rev. Dr. C.T. Vivian, William “Sonny” Walker, Rev. Dr. Wyatt Tee Walker, Dr. Clinton Warner, The Hon. Lottie Watkins, Dominique Wilkins, Jamey Coleman Williams, Peyton Williams, Jr., Brenda Wood, Dr. Asa Yancey, Sr., Dorothy Cowser Yancy, Andrea Young, The Hon. Andrew Young, Carolyn Young, Sonjia W. Young, Dr. Walter Young</td>
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HistoryMakers by City

Rita Alixe Fry  Angelica Jackson  The Hon. Jesse Madison*  Jordal Palmer*
Rabbi Capers C. Furnye  Donald J. Jackson  Douglas Alan-Mann*  Lutrelle “Lu” F. Palmer, II*
Brenda Gaines  Fruteland Jackson  The Hon. Blanche Manning*  Roderick Palmore
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Edward Gardner  Rev. Jesse L. Jackson  Kerry James Marshall  Juanita Passmore*
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Truman K. Gibson, Jr.*  David James*  Dr. Terry Mason  Richard Pogue*
The Hon. Calvin Giles  Vernon Jarrett*  Shirley Anne Massey  Aurie Pennick
Sharon Gist Gilliam*  Ella Jenkins  Walter E. Massey  Useni Eugene Perkins
Reynaldo Glover*  Cheryl Johnson-Oldim  Frances T. Matlock*  Bob Petty
Joan Gray  Albert W. Johnson*  Fred C. Matthews, III  Robert Pickens*
Sidney Green  Bennett Johnson  Renetta Earledeane McCann  The Hon. R. Eugene Pincham*
Samuel Greenlee*  Charles Johnson*  Patric McCoy  Marva Lee Pitchford-Jolly*
Terisa Griffin  Eric Johnson  Geraldine McCullough*  Sterling Plump
Jacquelyne D. Grimshaw  George Johnson  Iola McGowan*  Rev. Dr. Kwanee
”Connie” Howard  The Hon. Glenn T. Johnson  Lester McKeever  John R. Porter*
Carol D. Lee (Safisha Haki Madhubuti  Nancy McKeever  The Hon. Toni Preckwinkle  The Hon. Sylvester Rhem*
Marcia Lythcott  John H. Johnson*  Berry Mayberry  Fred Rice, Jr.*
Jory Luster oko Harold Johnson*  Thomas L. McLeary  The Hon. Judith C. Rice
Barbara Ann Lumpkin  The Hon. Emil Jones, Jr.  Rev. Dr. Lenica McCain  Linda Johnson Rice
Ella Jenkins  Rev. Dr. L. Jordan, Jr.  Jun Mhoon  Donald C. Richards
Carolyn L. Lowery  Sokoni Karanja  Felicia Middlebrooks  Fred Rice*
Dorothy K. Leavell  Herb Kent*  Minnie Minoso*  The Hon. Todd Stronger
Precious Legacy  Lois Honesty King  Grayson Mitchell*  Henry Presswood*
Dr. Paul Knott*  Paul K. King  Gwendolyn Mitchell  Quintin Primo, III
Jewel Lafortant-Mankarious*  Okoro Harold Johnson*  Mary Mitchell  Roderick Pugh*
Vincent Lane  Sokoni Karanja  Peggy Moses  Dr. Maurice E. Rabb*
Lyle Ankney  Rev. Dr. Stanley Keeble  James D. Montgomery  Ted “Double Duty” Radcliffe*
Tage Larsen  The Hon. Howard A. Kenner  Toni-Marie Montgomery  Maséqua Myers
Tone Lightford  Herb Kent*  Geraldine Moore  Pemon Rarni
James Hill, Jr.  Louie Honesty King  John Moore*  Marlene Rankin
Larry Hawkins*  Paul K. King  Ralph G. Moore  Stuart Rankin
Dorothy D. Holder  Phyllis Jackson  Rose Morgan*  Barbara Randy
Elzie Higginbottom  Robert H. Jordan, Jr.  Darn Morris  Christopher Reed
James Hill, Jr.  The Hon. Howard A. Kenner  Rev. Dr. Calvin Morris  Cordell Reed*
Dr. James Hill  Herb Kent*  Eugene Morris  The Hon. Sylvester Rhem*
Patricia Hill*  John Lassiter*  Madeline Stratton Morris*  Fred Rice, Jr.*
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Mellody Hobson  Spencer Leak, Sr.  Curtis “Kojio” Morrow  Linda Johnson Rice
Isaac “Red” Holt  Dorothy R. Leavell  The Hon. Carol  Donald C. Richards
The Hon. Leo Elwood Holt  Dorothy F. Leavell  Moseley Braun  Julius Richardson
Thomas C. Holt  James Lee*  Famoudou Don Moye  Herman Roberts*
John Hooker  Dr. Raphael C. Lee  Yvette Moyo  Julius Richardson
Theresa Fambro Hooks*  Michael W. Lewis  Mumin Muhammad*  Desiree Rogers
Richard Hope  Ramsey Lewis  Dr. Linda Rae Murray  Kwandy Rogers*
“The Hon. Constance  The Hon. Kimberly  Salim Mwakikil  Harold Rogers*
“Connie” Howard  Lighfor  Lewis Myers*  The Hon. John Rogers, Sr.*
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Joyce Hughes  James H. Lowery  Martin Nesbitt  Dorothy Runner*
Lyn Hughes  William E. Lowry, Jr.  Prexy Nesbitt  The Hon. Bobby Rush
Doris Humphries  Barbara Ann Lumpkin  Art Norman  Fannie Rushing
Richard Hunt  Frank Lumpkin*  Lynn Norment  Howard Safoled
Charles Hunter*  Jory Luster  Delano O’Bannon  Rev. Albert Richard Sampson
Fred Hunter  Marcia Lythcott  McGhee Williams Ouse  Samuel Butch Stewart*
Najwa I  Haki Madhubuti  Leslie Outerbridge*  Charles Stewart, III*
Prince Asiel Ben Israel  Carol D. Lee  Alice Palmer  Lutrelle “Lu” F. Palmer, II*
*deceased

Col. Eugene Scott  Michael Scott, Sr.*  Robert Sengstacke*
James Shoffner  Howard Simmons  Barbara A. Sizemore*
Shawn Smith  Charles “Chuck” Smith  Ken Smidle
Tina M. Solis  Dr. Horace Earl Smith  The Hon. Kenneth Smith, Sr.*
Cynthia Smith  Paula Ann Sneed  Rev. Henry Soles*  Wesley South*
Melody Spann-Cooper  Pervis Spann  Alvin Spearman*
Carl Spight  Alisa Starks  Donzell Starks*  Robert T. Starks
Reginald Taylor  The Hon. Bobbie Steele  Richard Claude Steele  Richard E. Stephenson, Jr.*
Abe Thompson  Donald J. Cook*  Charles Stewart, Jr.*
Don Terry  Rebecca Ford Terry  Jeraldine Stewart*  Ronald J. Temple*
Barbara L. Thomas  Charles Thomas  Eddie Thomas*  Ernie Terrell*
Ernie Terrell  Exie Matlock*  The Hon. R. Eugene Townes*  The Hon. Jesse Madison*
Harry T. Smith  The Hon. Bud Walton  Donald J. Cook*  The Hon. Louis E. White*
Norm Van Lier*  The Hon. Judy White*  The Hon. Dorothy Tillman
Glenette Tilley Turner  The Hon. Maria Tillman  La Donna Tittle
Robert Trotman  Father Richard L. Toller  Thomas N. Todd
William Warden  Dempsey J. Travis*  Charles Tribett
José Andrés Torres  Dorothy Tucker  Joyce E. Tucker
Robert Turner  The Hon. Arthur Turner  Glennette Tilley Turner
Robert Trotman  The Hon. Louis E. White*  Norm Van Lier*
North Barrington
Ronald McNeil

Northbrook
David Brown*

Olympia Fields
Ronald Daly
Barbara McKinzie

South Holland
Melvin E. Banks*

Springfield
The University, Mary Flowers

University Park
Willie L. Wilson

Urbana-Champaign
Ilesamni Adesida
Leon DeCosta Dash
Philip Phillips

Wyoming
Sgt. Johnny Holmes*

Indiana
Fort Wayne
Geneis Brabson
Alfred Brothers, Jr.
Louis Dinwiddie
Walter Theodore Hayden*
Thelma Lee Russell*
Edward Smith, Sr.
Albert Stiles*
Hana Stith*
Dr. Alfred Stovall*

Gary
The Hon. Richard Hatcher*
Harry Porterfield

Hammond
Donald "Duck" Porter*

Indianapolis
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Everett Greene
Jerry Harkness*
Carl Hines
William G. Mayo*
Dororios Ricks-Wallace
Eunice Trotter

South Bend
Perry Watson

West Lafayette
Mark Smith

Kansas
Kansas City
Chester C. Owens, Jr.

Lawrence
Kevin Willmott

Wichita
Bonita Gooch
Abner Jean "Val" Jackson*
Anderson Jackson*
Dr. Donald E. Jackson*

North Carolina
The Hon. Jennifer Jones

Charles McAfee
The Hon. Curtis
McClinton, St.
Floyd Powell

Kentucky
Lexington
Audrey Grevious*
Chester Grundy
Rev. Dr. Rose Niles
McCrory
Porter G. Peebles
Sanford T. Roach*
The Hon. Harry Sykes*

Louisville
Winston Pittman
Kevin Shurn

Prospect
John J. Johnson

Louisiana
Batou Rouge
Diola Bagayoko
Loventra Deconge-Watson
The Hon. Melvin "Kip" Holden
Lt. Gen. Rusel L. Honore
Stephen McGuire
Hud D. Perkins*
The Hon. Freddie Pitcher
Julia Purnell*
Dolores R. Spikes*
Rev. Harry Taint*
Isiah M. Warner

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Bacon
Harold Battiste*
Terence Blanchard
Dee Dee Bridgewater
Leah "Dookie" Chase*
Freddi Evans
Norman Francis
Timothy Francis
Ernest J. Gaines*
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Jedda Jones
The Hon. Ivan Lemelle
The Hon. Edwin A. Lombard
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Alden J. McDonald, Jr.
The Hon. "Deacon" Moore
The Hon. Revius Oliver
Ortique, Jr.*
Kalamu ya Salaam
Charles Teamer, Sr.
Iroma Thomas
Benny Turner
Vance Vaucresson
Michael White

Maryland
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Donald Baker
Ronald Gilbert Baker

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Drew Berry
John Britton
Lilian Thomas Burwell
The Hon. Benjamin
Carson, Sr.
Emmett Chappelle*
Sister Mary Alice
Chineworth*
W. Paul Coates
Eugenia Collier
The Hon. Andre M. Davis
Wayne Dawkins
Dr. Jayfus Dowell
Rev. Frances Murphy
Draper
Ralph Etienne-Cummings
Charistine Fairley
Ricki Fairley
Larry Gibson
Denyce Graves
The Hon. Vera Hall
Carla Hayden
Freeman Harbowski
Keith Jackson
Anthony Johnson
Alvin Kennedy
Leslie King-Hammond
Kornegay
E. Lee Lassiter
William Lupton
Syvia Cooke Martin
Victor McCrory
Philip Merrill
Nannette Kindle Mitchell

The Hon. Shirley
Nathan-Pulliam
Kojo Nnamdi
Frederick Oliver
The Hon. Stephanie
Rawlings-Blake
James Earl Reid*:
E. R. Shipp
Carl Snowden
Julius Taylor*
Edward Tunstel
Dr. Levi Watkins*
Reggie Wells
James West
David Wilson
Dr. Donald E. Wilson
Rev. Marcus Garvey Wood*

Massachusetts
Amherst
Donald Frank St. Mary
Floyd Williams
Bosonton
J. Keith Motley

Boston
Howard Armstrong*
Jabari Asim
William Banfield

Olive Lee Benson*
Joanne Berger-Sweeney
Henry T. Brown*
Wayne Budd
Ed Bullins*
The Hon. Doris Bunte*
Bishop John Burgess*
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Margaret Burnham
John Byneoe*
Topper Carew
Dr. Arese Carrington
The Hon. Walter C.
Carrington*
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Monica Cost
S. Allen Counter*
The Hon. William "Mo" Cowan
Allan Crite*
Adelaide Cromwell*
Callie Crossley
John B. Cruz III
The Hon. Pamela Dashiell
Julius Wayne Dudley
Dr. Felton James Earls
Kenneth Carlton Edelin*
Scott Edwards
Arthur C. Epps, III*
Simon Estes
Walter Fluker
Robert Freeman
Ann Fudge
C. Bernard Fulp
Carol Fulp
Edmund B. Gaither
Henry Louis "Skip" Gates, Jr.
Roscoe Giles
Paul D. Goodnight
Annette Gordon-Reed
James Guildford*
Lani Guinier
Dr. Donald E. Wilson
James Earl Reid*
Evelyn Brooks
Emmett L. Handy
Calvin Hicks*
Evelyn Brooks
Higginbotham
Ruth Edmonds Hill
The Hon. Roderick Ireland
Deborah Jackson
Esther Jackson
L. Duane Jackson
Reginald L. Jackson
Dr. Mildred Jefferson*
Eddie Jenkins, Jr.
Robert C. Johnson, Jr.
Vivian R. Johnson
Willard Johnson
Leonard Jones-Henderson
Hubie Jones
Katherine Jones

*deceased
HistoryMakers by City

**Note:** This list includes the names of individuals recognized as HistoryMakers by City in their respective cities. The list includes names of deceased individuals marked with an *asterisk.*

**The HistoryMakers** 2021 Annual Report

- Gertrude Hadley Jeannette*
- Margo Jefferson
- Carol Jenkins
- Dr. George Jenkins
- Daymond John
- The Hon. Jeh C. Johnson
- Jeh V. Johnson*
- Louis Johnson*
- The Hon. Sterling Johnson, Jr.
- Bill T. Jones
- David R. Jones
- Jacqueline Jones*
- James Earl Jones
- Ludie Jones*
- Veronica Jones
- Ricardo Khan
- Woodie King, Jr.
- Georg Koen
- Lee Konice
- Brian Lane
- Nancy Lane
- Byron Lars
- Dr. Risa Lavizzo-Mourey
- Reginald Van Lee
- Tonya Lewis Lee
- Trymaine Lee
- Harry J. Lennox
- Byron Lewis
- Carol Sutton Lewis
- David Levering Lewis
- Earl Lewis
- Edward Lewis
- George E. Lewis
- George Lewis
- William M. Lewis, Jr.
- Challas Lowe
- Hollis Lynch
- Carol Maillard
- Manning Marable*
- Carmel Marr*
- Warren Marr, II*
- The Hon. Helen Marshall*
- Paul Mason
- John Matthews*
- Michele Coleman Mayes
- Jewell Jackson McCabe
- H. Carl McCall
- Donnie McClurkin
- Richmond McCoy
- Chirlane McCray
- Darryl “DMC” McDaniels
- The Hon. Gabrielle Giffords
- McDonald
- Gay McDougall
- Henry W. McGee
- Anthony McGill
- Raymond M. McGuire
- Cheryl McKissack Felder
- Randolph Michael
- McLaughlin
- James McQuay*
- Dr. Donna M. Mendes
- Frank Mercado-Valdes

B Michael
Harriet Michelle Michel
Bertrand Miles*
Donald Miller*
Michelle Miller
Rodney Miller
H. Melvin Ming
Arthur Mitchell*
Bert Mitchell
Brian Stokes Mitchell
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Dr. Carol Morales
Melissa Morgan
The Hon. Marc H. Morial
Jeanne Moutoussamy-Ashe
Ozier Muhammad
Walton Dean Myers*
Jill Nelson
Stanley Nelson
Pamela Newkirk
Jessye Norman*
Lynne Nottage
Soledad O’Brien
Abdulmonay Oyewole
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The Hon. David A. Paterson
The Hon. Bill Perkins
Dr. Muriel Petion*
Charles Phillips, Jr.
Howardena Pinfeld
Jerry Pinkney*
Byron Pitts
Lyne Pitts
Mimi Plange
Eloe Pomare*
Marquita Pool-Eckert

**Deceased**

- Frank Mercado-Valdes
- Dr. Donna M. Mendes
**HistoryMakers by City**

**Walter Royal**
**Dmitri Stockton**

**Winston-Salem**
Maya Angelou*
Minter Evans
Melissa Harris-Perry
Lafayette Jones
Sandra Miller Jones
John X. Miller
Sylvia Sprinkle-Hamlin
Rev. Byron Williams

**Ohio**
Akron
Fannie Lee Brown
Albert Fitzpatrick
The Hon. Dorothy Jackson*
Art Minson*
Janet Purnell*
Gloria Rookard
The Hon. Joseph Roulhac*

**Cincinnati**
James Eugene Clingman, Jr.
Robert Sherwood Dorsey*
The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones*
Edwin Rigaud
Robert Boomer
Ernestine Brown
Harry Boomer
Isaiah Blankson
Leon Bibb
June Sallee Antoine*
Albert Antoine*
The Hon. Ronald Adrine
H. Leslie Adams
The Hon. Ronald Adrian
Albert Antoine*
June Sallee Antoine*
Leon Bibb
Isaiah Blankson
Guion Bluford
Harry Boomer
Ernestine Brown
Malcolm Brown*
The Hon. Lillian Burke*
Rey. Theophilus Caviness
Johnnie Cole
John M. Hairston, Jr.
Ralph Gardner-Chavis*
The Hon. Marcia L. Fudge
George Cylie Fraser
The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones*
Robert Sherwood Dorsey*
The Hon. Joseph Roulhac*

**Cleveland**
H. Leslie Adams
The Hon. Ronald Adrian
Albert Antoine*
June Sallee Antoine*
Leon Bibb
Isaiah Blankson
Guion Bluford
Harry Boomer
Ernestine Brown
Malcolm Brown*
The Hon. Lillian Burke*
Rey. Theophilus Caviness
Johnnie Cole
John M. Hairston, Jr.
Ralph Gardner-Chavis*
The Hon. Marcia L. Fudge
George Cylie Fraser
The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones*
Robert Sherwood Dorsey*
The Hon. Joseph Roulhac*

**Philadelphia**
Diane McIntyre
Dorothy McIntyre*
A. Grace Lee Mims*
Steven A. Minter*
Russ Mitchel
Rev. Dr. Otis Moss, Jr.
Jeremy Mumford
Dominique Ozanne
Edward Parker
Rene Powell
Tony F. Sias
Debra Simmons
Tereen Spivey
The Hon. Louis Stokes*
Jerry Sue Thornton
Stanley Tolliver, Sr.
Helen Turner-Thompson
Ralph Tyler
Dolores White
Donald White*
James Whitely*
William Whiteley
Woodrow Whitley, Jr.

**Columbus**
Donald K. Anthony, Jr.
Frederic Bentley
Queen Brooks
Ron Bryant
Eric Carmichael*
The Hon. Michael B. Coleman
Iris Cooper
Leslie E. Dudley
John Fleming
Frances Frazier
Sheila Grimes
Gene Harris
Curit S. Jewell
Kojo Kamau*
Noel Mayo
The Hon. Yvette McGee Brown
The Hon. Ray Miller
Jerry Revish
Bette J. Stull
Ann B. Walker
Serena Strother Wilson*

**Dayton**
Willis Bing Davis
Darnell Eugene Diggs
Alyce Jenkins
Harry Johns*
Willie McCray*
Margaret Peters
Venellia Randall
LaVerne Sci
Yvonne Seon
Bernice Irene Sumlun*
Rev. Raleigh Trammell*

**Wilberforce**
Hellen O’Neal-McCravy*

**Pennsylvania**
Philadelphia
Rene J. Amoore*
Aster Angagaw
Molefi Kete Asante
George Beach
Alvin Bell
Charles Blockson
Robert Bogle
Earle Bradford, Jr.
Dorothy Birch
The Hon. Blon dell
Reynolds Brown
Blanche Burton-Lyles*
Donald Camp
Emma Chappell*
The Hon. Augusta Clark*
A. Bruce Crawley
Tyrene T. Dancy
Fatin Dantzer
Lillian Dickerson*
Herbert Paul Douglas, Jr.
The Hon. Chaka Fattah
Art Fennell
Joseph Francisco
Jack T. Franklin*
Andrew Frazier
Kenneth C. Frazier
Kenny Gamble
Joe Geeter, III
Larry Gladney
The Hon. Rev. Dr. W. Wilson
The Hon. William H. Gray, III*
Aja Graydon
Princell Hair
Wendell Holland
Rev. J. Millipent Hunter
Charisse R. Lillie
Lydia Mallett
The Hon. Theodore A. McKee
The Hon. Jerome W. Mondsire*
Bryan Monroc
Aced Moore*
The Hon. Michael Nutter
Derrick Pitts
James Poyer
Norma Pratt
Dorothy Roberts
Sonia Sanchez
The Hon. William E. Shaw*
Carl Singley
Jane Teresa Vargus
Romance Watson
Dyana Williams

**Pittsburgh**
The Hon. Cynthia Baldwin
Mel Blount
Dr. Judith M. Davenport
Ronald Davenport
Rod Doss
Edgar Duncan*
The Hon. Justin Johnson*
Robert R. Lavelle*
Vernell Little*
Glenn R. Mahone
George L. Miles, Jr.
Theodds Mosley
Bev Smith
Marcia Sturdivant
Jerome Taylor
Sala Udin
Nancy Washington

**State College**
Barbara Farmer
Samuel C. Thompson, Jr.

**Bluffton**
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton

**Rhode Island**
Providence
Wayne Bowen
Cdr. William Bundy*

**South Carolina**
Bluffton
Gen. Lloyd W. Newton

**Charleston**
Rodyn Artis
J. Herman Blake
Rev. Joseph Darby
Herbert DeCosta, Jr.*
Herbert U. Fielding*
Jonathan Green
The Hon. William E. Kennard
Joan Robinson-Berry
Rita Scott
Philip Simmons*
Ronald L. Thompson
The Hon. Lucille Whipper*

**Columbia**
The Hon. Stephen
Benjamin
Melvin Hart
Bishop Frederick C. James

**Greenville**
Cleveland Christophe

**Hilton Head**
Thomas Barnwell
Emory Campbell
Marva Collins*
Louis O’Neal Done*
Milton Irvin
Brenda Lauderback
Henry Pender
Charles E. Simmons*

**Kiawah**
John Bluford III

**Myrtle Beach**
Zenobia Washington
Grain Wood*
Florida Yeddell*

**Summerville**
Carl Davis*
Carolyn Hunter Heyward

**South Dakota**
Abbeec
Dr. Helenise Westbrook

**Tennessee**
Bolivar
Johnny Shaw

**Brentwood**
Samuel Howard*

**Chattanooga**
Fred Cash
Samuel Gooden
Willie Kitchens

**Crossville**
Carl Francis Lloyd*

**Martin**
John Harris

**Memphis**
The Hon. D’Army Bailey*
Walter Bailey, Jr.
Nelvia M. Brady
Erma L. Clanton*
Fred Davis*
Miraun DeCosta-Willis*
Larry Dodson
Jerry Faison*
Art Gilliam, Jr.
Jack Hampton
Isaac Hayes*
Rev. Benjamin Hooks*
Frances Hooks*
Bev Johnson
Robert Johnson
Fred Jones
Marvis Knead Jones
Rev. Samuel Billy Kyles*
Myron Lowery
Herman Norris, Jr.
Bennetta Nelson West
Chrystine Ramsey Stack*
Maxine Smith*
Mark Stansbury
Rochelle Stevens
The Hon. Russell B. Sugarman*
The Hon. A. Ch. Where
Rudy Wilson*
Ernest Withers*

**Nashville**
Dr. Lloyd C. Elam*
David Ewing
John Heidelberg
Bobby Jones
Matthew Kennedy*
Leatrice McKenzie
Rosetta Miller-Perry
The Hon. Hazel O’Leary
Alice Randall
Dr. Wayne Riley
Jessie Carney Smith
Sandra Long Weaver
BeBe Winans

Texas
Austin
Edward Adams*
William Akins*
Ada Anderson*
Gen. Vincent Brooks
John S. Butler
The Hon. Wilhelmina Deko
Edwin Dorn
Rev. Dr. Marvin Griffin*
Will Griffin
Myra McDaniel*
Reuben R. McDaniel*
Ernie Mae Miller*
Robert F. Smith
The Hon. Royce West

Bryan/College Station
Oticke Taylor
Valerie Taylor
Willie Taylor

Corpus Christi
Gloria Scott

Dallas
Norma Adams-Wade
Doug Banks*
Mollie Belt
William Blair, Jr.*
Gen. James Boddie, Jr.
Rhodell Brown
Comer Joseph Crottell*
Matrice Ellis-Kirk
Monte Ford
Walter Furnace
Irma P. Hall
Vicki Hallman
Rev. Frederick Douglass
Haynes, III
Rev. Zan Wesley Holmes
David S. Huntley
Steven Jackson
Bishop T.D. Jakes
Iola Johnson
Nathan Jones
Margaret Jordan
Curtis King
The Hon. Ron Kirk
Annie Lee*
Ernest Levert
Bob Lydia
Bishop Vashii McKenzie
Dr. Shawna Nesbitt

Charley Pride*
Clowl Prince
Anthony Reed
Christopher P. Reynolds
Jolyon H. Ribichaux*
Harry Robinson, Jr.
Emma Rodgers
DeMetris Sampson
Albert A. Smith, Jr.
Cheryl Smith
Michael Sorrell
Clarice Tinsley
Akwete Tyehimba
Craig Watkins
The Hon. E. Rob White
Ann Marie Williams
John B. Wooten
Dr. Kneeland Youngblood

Freeport
Sharon Barnes

Galveston
Clifford Houston

Houston
Dr. Robert J. Bacon, Sr.*
ReShonda Tate Billingsley
U. Lawrence Boze
Henry H. Brown
The Hon. Lee P. Brown
Faye Beverly Bryant*
Robert Bullard
Charles Bush
Dr. L. Natalie Carroll
Anthony R. Chase
John S. Chase*
David Chaumette
The Hon. Garnet Coleman
Rufus Cormier
Myrtis Dightman
James M. Douglas
The Hon. Albert Edwards*
David Garrison
The Hon. Vanessa D.
Gilmore
Nancy Glenn Griesinger
Mattelia B. Grays
Joe Grititan
The Hon. Anthony W.
Hall, Jr.
Carlo Handy
Dr. Bernard Harris, Jr.
The Hon. Kenneth M.
Hort
Rev. Constance Jackson
The Hon. Andrew L.
Jefferson, Jr.*
Raymond L. Johnson
Dr. Edith Irby Jones*
Dr. Lovell A. Jones
David Lattin
Rev. Bill Lawson
Oliver McGee, III*
James McLurkin*
Maxie L. Patterson
James E. Payne
The Hon. John W. Peavy, Jr.
Dr. Roderic Pettigrew
Merline Pitre
Willy T. Ribbs
Dr. Robert Satcher, Jr.
Gerald B. Smith
Shawn A. Taylor
The Hon. Sylvester Turner
The Hon. Paul R. Valeau, Jr.
Alvia Wardlaw
Stephen L. Williams
Bobby L. Wilson
Ray E. Wilson*
Prairie View
Ruth J. Simmons

San Antonio
Charles Clifton Andrews, Jr.
Annette Benge
William Davis
Marcheta Evans
Maj. Gen. Alfred Flowers
Priscilla Hill-Ardoin
Dr. Leonard E. Lawrence
Adena Williams Loston
Aronetta Pierce
Dr. Joseph A. Pierce, Jr.
Mario Marcel Salas
Lisa Tatsum
The Hon. Iry R. Taylor
Col. Lawrence Washington

Utah
Salt Lake City
Donald Carpenter*
Kathleen Cristy
Ronald Gerald Coleman
Forest Crawford
Rev. France A. Davis
Erika George
The Hon. Shauna Graves-Robertson
Joyce Moore Gray
William Guillory
Larzette Hale-Wilson*
Donald L. Harwell*
The Hon. Sandra Hollins
Emma E. Houston
The Hon. Tyrone E. Medley
Wilfred D. Samuels*

Virginia
Alexandria
Robert Wright
Charlottesville
Rita Frances Dove
Chesapeake
The Hon. William E. Ward*
Harrison B. Wilson*
Lucy R. Wilson

Christiansburg
Nikki Giovanni

Etrick
Katherine Bennett*

Hampton
The Hon. Mary T. Christian*
Elonra D. Daniel
Christine Darden
Paul Guey
William Harvey
Andrew Heidelberg*
James Hubbard, Jr.
The Hon. Alphonso Jackson
Katherine G. Johnson*
Calvin Lowe
Donald Lyons, Sr.
Camellia Moses Okpodu

Harrisonburg
Alexander Gabbin
Joanne V. Gabbin

Norfolk
Howard Adams
Brenda Hughes Andrews
Dr. L.D. Britt
Barbara Ciara
Imam Vernon Fareed*
Linda Hayden
Dr. Charles Lovell, Jr.
Cassandra Newby-Alexander
Melvin Stith

Petersburg
Florence Farley
Daphne Maxwell Reid
Tim Reid
Col. Porcher Taylor, Jr.

Pittsfield
Mary T. Peavy, Jr.

Richmond
Jean Boone
Cheryl Lewis Burke
Bettie Neal Crutcher
Ronald A. Crutcher
Daryl Cumber Dance
Leonard Dawson
B. K. Fulton
The Hon. Roger L. Gregory
Oliver W. Hill*
Lillian Lambert
George Keith Martin
Dr. Jennifer L.
McClennan
Carolyn L. Mosby
The Hon. James R. Spencer
Jacquelyn E. Stone
Chaplain Sylvia Tucker
Jack White
The Hon. L. Douglas Wilder

Stafford
Lt. Col. Joseph Carpenter*
Virginia Beach

Eleanor Jones*

Williamsburg
Michael Blakey

Washington
Seattle
Orlando Ashford
Sherron Beverly
Paula Boggs
William Bradford
Warren Buck
Gloria Burgess
Donald Byrd
James Colon
Carver Gayton
Gary Gayton
Allan Golston
Larry Gossett
Moni Lake Jones
Moni T. Law
Antoinette Malveaux
Maxine B. Mims
Constance W. Rice
The Hon. Norman Rice
The Hon. Charles Z. Smith*
Quintand Taylor
Lenny Willens

Wisconsin
Milwaukee
Roshell "Mike" Anderson*
Dennis Biddle
James Cameron*
Ferne Yangverte Caultker
James Causey
The Hon. Charles N.
Clevert, Jr.
Fatih A. Thomas-Colas
Angela Johnson Colbert
Virgil Colbert
Irma Daniels
John W. Daniels, Jr.
Bishop Sedgwick Daniels
Dr. William Finlayson
Reuben K. Harpole
Charles Holton
Bezlee Martin*
Ras Ammar Nisrom
June M. Perry
Vel Phillips*
The Honorable Marvin
Pratt
Joan M. Prince
Thelma Sias
Penelope Stewart
Andre Walker
Andrew Williams

Tomah
Bernice Hutcherson*

*deceased
### HistoryMakers by City

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ontario</td>
<td>Sister Constance Murphy</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>Oslo</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Anne Brown*</td>
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<td>British Columbia</td>
<td>Lorenzo Creighton</td>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Fajardo</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Jeni LeGone*</td>
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<td>Capt. William “Bill” Pinkney</td>
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<tr>
<td>Victoria</td>
<td>Paul Douglas Freeman*</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Umea</td>
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<td>Albert Crenshaw</td>
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<td>Japan</td>
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<td>West Indies</td>
<td>St. Kitts</td>
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<td>Tokyo</td>
<td>Wayne M. Hewett</td>
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<td>Randall Robinson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>Elizabeth Catlett*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico City</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*deceased
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Hank Aaron
Baseball Player
02/05/1934 - 01/22/2021

Ron Adams
Printmaker & Graphic Designer
06/25/1934 - 11/10/2020

Renee J. Amoore
Healthcare Executive
01/24/1953 - 05/04/2020

Ada Anderson
Civic Leader
10/02/1921 - 06/03/2021

Roshell “Mike” Anderson
Television News Reporter
09/16/1952 - 04/21/2020

Ruth Apilado
Magazine Editor
04/30/1908 - 08/15/2021

George K. Arthur
City Council Member
06/29/1933 - 12/25/2020

Melvin E. Banks
Publisher
10/15/1934 - 02/13/2021

The Hon. Deborah A. Batts
Federal District Court Judge
04/13/1947 - 02/03/2020

Timuel Black
Historian & Community Activist
12/07/1918 - 10/13/2021

Raymond Bowen
College President
09/19/1934 - 08/23/2021

James Breeden
Civil Rights Leader
10/14/1934 - 09/21/2020

Paul Brock
Journalist
02/10/1952 - 03/15/2021

Brig. Gen. Elmer T. Brooks
Brigadier General
12/30/1932 - 11/15/2020

Fredi Brown
Museum Founder
12/04/1923 - 03/08/2021

Henry T. Brown
Chemical Engineer
06/16/1932 - 02/13/2020

Malcolm Brown
Visual Artist & Art Teacher
08/19/1931 - 10/01/2020

Faye Beverly Bryant
Links President
03/15/1937 - 02/02/2020

Ed Bullins
Playwright
07/02/1935 - 11/13/2021

The Hon. Doris Bunte
State Representative
07/02/1933 - 02/15/2021
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

- Manford Byrd, Jr.:
  School Superintendent
  05/29/1928 - 01/27/2021

- Bill Campbell:
  Television Host
  05/25/1950 - 03/17/2021

- Ruth Campbell:
  Public Relations Director
  06/30/1939 - 03/27/2020

- Lt. Col. Joseph Carpenter:
  Military Officer
  06/19/1924 - 01/22/2021

- The Hon. Walter C. Carrington:
  Ambassador
  07/24/1930 - 08/11/2020

- George Carruthers:
  Astrophysicist
  10/01/1939 - 12/26/2020

- Emma Chappell:
  Banker
  02/18/1941 - 03/16/2021

- Mary Cherry:
  Publisher
  03/18/1924 - 03/27/2021

- Anthony Chisholm:
  Actor
  04/09/1943 - 10/16/2020

- Erma L. Clanton:
  Theatrical Director
  02/05/1923 - 08/24/2021

- Robert T. Coles:
  Architect
  08/24/1929 - 05/16/2020

- Charles Connor:
  Musician & Songwriter
  01/14/1935 - 07/31/2021

- Stanley Crouch:
  Music Critic
  12/14/1945 - 09/16/2020

- The Hon. David N. Dinkins:
  Mayor
  07/10/1927 - 11/23/2020

- Fred Davis:
  Civil Rights Leader & Entrepreneur
  05/08/1934 - 05/12/2020

- Willie D. Davis:
  Football Player & Entrepreneur
  07/24/1934 - 04/15/2020

- Miriam DeCosta-Willis:
  Civil Rights Activist
  11/01/1934 - 01/07/2021

- The Hon. David N. Dinkins:
  Mayor
  07/10/1927 - 11/23/2020

- David Driskell:
  Visual Arts Collector & Curator
  06/07/1931 - 04/01/2020

- The Hon. Albert Edwards:
  State Representative
  03/19/1937 - 04/29/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.

Eva Evans  
School Superintendent  
01/14/1935 - 07/21/2020

Charles Evers  
Civic Activist  
09/11/1922 - 07/22/2020

John Finney  
Nonprofit Executive  
10/31/1958 - 09/22/2020

Rev. Dr. Leon D. Finney, Jr.  
Civic Activist  
07/07/1938 - 09/04/2020

Ed Fitzpatrick  
Automobile Dealer  
04/07/1942 - 05/29/2020

Ausbra Ford  
Sculptor  
02/28/1935 - 08/31/2020

Bertram Fraser-Reid  
Chemist  
02/23/1934 - 05/25/2020

The Hon. Charles Freeman  
State Supreme Court Judge  
12/12/1933 - 03/02/2020

Sharon Gist Gilliam  
City Government Official  
08/24/1943 - 02/16/2020

Calvin Coolidge Goode  
City Council Member  
01/27/1927 - 12/23/2020

Micki Grant  
Actress  
06/30/1929 - 08/22/2021

Earl G. Graves, Sr.  
Magazine Publisher  
01/09/1935 - 04/06/2020

John H. Hall, Jr.  
Chemist  
09/24/1946 - 03/24/2021

Jerry Harkness  
Basketball Player  
05/07/1940 - 08/24/2021

Andre Harrell  
Record Executive  
09/26/1960 - 05/07/2020

Bishop Barbara Harris  
Religious Leader  
06/12/1930 - 03/13/2020

Donald L. Harwell  
Sales Executive  
01/19/1946 - 05/08/2021

Walter Theodore Hayden  
Entrepreneur  
06/24/1926 - 01/08/2020

Jimmy Heath  
Jazz Musician & Composer  
10/25/1926 - 01/19/2020

Charles Hobson  
Television Producer  
06/23/1936 - 02/13/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.

Esther A.H. Hopkins  
Chemist  
09/18/1926 - 05/19/2021

Samuel Howard  
Corporate Executive  
05/08/1939 - 07/10/2020

Frederick Humphries  
University President  
12/26/1935 - 06/24/2021

The Hon. Edith Ingram  
County Probate Judge  
01/16/1942 - 06/05/2020

The Hon. Dorothy Jackson  
City Government Official  
11/09/1933 - 10/24/2021

James L. Jackson  
Community Activist  
04/18/1926 - 06/30/2020

Maj. Gen. Nathaniel James  
Military Officer  
07/28/1935 - 02/19/2020

Jeh V. Johnson  
Architect & Professor  
07/08/1931 - 01/27/2021

The Hon. Justin Johnson  
Superior Court Judge  
08/19/1933 - 10/29/2021

Katherine G. Johnson  
Computer Scientist  
08/26/1918 - 02/24/2020

Louis Johnson  
Dancer & Choreographer  
03/19/1930 - 03/31/2020

Charles Jolly  
Community Leader  
02/17/1920 - 12/02/2020

Eleanor Jones  
Mathematician  
08/10/1929 - 03/01/2021

The Hon. Nathaniel R. Jones  
Federal Circuit Court Judge  
05/13/1926 - 01/26/2020

Vernon E. Jordan, Jr.  
Civil Rights & Business Leader  
08/15/1935 - 03/01/2021

Rev. Dr. Barbara L. King  
Minister  
08/26/1930 - 10/11/2020

Dr. Delutha King  
Urologist  
01/17/1924 - 04/03/2020

The Hon. John Lewis  
Civil Rights Leader & U.S. Congressman  
02/21/1940 - 07/17/2020

Vernell Lille  
Theatrical Instructor  
05/11/1931 - 05/11/2020

Rev. Dr. Joseph Lowery  
Civil Rights Leader & Minister  
10/06/1921 - 03/27/2020

Rev. Dr. Barbara L. King  
Minister  
08/26/1930 - 10/11/2020

Dr. Delutha King  
Urologist  
01/17/1924 - 04/03/2020

The Hon. John Lewis  
Civil Rights Leader & U.S. Congressman  
02/21/1940 - 07/17/2020

Vernell Lille  
Theatrical Instructor  
05/11/1931 - 05/11/2020

Rev. Dr. Joseph Lowery  
Civil Rights Leader & Minister  
10/06/1921 - 03/27/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of *The HistoryMakers* initiative.

- **Naomi Long Madgett**
  Poet
  07/05/1923 - 11/04/2020

- **Dr. Floyd Malveaux**
  Allergist & Immunologist
  01/11/1940 - 01/09/2020

- **The Hon. Blanche Manning**
  Federal District Court Judge
  12/12/1934 - 09/20/2020

- **Ellis Marsalis, Jr.**
  Jazz Pianist
  11/14/1934 - 06/01/2020

- **Bezelee Martin**
  Retail Entrepreneur
  09/29/1932 - 07/27/2021

- **Marcus McCraven**
  Electrical Engineer
  12/27/1923 - 05/05/2021

- **Oliver McGee, III**
  Civil Engineer
  10/28/1915 - 06/07/2020

- **Armelia McQueen**
  Actress
  01/11/1923 - 01/07/2021

- **Robert Parris Moses**
  Civil Rights Leader & Educator
  12/23/1935 - 07/25/2021

- **Samuel Myers**
  University President
  04/18/1919 - 01/08/2021

- **Leslie Outerbridge**
  Fire Fighter & Labor Activist
  12/29/1936 - 09/17/2020

- **Edward “Buzz” Palmer**
  Community Leader
  05/13/1936 - 04/11/2021

- **The Hon. Edward Perkins**
  Foreign Ambassador
  06/08/1928 - 11/07/2020

- **Jerry Pinkney**
  Illustrator
  12/22/1939 - 10/20/2021

- **Donald “Duck” Porter**
  Doowop Singer
  11/22/1936 - 04/29/2020

- **Gen. Colin L. Powell**
  U.S. Cabinet Official & Military Officer
  04/05/1937 - 10/18/2021

- **Lloyd Price**
  Singer
  03/09/1933 - 05/03/2021

- **Charley Pride**
  Country Music Singer
  03/18/1938 - 12/12/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Marlene Randall
City Government Administrator
10/18/1934 - 04/01/2021

James Earl Reid
Sculptor & Painter
09/09/1942 - 07/18/2021

Herman Roberts
Entrepreneur
01/21/1924 - 02/01/2021

Gwendolyn DuBose Rogers
Education Administrator
05/30/1931 - 08/22/2021

Barbara Samuels
Retail Buyer
08/15/1937 - 07/02/2020

Wilfred D. Samuels
African American Studies Professor
02/07/1947 - 02/03/2020

Joan Sandler
Arts Administrator
10/02/1934 - 04/07/2020

Gale Sayers
Football Player & Entrepreneur
05/30/1943 - 09/23/2020

Vera Thelma Shorter
Community Activist
12/22/1922 - 02/26/2021

Joan Small
City Government Official
09/12/1941 - 06/24/2020

The Hon. Wayman Smith
Political Leader & Corporate Executive
06/18/1940 - 09/15/2020

Jimmie Lee Solomon
Lawyer & Sports Executive
03/11/1956 - 10/08/2020

Donald Stull
Architect
05/16/1937 - 11/28/2020

Ronald J. Temple
Academic Administrator
09/10/1940 - 11/26/2020

Dennis Terry
Nonprofit Executive
10/26/1944 - 03/09/2021

Eddie Thomas
Music Promoter
11/05/1931 - 07/26/2021

Jim Tilmont
Airplane Pilot & Meteorologist
07/31/1934 - 01/16/2021

McCoy Tyner
Jazz Pianist
12/11/1938 - 03/06/2020

Melvin Van Peebles
Film Director & Writer
08/21/1932 - 09/21/2021

Rev. Dr. C.T. Vivian
Civil Rights Leader & Minister
07/30/1924 - 07/17/2020
In Memoriam

The deaths of those who passed during the pandemic demonstrate the urgency of The HistoryMakers initiative.

Douglas Turner Ward
Playwright, Actor & Director
05/05/1930 - 02/20/2021

The Hon. Jerry Washington
State Representative
12/23/1940 - 11/09/2020

Mel Watkins
Journalist
03/08/1940 - 11/06/2021

Eugene Henry Webb
Real Estate Broker
11/24/1918 - 04/04/2021

The Hon. Lucille Whipper
Academic Administrator & Cultural Center Founder
06/06/1928 - 08/27/2021

James Whitley
Architect
04/29/1934 - 09/09/2021

Karen Hastie Williams
Corporate Lawyer
09/30/1944 - 07/07/2021

Regina Williams
Nursing Professor
04/20/1951 - 04/12/2021

Rev. Gayraud Wilmore
Pastor
12/20/1921 - 06/18/2020

Dori Wilson
Public Relations Owner & Fashion Model
10/15/1943 - 02/01/2021

Mary Wilson
R & B Singer
03/06/1944 - 02/08/2021

Rev. Marcus Garvey Wood
Pastor
06/18/1920 - 05/11/2020

Helen Jones Woods
Trombonist
11/14/1923 - 07/25/2020

Conrad Walter Worrill
Professor & Community Activist
08/15/1941 - 06/03/2020